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SPECIAL REPORTS

Los Angeles County Department of Health Services, Maternal Child and Adolescent Health Programs, Selected Perinatal Health Indicators, Countywide and by Service Planning Area, LAC, 2002 . 134-142
Live Births
**INDICATOR:** Crude Birth Rate

**DEFINITION:** The number of live births per 1,000 total population

**NUMERATOR:** The number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

**DENOMINATOR:** The total population, by place of residence, in a calendar year

**HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:** None

**RISK FACTORS:** Not applicable

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Live Births per 1,000 Total Population
California vs. Los Angeles County, 1993-2002

TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity, 2001

DEFINITION: The percent of total live births for selected race/ethnic groups

NUMERATOR: Number of live births, by mother's race/ethnicity, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: Total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE: None

RISK FACTORS: Not applicable

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Note: * Filipinos are included with Asians.
Note: Filipinos are included with Asians.
TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity, 2002

DEFINITION: The percent of total live births for selected race/ethnic groups

NUMERATOR: Number of live births, by mother's race/ethnicity, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: Total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE: None

RISK FACTORS: Not applicable

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Note: * Filipinos are included with Asians.

Note: * Filipinos are included with Asians.
INDICATOR:  Percent of Total Live Births by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity, 1993-2002
DEFINITION:  The percent of total live births for selected race/ethnic groups over time
NUMERATOR:  Number of live births, by mother’s race/ethnicity, by place of residence, in a calendar year
DENOMINATOR:  Total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year
HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:
None
RISK FACTORS:  Not applicable

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<td>31,381</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>60,694</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>263,023</td>
<td>49.7</td>
<td>2,261</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>2,905</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>164,581</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>4,400</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>529,245</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note:  Filipinos are combined into Asian category after 1994.
### LA County Births

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>African American</th>
<th>Asian</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>Native American</th>
<th>Filipino/Pacific Islander*</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Other/Unknown</th>
<th>Total Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>18,698</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>12,300</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>113,451</td>
<td>59.8</td>
<td>346</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>17,282</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>12,127</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>109,242</td>
<td>60.6</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>16,148</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>15,334</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>107,228</td>
<td>61.3</td>
<td>341</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>15,184</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>15,225</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>105,175</td>
<td>62.2</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>14,530</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>14,943</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>100,228</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>304</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>14,246</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>14,304</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>98,074</td>
<td>61.8</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>13,724</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>14,397</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>97,103</td>
<td>62.2</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>13,468</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>15,766</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>97,719</td>
<td>62.1</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>12,671</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>14,920</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>96,288</td>
<td>62.7</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>11,973</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>15,301</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>94,742</td>
<td>62.7</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Filipinos are combined into Asian category after 1994.

Note: Filipinos are combined into Asian category after 1994.
Note: Filipinos are combined into Asian category after 1994.
### Percent of Total Live Births by Birthweight
#### Los Angeles County, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Birthweight (grams)</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>95% confidence Interval</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 1,499</td>
<td>1,898</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,500 to 2,499</td>
<td>8,324</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2,500 to 3,499</td>
<td>84,372</td>
<td>55.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3,500 to 4,499</td>
<td>54,578</td>
<td>36.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4,500+</td>
<td>1,991</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>151,167</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Unknown" category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mother's Age</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 18</td>
<td>5,329</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 19</td>
<td>9,429</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 34</td>
<td>110,641</td>
<td>73.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35+</td>
<td>25,749</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>151,167</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Los Angeles County, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mother's Years of Education</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>95% confidence Interval</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>437</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 8</td>
<td>20,204</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 to 11</td>
<td>30,329</td>
<td>20.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>42,252</td>
<td>28.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 to 15</td>
<td>25,737</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 and Over</td>
<td>29,637</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>2,571</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>151,167</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: This analysis did not adjust for teen mothers who may not be old enough to have reached a higher categorical education level.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parity</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>95% confidence Interval</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>57,002</td>
<td>37.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>47,427</td>
<td>31.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>27,069</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>11,853</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5+</td>
<td>7,676</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>151,167</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman. Number of total live births is used as a proxy for parity.
### Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began

**Los Angeles County, 2002**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trimester Prenatal Care Began</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>95% confidence Interval</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Prenatal Care</td>
<td>517</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>132,493</td>
<td>87.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second</td>
<td>12,517</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third</td>
<td>2,189</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>3,451</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>151,167</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** “Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began” excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

**Source:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002.
### Percent of Total Live Births by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC)

**Los Angeles County, 2002**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source of Payment for Prenatal Care</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Prenatal Care</td>
<td>517</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Insurance</td>
<td>28,550</td>
<td>18.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid Health Plan</td>
<td>40,976</td>
<td>27.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medi-Cal</td>
<td>77,518</td>
<td>51.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Insurance</td>
<td>2,524</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>1,082</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>151,167</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Los Angeles County - Department of Health Services

Number of Live Births
by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2002

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167

Source: California Department of Health Services,
Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

n = total number of zip codes in range
Percent of Live Births
by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)
Los Angeles County, 2002

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167

Note: Percent of live births is the number of live births in each zip code divided by the total number of live births in Los Angeles County multiplied by 100

Source: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002
Low Birthweight
INDICATOR: Percent of Low Birthweight

DEFINITION: The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

NUMERATOR: The number of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:
Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.
(Baseline: 7.6 percent in 1998) (Objective 16-10a)

RISK FACTORS:
Young or old maternal age; low income; low maternal education level; race/ethnicity (African American, Puerto Rican, Southeast Asian); high parity; short interpregnancy level; multiple gestation; unintended pregnancy; history of low birthweight; poor reproductive history; intrauterine growth retardation; preterm birth; prior preterm birth; late entry into prenatal care; lack of comprehensive prenatal care; low pregnancy weight; tobacco use during pregnancy; alcohol/substance abuse during pregnancy; low pregnancy weight gain; placenta previa; premature rupture of the membrane; stress during pregnancy; strenuous exertion during pregnancy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>LA County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Low Birthweight</td>
<td>95% Confidence Interval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>35,116</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>34,876</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>33,588</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>32,649</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>32,232</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>32,438</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>31,686</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>32,853</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>33,196</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>33,859</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Denominator: Live Births

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>LA County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>564,483</td>
<td>189,706</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>567,034</td>
<td>180,394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>551,226</td>
<td>174,862</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>538,628</td>
<td>168,973</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>524,174</td>
<td>162,036</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>521,265</td>
<td>158,604</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>518,073</td>
<td>156,153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>531,285</td>
<td>157,391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>527,371</td>
<td>153,523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>529,245</td>
<td>151,167</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.

Note: Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth. African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

Number Percent Number Percent
No Prenatal Care 112 1.1 405 0.3
First 8,739 85.5 123,754 87.8
Second 928 9.1 11,589 8.2
Third 154 1.5 2,035 1.4
Unknown 289 2.8 3,158 2.2
Total 10,222 100.0 140,941 100.0

Note: Live births with unknown birthweight were excluded from this analysis.

“Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began” excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

### Los Angeles County, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mother’s Age</th>
<th>Low Birthweight</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Lower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;18</td>
<td>452</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 19</td>
<td>648</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 34</td>
<td>6,894</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35+</td>
<td>2,224</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>N/C</td>
<td>N/C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>10,222</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year 2010 Objective:** Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.

**Note:** Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

**Source:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002.
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.

Note: Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth.

This analysis did not adjust for teen mothers who may not be old enough to have reached higher categorical educational level.

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.

Note: Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth.
Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman. Number of total live births is used as a proxy for parity.
Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births by Mother’s Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began
Los Angeles County, 2002

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.

Note: Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth.

“Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began” excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

### Los Angeles County, 2002

#### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source of Payment for Prenatal Care</th>
<th>Low Birthweight</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No Prenatal Care</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>21.7 18.1 25.2</td>
<td>517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Insurance</td>
<td>2,025</td>
<td>7.1 6.8 7.4</td>
<td>28,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid Health Plan</td>
<td>2,689</td>
<td>6.6 6.3 6.8</td>
<td>40,976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medi-Cal</td>
<td>5,107</td>
<td>6.6 6.4 6.8</td>
<td>77,518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Insurance</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>6.8 5.8 7.8</td>
<td>2,524</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>10.9 9.0 12.8</td>
<td>1,082</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>10,222</td>
<td>6.8 6.6 6.9</td>
<td><strong>151,167</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Year 2010 Objective:
Reduce low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 5 percent of live births.

#### Note:
Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth.

#### Source:
Number of Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA) Los Angeles County, 2002

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167

Note: Low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth

Source: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002
Los Angeles County - Department of Health Services

Percent of Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2002

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167

Note: Percent of low birthweight is defined as weight less than 2,500 grams at birth per 100 live births

Source: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

n = total number of zip codes in range
TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Very Low Birthweight

DEFINITION: The percent of live births weighing less than 1,500 grams

NUMERATOR: The number of live births weighing less than 1,500 grams, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:
Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.
(Baseline: 1.4 percent in 1998) (Objective 16-10b)

RISK FACTORS: Preterm birth, prior preterm birth; race/ethnicity (African American, Puerto Rican); substance use/abuse (e.g. illicit drug use)

See also risk factors for low birthweight

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>LA County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Very Low Birthweight</td>
<td>95% Confidence Interval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>6,099</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>6,282</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>5,877</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>5,812</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>5,869</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>6,013</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>5,950</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>6,075</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>6,054</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>6,127</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

Note: Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth.

African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

Very Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mother's Age</th>
<th>Very Low Birthweight</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt;18</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>1.4 N/C N/C N/C</td>
<td>5,329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 19</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>1.0 0.8 1.2</td>
<td>9,429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 34</td>
<td>1,277</td>
<td>1.2 0.8 1.2</td>
<td>110,641</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35+</td>
<td>445</td>
<td>1.7 1.6 1.9</td>
<td>25,749</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>N/C N/C N/C</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,898</strong></td>
<td><strong>1.3 1.2 1.3</strong></td>
<td><strong>151,167</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

Note: Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth.
Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

**Very Low Birthweight Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births**

by Mother’s Years of Education

Los Angeles County, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mother’s Years of Education</th>
<th>Very Low Birthweight</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1.8 (0.6, 3.1)</td>
<td>437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 8</td>
<td>219</td>
<td>1.1 (0.9, 1.2)</td>
<td>20,204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 to 11</td>
<td>333</td>
<td>1.1 (1.0, 1.2)</td>
<td>30,329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>545</td>
<td>1.3 (1.2, 1.4)</td>
<td>42,252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 to 15</td>
<td>391</td>
<td>1.5 (1.4, 1.7)</td>
<td>25,737</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 and Over</td>
<td>336</td>
<td>1.1 (1.0, 1.3)</td>
<td>29,637</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>2.6 (2.0, 3.2)</td>
<td>2,571</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,898</td>
<td>1.3 (1.2, 1.3)</td>
<td>151,167</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

Note: Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth.

This analysis did not adjust for teen mothers who may not be old enough to have reached higher categorical education level.

### Los Angeles County, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parity</th>
<th>Very Low Birthweight</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Lower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>769</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>495</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5+</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,898</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

Note: Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth.
Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman. Number of total live births is used as a proxy for parity.
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

Note: Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth.

“Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began” excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

### Table: Source of Payment for Prenatal Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source of Payment for Prenatal Care</th>
<th>Very Low Birthweight</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No Prenatal Care</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Insurance</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>28,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid Health Plan</td>
<td>510</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>40,976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medi-Cal</td>
<td>895</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>77,518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Insurance</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2,524</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1,082</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,898</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>151,167</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Bar Chart: Percentage of Very Low Birthweight Live Births by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care

- **No Prenatal Care**: 7.7%
- **Private Insurance**: 1.3%
- **Prepaid Health Plan**: 1.2%
- **Medi-Cal**: 1.2%
- **No Insurance**: 1.4%
- **Other/Unknown**: 3.3%

### Year 2010 Objective:
Reduce very low birthweight births to an incidence of no more than 0.9 percent of live births.

**Note:** Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth.

**Source:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002.
Los Angeles County - Department of Health Services

Number of Very Low Birthweight (VLBW) Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)
Los Angeles County, 2002

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167

Note: Very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth

Source: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

n = total number of zip codes in range
Los Angeles County - Department of Health Services

Percent of Very Low Birthweight (VLBW) Live Births by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)
Los Angeles County, 2002

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167

Note: Percent of very low birthweight is defined as weight less than 1,500 grams at birth per 100 live births

Source: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002
Prenatal Care
**TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE**

**INDICATOR:** First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care (PNC)

**DEFINITION:**
The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

**NUMERATOR:**
The number of live births to women who received prenatal care during the first trimester, by place of residence, in a calendar year

**DENOMINATOR:**
The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

**HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:**
Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.
(Baseline: 83 percent of live births in 1998) (Objective 16-6a)

**RISK FACTORS:**
For not obtaining early prenatal care
Low income; young maternal age/teen pregnancy; low maternal education level; race/ethnicity (African American, Hispanic, American Indian/Alaska Native); high parity; maternal substance abuse; lack of health insurance; lack of obstetric providers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>First Trimester Prenatal Care Number</th>
<th>First Trimester Prenatal Care Percent</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval Lower</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval Upper</th>
<th>LA County First Trimester Prenatal Care Number</th>
<th>LA County First Trimester Prenatal Care Percent</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval Lower</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval Upper</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>445,079</td>
<td>76.1</td>
<td>76.0</td>
<td>76.3</td>
<td>143,920</td>
<td>75.9</td>
<td>75.7</td>
<td>76.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>437,094</td>
<td>77.1</td>
<td>77.0</td>
<td>77.2</td>
<td>139,928</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>77.4</td>
<td>77.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>431,572</td>
<td>78.3</td>
<td>78.2</td>
<td>78.4</td>
<td>139,172</td>
<td>79.6</td>
<td>79.4</td>
<td>79.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>428,724</td>
<td>79.6</td>
<td>79.5</td>
<td>79.7</td>
<td>136,863</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>80.8</td>
<td>81.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>423,640</td>
<td>80.8</td>
<td>80.7</td>
<td>80.9</td>
<td>133,701</td>
<td>82.5</td>
<td>82.3</td>
<td>82.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>422,866</td>
<td>81.1</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>81.2</td>
<td>132,607</td>
<td>83.6</td>
<td>83.4</td>
<td>83.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>422,020</td>
<td>81.5</td>
<td>81.4</td>
<td>81.6</td>
<td>132,670</td>
<td>85.0</td>
<td>84.8</td>
<td>85.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>441,712</td>
<td>83.1</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>135,356</td>
<td>86.0</td>
<td>85.8</td>
<td>86.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>442,936</td>
<td>84.0</td>
<td>83.9</td>
<td>84.1</td>
<td>132,776</td>
<td>86.5</td>
<td>86.3</td>
<td>86.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>448,955</td>
<td>84.8</td>
<td>84.7</td>
<td>84.9</td>
<td>132,493</td>
<td>87.6</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>87.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Denominator: Live Births**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>California Live Births</th>
<th>LA County Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>584,483</td>
<td>189,706</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>567,034</td>
<td>180,394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>551,226</td>
<td>174,862</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>538,628</td>
<td>168,973</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>524,174</td>
<td>162,036</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>521,265</td>
<td>158,604</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>518,073</td>
<td>156,153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>531,285</td>
<td>157,391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>527,371</td>
<td>153,523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>529,245</td>
<td>151,167</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** This measure excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in live births.

Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.

Note: This measure excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in live births.

Live Births to Mothers Who Began Prenatal Care (PNC) in Their First Trimester as Percent of Total Live Births, by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mother's Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Prenatal Care in Their First Trimester</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Lower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>9,951</td>
<td>83.1</td>
<td>82.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>14,291</td>
<td>89.7</td>
<td>89.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>81,913</td>
<td>86.5</td>
<td>86.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native American</td>
<td>217</td>
<td>85.8</td>
<td>81.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>25,686</td>
<td>92.8</td>
<td>92.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>435</td>
<td>72.4</td>
<td>68.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>132,493</td>
<td>87.6</td>
<td>87.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.

Note: This measure excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in live births.

African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.

Note: "Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

**Year 2010 Objective:**
Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.

**Note:**
"Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

**Source:**
Percent of Live Births for Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began by Mother's Years of Education
Los Angeles County, 2002

Mother's Years of Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trimester</th>
<th>None</th>
<th>1 to 8</th>
<th>9 to 11</th>
<th>12</th>
<th>13 to 15</th>
<th>16 and Over</th>
<th>Unknown</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No PNC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>360</td>
<td>82.4</td>
<td>17,250</td>
<td>85.4</td>
<td>25,140</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td>36,868</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>1,931</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>3,628</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>3,852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>367</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>621</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>642</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>607</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>788</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>705</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 437

Note: This analysis did not adjust for teen mothers who may not be old enough to have reached higher categorical education level.

Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.

Percent of Live Births for Mother’s Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began by Mother’s Years of Education
Los Angeles County, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trimester Prenatal Care Began</th>
<th>None</th>
<th>1 to 8</th>
<th>9 to 11</th>
<th>12</th>
<th>13 to 15</th>
<th>16 and Over</th>
<th>Unknown</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No PNC</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>49.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>185.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>28.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>82.4</td>
<td>17.250</td>
<td>85.4</td>
<td>25.140</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td>36.868</td>
<td>90.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>1.931</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>3.628</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>3.852</td>
<td>1.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>0.637</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.621</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.642</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>0.607</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>0.788</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.705</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>437</td>
<td>20.204</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>30.329</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>42.252</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.

Note: “Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began” excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

This analysis did not adjust for teen mothers who may not be old enough to have reached higher categorical education level.

### Percent of Live Births for Mother’s Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began by Parity

Los Angeles County, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parity</th>
<th>Trimester</th>
<th>Percent of Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No PNC</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>88.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>89.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>87.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>84.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5+</td>
<td>77.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>81.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parity</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No PNC</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>50,339</td>
<td>89.6</td>
<td>42,482</td>
<td>87.4</td>
<td>23,655</td>
<td>84.6</td>
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**Year 2010 Objective:** Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.

**Note:**
- "Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.
- Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman. Number of total live births is used as a proxy for parity.

**Source:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002.
### Percent of Live Births for Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began by Parity

**Los Angeles County, 2002**

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<th>3.0</th>
<th>4.0</th>
<th>5.0+</th>
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<td>77.8</td>
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**Total** | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**Note:**

- "Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.
- Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman. Number of total live births is used as a proxy for parity.

**Source:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002.
Percent of Live Births for Mother’s Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care
Los Angeles County, 2002

<table>
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<th>Prepaid Health Plan</th>
<th>Medi-Cal</th>
<th>No Insurance</th>
<th>Other/Unknown</th>
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<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
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<td>28,550</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>40,976</td>
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</table>

Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.

Note: “Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began” excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

Percent of Live Births for Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care
Los Angeles County, 2002

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<th>Percent of Live Births</th>
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Trimester Prenatal Care Began
- Private Insurance
- Prepaid Health Plan
- Medi-Cal
- No Insurance
- Other/Unknown

Source of Payment for Prenatal Care

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<th>Trimester</th>
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<th>Private Insurance</th>
<th>Prepaid Health Plan</th>
<th>Medi-Cal</th>
<th>No Insurance</th>
<th>Other/Unknown</th>
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</thead>
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<td>0 0.0</td>
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Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy to 90 percent of live births.

Note: "Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

## Entry Into Prenatal Care (PNC) By Zip Code*

Los Angeles County, 2002

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<th>Percent 1st Trimester Prenatal Care</th>
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Note: * Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002
** Fewer than 3 observations
## Los Angeles County Department of Health Services
### Entry Into Prenatal Care (PNC) By Zip Code*
**Los Angeles County, 2002**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Zip Code</th>
<th>Total Births</th>
<th>No Prenatal Care</th>
<th>Percent No Prenatal Care</th>
<th>1st Trimester Prenatal Care</th>
<th>Percent 1st Trimester Prenatal Care</th>
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**Note:**  
* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002  
** Fewer than 3 observations

**Source:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002.
## Entry Into Prenatal Care (PNC) By Zip Code*

Los Angeles County, 2002

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**Note:**  * Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002  
** Fewer than 3 observations  

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**Note:**
- *Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002*
- **Fewer than 3 observations**

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Note: * Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002  ** Fewer than 3 observations
## Entry Into Prenatal Care (PNC) By Zip Code*

Los Angeles County, 2002

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Note: *

* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002
** Fewer than 3 observations

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Los Angeles County, 2002

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Note:  
* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002  
** Fewer than 3 observations

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Los Angeles County, 2002

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Note:  *
Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002

** Fewer than 3 observations

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** Fewer than 3 observations

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Note: * Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002
** Fewer than 3 observations
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Los Angeles County, 2002

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Note: * Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002 ** Fewer than 3 observations

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**Note:** * Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002  
** Fewer than 3 observations  

**Source:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002.
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* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002
** Fewer than 3 observations

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Note: * Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002  ** Fewer than 3 observations
INDICATOR: Percent of Total Live Births by Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization (APNCU) Index

DEFINITION:

The percent of live born infants whose mothers received adequate prenatal care as defined by the Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index (APNCU) developed by Milton Kotelchuck. This index does not assess the quality of the prenatal care that is delivered.

NUMERATOR:
The number of live births to women who received adequate care, as defined by the APNCU criteria, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR:
The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:
Increase the proportion of all pregnant women who receive early and adequate prenatal care to 90 percent of live births.  
(Baseline: 74 percent of live births in 1998)  (Objective 16-6b)

RISK FACTORS:

Inadequate Prenatal Care
Low income; young maternal age/teen pregnancy; low maternal education level; race/ethnicity (African American, Hispanic, American Indian/Alaskan Native); high parity; maternal substance abuse; lack of health insurance; lack of obstetric providers

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<th>LA County Adequate Prenatal Care Number</th>
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Note: The APNCU Index attempts to characterize prenatal care utilization on two independent and distinctive dimensions: Adequacy of Initiation of Prenatal Care and Adequacy of Received Services (once prenatal care has begun). The initial dimension, Adequacy of Initiation of Prenatal Care, characterizes the adequacy of the timing of initiation of care (month prenatal care began). The second dimension, Adequacy of Received Services, characterizes the adequacy of prenatal care visits (number of visits) received during the time the mother is actually in prenatal care (from initiation until delivery). The adequacy of prenatal care visits is based on the recommendations established by the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists.

Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive early and adequate prenatal care to 90 percent of live births.

Note: The APNCU Index attempts to characterize prenatal care utilization on two independent and distinctive dimensions: Adequacy of Initiation of Prenatal Care and Adequacy of Received Services (once prenatal care has begun). The initial dimension, Adequacy of Initiation of Prenatal Care, characterizes the adequacy of the timing of initiation of care (month prenatal care began). The second dimension, Adequacy of Received Services, characterizes the adequacy of prenatal care visits (number of visits) received during the time the mother is actually in prenatal care (from initiation until delivery). The adequacy of prenatal care visits is based on the recommendations established by the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists.

### Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization (APNCU) Index by Zip Code*

Los Angeles County, 2002

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* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002
** Fewer than 3 observations

## Los Angeles County Department of Health Services

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* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002

** Fewer than 3 observations

## Los Angeles County Department of Health Services

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* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002

** Fewer than 3 observations

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* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002
** Fewer than 3 observations

## Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization (APNCU) Index by Zip Code*

### Los Angeles County, 2002

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** Fewer than 3 observations  

**Source:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002.
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**Note:** The percent of live born infants whose mothers received adequate prenatal care as defined by the Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization (APNCU) Index developed by Milton Kotelchuck. This index does not assess the quality of the prenatal care that is delivered.

* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002
** Fewer than 3 observations

**Source:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002.
## Los Angeles County Department of Health Services

### Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization (APNCU) Index by Zip Code*

Los Angeles County, 2002

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* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002
** Fewer than 3 observations

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*Los Angeles County, 2002*

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*Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002*

** Fewer than 3 observations

**Source:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002.
## Los Angeles County Department of Health Services

### Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization (APNCU) Index by Zip Code*

Los Angeles County, 2002

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* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002

** Fewer than 3 observations


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Los Angeles County Department of Health Services

Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization (APNCU) Index by Zip Code*

Los Angeles County, 2002

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* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002
** Fewer than 3 observations

## Los Angeles County Department of Health Services
### Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization (APNCU) Index by Zip Code*

**Los Angeles County, 2002**

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* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002  
** Fewer than 3 observations

**Source:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002.
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Note: The percent of live born infants whose mothers received adequate prenatal care as defined by the Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization (APNCU) Index developed by Milton Kotelchuck. This index does not assess the quality of the prenatal care that is delivered.

* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002  ** Fewer than 3 observations

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* Los Angeles County zip codes as of April 2002
** Fewer than 3 observations

Infant Mortality
**INDICATOR:** Infant Mortality Rate

**DEFINITION:** The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

**NUMERATOR:** The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age, by place of residence, in a calendar year

**DENOMINATOR:** The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

**HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:**
Reduce the infant mortality rate to no more than 4.5 per 1,000 live births. (Baseline: 7.2 per 1,000 live births in 1998) (Objective 16-1c)

**RISK FACTORS:**
Race/ethnicity; prematurity/disorders related to short gestation; low birth weight; congenital anomalies; young maternal age; low maternal education level; maternal tobacco use; maternal alcohol or substance use/abuse; poor maternal nutrition; unintended pregnancy; maternal psychosocial problems; maternal medical complications/chronic illness during pregnancy (including diabetes); pregnancy complications; short intrapregnancy interval; injury (including domestic violence); infection; respiratory distress syndrome; family history of SIDS

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**Denominator:**
The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age, by place of residence, in a calendar year

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<td>567,034</td>
<td>180,394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>551,226</td>
<td>174,862</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>538,628</td>
<td>168,973</td>
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<td>524,174</td>
<td>162,036</td>
</tr>
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<td>1998</td>
<td>521,265</td>
<td>158,604</td>
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<td>1999</td>
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<td>156,153</td>
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<td>157,391</td>
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<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>527,371</td>
<td>153,523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>529,245</td>
<td>151,167</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce the infant mortality rate to no more than 4.5 per 1,000 live births.

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce the infant mortality rate to no more than 4.5 per 1,000 live births.

Note: Infant mortality rate is defined as infant deaths occurring less than 365 days per 1,000 live births. African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category. Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five deaths.

Number of Infant Deaths
by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)
Los Angeles County, 2002

Service Planning Areas
1 - Antelope Valley
2 - San Fernando Valley
3 - San Gabriel
4 - Metro
5 - West
6 - South
7 - East
8 - South Bay

Number of Infant Deaths

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167
Total number of infant deaths in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 825

Note: Infant death is defined as death occurring at less than 365 days of age

Source: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002
Infant Mortality Rate
by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)
Los Angeles County, 2002

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167
Total number of infant deaths in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 825

Note: Infant mortality rate is defined as death occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

Source: California Department of Health Services,
Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002
**INDICATOR:** Neonatal Mortality Rate

**DEFINITION:** The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 28 days of age per 1,000 live births

**NUMERATOR:** The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 28 days of age, by place of residence, in a calendar year

**DENOMINATOR:** The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

**HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:**
Reduce the neonatal mortality rate to no more than 2.9 per 1,000 live births.
(Baseline: 4.8 per 1,000 live births in 1998) (Objective 16-1d)

**RISK FACTORS:** Congenital anomalies; respiratory distress syndrome; short gestation; low birth weight; maternal complications; race/ethnicity (African American, Puerto Rican)

See also risk factors for infant mortality.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>LA County</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Denominator: Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Neonatal Mortality</td>
<td>Deaths</td>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Upper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>2,429</td>
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<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
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<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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<td>1995</td>
<td>2,164</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>2,041</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>2,056</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>1,993</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>1,843</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>1,957</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>1,889</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>1,908</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce the neonatal mortality rate to no more than 2.9 per 1,000 live births.

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce the neonatal mortality rate to no more than 2.9 per 1,000 live births.

Note: Neonatal mortality rate is defined as infant deaths occurring less than 28 days per 1,000 live births. African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category. Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five deaths.

Number of Neonatal Deaths by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2002

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167
Total number of neonatal deaths in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 531

Note: Neonatal death is defined as death occurring at less than 28 days of age

Source: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

n = total number of zip codes in range
Neonatal Mortality Rate
by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)
Los Angeles County, 2002

Los Angeles County - Department of Health Services

Neonatal Mortality Rate
11.80 to 55.59  (n=9)
7.40 to 11.79  (n=21)
5.00 to 7.39  (n=27)
3.40 to 4.99  (n=46)
0.01 to 3.39  (n=81)
<0.01  (n=109)

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002.

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167
Total number of neonatal deaths in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 531

Note: Neonatal mortality rate is defined as death occurring at less than 28 days of age per 1,000 live births

Source: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

Service Planning Areas
1 - Antelope Valley
2 - San Fernando Valley
3 - San Gabriel
4 - Metro
5 - West
6 - South
7 - East
8 - South Bay

n = total number of zip codes in range
## Post-Neonatal Mortality Rate

### Definition:
The number of infant deaths occurring from 28 through 364 days of age per 1,000 live births.

### Numerator:
The number of infant deaths occurring from 28 through 364 days of age, by place of residence, in a calendar year.

### Denominator:
The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year.

### Healthy People 2010 Objective:
Reduce the post-neonatal mortality rate to no more than 1.2 per 1,000 live births.
(Baseline: 2.4 per 1,000 live births in 1998) (Objective 16-1e)

### Risk Factors:
- Congenital anomalies; injuries; infection in late pregnancy; family history of SIDS; maternal smoking or drug use;
- young maternal age (teen births); race/ethnicity (African American, Puerto Rican)

See also risk factors for infant mortality.

### Data Table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>LA County</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Deaths</td>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Upper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>1,541</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>1,481</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>1,314</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>1,145</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>1,035</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>1,001</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>944</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>927</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>926</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>953</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Source:
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce the neonatal mortality rate to no more than 1.2 per 1,000 live births.

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce the post-neonatal mortality rate to no more than 1.2 per 1,000 live births.

Note: Post-neonatal mortality rate is defined as infant deaths occurring from 28 through 364 days of age per 1,000 live births. African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category. Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five deaths.

Los Angeles County - Department of Health Services

Number of Post-Neonatal Deaths by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2002

Service Planning Areas
1 - Antelope Valley
2 - San Fernando Valley
3 - San Gabriel
4 - Metro
5 - West
6 - South
7 - East
8 - South Bay

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167
Total number of post-neonatal deaths in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 287

Note: Post-neonatal death is defined as death occurring between 28 and 365 days of age

Source: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002
Post-Neonatal Mortality Rate by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2002

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167
Total number of post-neonatal deaths in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 287

Note: Post-neonatal mortality rate is defined as death occurring at between 28 and 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

Source: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

n = total number of zip codes in range
Fetal Mortality
**TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE**

**INDICATOR:** Fetal Mortality Rate

**DEFINITION:**
The number of fetal deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

**NUMERATOR:**
The number of fetal deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation, by place of residence, in a calendar year

**DENOMINATOR:**
The total number of live births plus fetal deaths, by place of residence, in a calendar year

**HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:**
Reduce the fetal death rate (20 or more weeks of gestation) to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. (Baseline: 6.8 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths in 1997) (Objective 16-1a)

**RISK FACTORS:**
Race/ethnicity (African American); maternal diabetes; pregnancy complications; maternal medical complications/chronic illness during pregnancy (including severe maternal infection); Rh sensitization; congenital anomalies; intrauterine cocaine exposure; maternal history of miscarriage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>California Fetal Mortality</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>LA County Fetal Mortality</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Deaths</td>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Upper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>3,574</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>3,299</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>3,355</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>3,330</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>2,996</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>3,053</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>2,927</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>3,046</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>2,952</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>2,649</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Denominator: Total Births**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>LA County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>1993</td>
<td>588,057</td>
<td>190,763</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>570,333</td>
<td>181,412</td>
</tr>
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<td>1995</td>
<td>554,581</td>
<td>175,826</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>541,958</td>
<td>169,997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>527,170</td>
<td>162,902</td>
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<td>1998</td>
<td>524,318</td>
<td>159,425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>521,000</td>
<td>156,954</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>534,331</td>
<td>158,255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>530,323</td>
<td>154,307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>531,894</td>
<td>151,907</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Total Births = Live Births + Fetal Deaths.
For number of fetal deaths in Los Angeles County, records with missing gestational age are excluded. (n=73 in 2002)

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce fetal mortality (20 or more weeks of gestation) rate to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Note: For number of fetal deaths in Los Angeles County, records with missing gestational age are excluded. (n=73 in 2002)

### Fetal Mortality Rate by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

**Los Angeles County, 2002**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mother's Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Fetal Mortality Rate</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births plus Fetal Deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Deaths</td>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>Lower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>59</td>
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<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>441</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native American</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>N/C</td>
<td>N/C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>740</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year 2010 Objective:** Reduce fetal mortality (20 or more weeks of gestation) rate to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

**Note:** Fetal mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

- African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.
- Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five deaths. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Unknown" category.

**Source:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002.
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce fetal mortality (20 or more weeks of gestation) rate to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Note: Fetal mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five deaths. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the “Unknown” category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mother’s Age</th>
<th>Fetal Mortality</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births plus Fetal Deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Deaths</td>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>Lower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;18</td>
<td>13</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 19</td>
<td>39</td>
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<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 34</td>
<td>494</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35+</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>740</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce fetal mortality (20 or more weeks of gestation) rate to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Note: Fetal mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five deaths. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Unknown" category.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mother's Years of Education</th>
<th>Fetal Mortality Rate</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births plus Fetal Deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.3, 18.3</td>
<td>442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 8</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.7, 6.1</td>
<td>20,313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 to 11</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>2.9, 3.8</td>
<td>30,431</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.7, 5.7</td>
<td>42,474</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 to 15</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.2, 5.4</td>
<td>25,861</td>
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<tr>
<td>16 and Over</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29,759</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2,627</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>740</td>
<td>4.9, 5.1</td>
<td>151,907</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce fetal mortality (20 or more weeks of gestation) rate to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Note: Fetal mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

This analysis did not adjust for teen mothers who may not be old enough to have reached higher categorical educational level.

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce fetal mortality (20 or more weeks of gestation) rate to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Note: Fetal mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

"Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

Year 2010 Objective: Reduce fetal mortality (20 or more weeks of gestation) rate to no more than 4.1 per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Note: Fetal mortality rate is defined as deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Number of Fetal Deaths by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2002

Source: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

Note: Fetal death is defined as death occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167
Total number of fetal deaths in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 740

n = total number of zip codes in range
Fetal Mortality Rate 
by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA) 
Los Angeles County, 2002

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002
Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167
Total number of fetal deaths in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 740

Note: Fetal mortality rate is defined as death occurring at 20 weeks 
or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

Source: California Department of Health Services, 
Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002
Fertility Rate
**TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE**

**INDICATOR:** Fertility Rate Among Girls

**DEFINITION:** The number of live births per 1,000 adolescent females by age at delivery (less than 15 years of age, 15 to 17 years of age, 18 to 19 years of age)

**NUMERATOR:** The total number of live births among adolescent females, by age group (less than 15, 15 to 17, 18 to 19), by place of residence, in a calendar year

**DENOMINATOR:** The total number of adolescent females by age group (less than 15, 15 to 17, 18 to 19), by place of residence, in a calendar year

**HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:** Reduce pregnancies among adolescent females to no more than 43 pregnancies per 1,000 adolescents. (Baseline: 68 pregnancies per 1,000 females aged 15 to 17 years in 1996) (Objective 9-7)

**RISK FACTORS:** Low income; low maternal education level; race/ethnicity (African American, Hispanic); lack of effective contraceptive use/family planning practices; lack of education/counseling regarding contraceptive use/family planning; previous teen pregnancy; initiation of sexual activity at a young age

**Births to adolescent females less than 15 years of age**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
<th>Lower</th>
<th>Upper</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
<th>Lower</th>
<th>Upper</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>1,572</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>1,687</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>544</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>1,640</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>1,485</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>477</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>1,256</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>408</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>1,066</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>337</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>1,037</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>323</td>
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<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>895</td>
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<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>274</td>
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<td>0.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>810</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>269</td>
<td>0.7</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>743</td>
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<td>0.5</td>
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<td>248</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: This indicator addresses live births as opposed to pregnancies. Prior to 2000, "Fertility Rate among teen girls" was labeled as "Teen Birth Rate".

## TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

**INDICATOR:** Fertility Rate Among Girls (continued)

**Births to adolescent females 15 to 17 years of age**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>California</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>LA County</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>95% Confidence Interval</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>95% Confidence Interval</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Upper</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Upper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>26,301</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>42.4</td>
<td>43.4</td>
<td>8,629</td>
<td>46.7</td>
<td>45.7</td>
<td>47.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>26,378</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>41.8</td>
<td>42.8</td>
<td>8,576</td>
<td>46.2</td>
<td>45.2</td>
<td>47.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>25,821</td>
<td>40.4</td>
<td>39.9</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>8,369</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>43.6</td>
<td>45.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>24,047</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>7,741</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>41.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>23,064</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>7,237</td>
<td>36.8</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>37.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>21,630</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>6,770</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>34.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>20,209</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>6,293</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>32.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>20,209</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>6,293</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>33.0</td>
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<td>2001</td>
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<td>23.5</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>5,373</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>26.5</td>
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<td>2002</td>
<td>16,660</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>5,081</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>25.8</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Note: This indicator addresses live births as opposed to pregnancies. Prior to 2000, "Fertility Rate among teen girls" was labeled as "Teen Birth Rate".


### TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

**INDICATOR:** Fertility Rate Among Girls (continued)

**Births to adolescent females 18 to 19 years of age**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th></th>
<th>LA County</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>95% Confidence Interval</td>
<td>Number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Upper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>42,218</td>
<td>103.0</td>
<td>102.1</td>
<td>104.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>41,820</td>
<td>99.9</td>
<td>99.0</td>
<td>100.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>40,823</td>
<td>97.1</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>98.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>39,071</td>
<td>92.2</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>93.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>36,787</td>
<td>85.6</td>
<td>84.7</td>
<td>86.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>36,511</td>
<td>81.9</td>
<td>81.1</td>
<td>82.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>36,368</td>
<td>78.2</td>
<td>77.4</td>
<td>78.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>36,486</td>
<td>76.8</td>
<td>76.1</td>
<td>77.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>35,659</td>
<td>73.4</td>
<td>72.6</td>
<td>74.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>33,541</td>
<td>68.2</td>
<td>67.5</td>
<td>68.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Denominator: Females 18-19</th>
<th>Numerator: Births to Females 18-19</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>California</td>
<td>LA County</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>409,690</td>
<td>126,777</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>418,521</td>
<td>128,928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>420,467</td>
<td>128,713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>423,644</td>
<td>127,782</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>429,919</td>
<td>127,852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>445,726</td>
<td>131,563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>465,217</td>
<td>135,663</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>474,956</td>
<td>135,235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>485,957</td>
<td>132,150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>492,043</td>
<td>129,193</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note:* This indicator addresses live births as opposed to pregnancies. Prior to 2000, "Fertility Rate among teen girls" was labeled as "Teen Birth Rate".


Live Births per 1,000 Adolescent Females Less Than 15 Years of Age
California vs. Los Angeles County, 1993-2002

Note: This indicator addresses live births as opposed to pregnancies. Prior to 2000, "Fertility Rate among teen girls" was labeled as "Teen Birth Rate".
Year 2010 Objective: Reduce pregnancies among adolescent females to no more than 43 pregnancies per 1,000 adolescents.

Note: This indicator addresses live births as opposed to pregnancies. Prior to 2000, "Fertility Rate among teen girls" was labeled as "Teen Birth Rate".

Note: This indicator addresses live births as opposed to pregnancies. Prior to 2000, “Fertility Rate among teen girls” was labeled as “Teen Birth Rate”.


Live Births to Mothers Less Than 18 Years of Age, as Percent of Total Live Births
Los Angeles County, 1993-2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>&lt;18</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>9,179 (4.8)</td>
<td>189,706 (100.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>9,120 (5.1)</td>
<td>180,394 (100.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>8,919 (5.1)</td>
<td>174,862 (100.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>8,218 (4.9)</td>
<td>168,973 (100.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>7,645 (4.7)</td>
<td>162,036 (100.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>7,107 (4.5)</td>
<td>158,604 (100.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>6,616 (4.2)</td>
<td>156,153 (100.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>6,075 (3.9)</td>
<td>157,391 (100.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>5,642 (3.7)</td>
<td>153,523 (100.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>5,329 (3.5)</td>
<td>151,167 (100.0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of Live Births to Mothers Less Than 18 Years of Age by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2002

Note: African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

Live Births to Mothers Less Than 15 Years of Age, as Percent of Total Live Births by Mother’s Years of Education
Los Angeles County, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mother’s Years of Education</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Lower</th>
<th>Upper</th>
<th>Total Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 6</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>15,727</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1,619</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2,858</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>12,945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10+</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>115,010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>2,571</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>151,167</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Live Births to Mothers Less Than 17 Years of Age, as Percent of Total Live Births by Birthweight

**Los Angeles County, 2002**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Birthweight (grams)</th>
<th>Mother &lt;17 Years of Age</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Live Births</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Lower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 1,499</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,500 to 2,499</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2,500 to 3,499</td>
<td>1,680</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3,500 to 4,499</td>
<td>682</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4,500+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,610</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Live Births to Mothers Less Than 17 Years of Age, as Percent of Total Births

**by Mother's Years of Education**

**Los Angeles County, 2002**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years of Education</th>
<th>None</th>
<th>1 to 7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>11</th>
<th>12+</th>
<th>Unknown</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live Births</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>752</td>
<td>835</td>
<td>394</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95% Confidence Interval</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Live Births

- **None**: 437
- **1 to 7**: 17,346
- **8**: 2,858
- **9**: 12,945
- **10**: 6,325
- **11**: 11,059
- **12+**: 97,626
- **Unknown**: 2,571

**Total**: 151,167

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mother's Years of Education</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>437</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-0.2 - 0.7</td>
<td>2,610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 8</td>
<td>20,204</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.3 - 2.7</td>
<td>1,981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 to 11</td>
<td>30,329</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.3 - 6.8</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12+</td>
<td>97,626</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0 - 0.1</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>2,571</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.9 - 3.1</td>
<td>Total</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>151,167</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.7 - 1.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Live Births to Mothers Less Than 17 Years of Age, as a Percent of Total Live Births by Parity
Los Angeles County, 2002

### Table: Live Births to Mothers Less Than 17 Years of Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parity</th>
<th>Mother &lt;17 Years of Age</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2,460</td>
<td>4.3 4.1 4.5</td>
<td>57,002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>0.3 0.3 0.3</td>
<td>47,427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.0 0.0 0.0</td>
<td>27,069</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.0 0.0 0.0</td>
<td>11,853</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5+</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.0 0.0 0.0</td>
<td>7,676</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.7 -0.7 2.1</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,610</td>
<td>1.7 1.7 1.8</td>
<td>151,167</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman. Number of total live births is used as a proxy for parity.

**Source:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002.
Live Births to Mothers Less Than 17 Years of Age, as a Percent of Total Live Births by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began
Los Angeles County, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trimester Prenatal Care Began</th>
<th>Mother &lt;17 Years of Age</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Live borns</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>Lower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Prenatal Care</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>1,821</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second</td>
<td>534</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,610</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: "Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.
Live Births to Mothers Less Than 17 Years of Age, as a Percent of Total Live Births by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC)
Los Angeles County, 2002

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source of Payment for Prenatal Care</th>
<th>Mother &lt;17 Years of Age</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Total Live Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No Prenatal Care</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Insurance</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid Health Plan</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medi-Cal</td>
<td>1,994</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Insurance</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,610</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of Live Births to Mothers Less Than 18 Years of Age by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2002

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002
Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167
Source: California Department of Health Services
Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

SPA Boundary
Zip Code Boundary

Number of Live Births to Mothers <18 Years of Age
- 82 to 174 (n=11)
- 63 to 81 (n=14)
- 40 to 62 (n=21)
- 22 to 39 (n=35)
- 1 to 21 (n=151)
- 0 (n=61)

n = total number of zip codes in range
Los Angeles County - Department of Health Services

Percent of Live Births to Mothers Less Than 18 Years of Age by Zip Code* and Service Planning Area (SPA)

Los Angeles County, 2002

* Los Angeles County zip code boundaries as of April 2002

Total number of live births in Los Angeles County, 2002 = 151,167

Source: California Department of Health Services
Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

Percent of Live Births to Mothers < 18 Years of Age

- 6.30 to 9.90  (n=19)
- 4.70 to 6.29  (n=27)
- 3.70 to 4.69  (n=35)
- 2.60 to 3.69  (n=45)
- 0.10 to 2.59  (n=106)
- <0.10      (n=61)

n = total number of zip codes in range
TITLE V INDICATOR TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Percent of Mothers Who Intend To Exclusively Breastfeed Their Infants at Hospital Discharge

NUMERATOR: Number of mothers who express their intent to exclusively breastfeed their infant at hospital discharge, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: Total number of live births for whom the newborn genetic screening form is completed*, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:

Increase the proportion of mothers who breastfeed their babies in the early postpartum period to 75 percent. 
(Baseline: 64 percent in 1998) (Objective 16-19a)

RISK FACTORS:

For not intending to exclusively breastfeed
Working mothers, lack of prenatal care, lack of prenatal WIC services, lower maternal education level, low income, race/ethnicity (African American, Southeast Asian), less than 20 years of age.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>LA County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lower Upper</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>229,648</td>
<td>41.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>231,966</td>
<td>42.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>224,052</td>
<td>42.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>216,931</td>
<td>41.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>216,156</td>
<td>42.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>219,915</td>
<td>43.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>215,032</td>
<td>42.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>217,252</td>
<td>42.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>213,227</td>
<td>42.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>209,432</td>
<td>41.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note:  **"Exclusive Breastfeeding" includes women who breastfeed only.**
* The denominator used to compute the percent data is "Known Method of Feeding". Births with unknown feeding method are excluded. Approximately 2.5 percent of births have missing feeding data.

Source: California Department of Health Services, Maternal and Child Health Branch, Epidemiology and Evaluation Section, "California In-Hospital Breastfeeding Initiation as Reported on the Newborn Screening Test Form Statewide & by Maternal County of Residence: 1993-2002".
Year 2010 Objective: Increase the proportion of mothers who breastfeed their babies in the early post-partum period to 75 percent.

Note: "Exclusive Breastfeeding" includes women who breastfeed only. Births with unknown feeding method are excluded. Approximately 2.5 percent of births have missing feeding data.

Source: California Department of Health Services, Maternal and Child Health Branch, Epidemiology and Evaluation Section, "California In-Hospital Breastfeeding Initiation as Reported on the Newborn Screening Test Form Statewide & by Maternal County of Residence: 1993-2002".
Domestic Violence
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Hospitalizations of Females Ages 13 and Over Due to Assaultive Injuries by Spouse or Partner

DEFINITION: The rate of hospitalizations due to assaultive injuries by spouse or partner (E976.3) per 100,000 females (13 and over)

NUMERATOR: Total number of females (13 and over) hospitalized due to assaultive injuries by spouse or partner (E976.3), by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total female population (13 and over), by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE: None

Domestic Violence: Hospitalization due to violent injuries among females (ages 13 and over)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
<th>95% Confidence Interval</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Upper</td>
<td></td>
<td>Lower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>199</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>0.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Epidemiology and Prevention for Injury Control (EPIC) Branch, Injury Surveillance and Epidemiology Section.
Hospitalization per 100,000 Females Ages 13 and Over Due to Assaultive Injuries by Spouse or Partner California vs. Los Angeles County, 1997 - 2001

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TEMPLATE

**INDICATOR:** Deaths Due to Assauttive Injuries (Homicides) Among Adolescent and Adult Females Ages 10-44

**DEFINITION:**

The three year average rate per 100,000 females (ages 10-44) of deaths due to homicide

(E-Codes 960.0-969.0)

**NUMERATOR:** The number of deaths due to homicide among females (ages 10-44), by place of residence

(three year average)

**DENOMINATOR:** The total female population age 10 through 44 for the middle year of the three year time period of interest

**HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:**

Reduce homicides to no more than 3.0 per 100,000 population. (Age-adjusted to year 2000 std. pop.)

(Baseline: 6.5 per 100,000 in 1998) (Objective 15-32) - (include all age groups)

**Risk Factors:** Low income; gender (male); age (teens, young adults); race/ethnicity (African American, Hispanic); history of abuse (victim of spousal/intimate, or child abuse); easy access to firearms; presence of firearms at home

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>LA County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>514</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>479</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>539</td>
<td>225</td>
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<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>408</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>429</td>
<td>155</td>
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<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>323</td>
<td>141</td>
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<td>1997</td>
<td>297</td>
<td>90</td>
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<td>1998</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>112</td>
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<td>1999</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>87</td>
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<td>2000</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Domestic Violence: Deaths due to homicide among females (ages 10 to 44 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>LA County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>8,310,713</td>
<td>2,510,169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>8,393,875</td>
<td>2,514,402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>8,416,685</td>
<td>2,502,392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>8,428,463</td>
<td>2,493,542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>8,429,079</td>
<td>2,479,646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>8,466,327</td>
<td>2,474,954</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>8,573,923</td>
<td>2,494,656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>8,667,757</td>
<td>2,519,513</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>8,767,487</td>
<td>2,546,269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>8,855,206</td>
<td>2,562,965</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>8,993,989</td>
<td>2,571,217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>9,089,318</td>
<td>2,577,846</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Because there is no domestic violence-specific external cause of injury (E-Code) in the current International Classification of Diseases (ICD) codebook, the numerator in this template reflects deaths due to all types of assaults except data for California 2000. Prior to 1999, ICD-9 codes E960-E969 were used; after 1999, ICD-10 codes X85-Y09 and Y87.1 were used. Data from California Department of Health Services, Epidemiology and Prevention for Injury Control (EPIC) Branch does not include ICD-10 code Y87.1 for assault (homicide) by all other and unspecified means and their sequelae.


Deaths Due to Assaultive Injuries (Homicides) per 100,000 Females Ages 10 to 44 California vs. Los Angeles County
Three-Year Averages, 1991-2002

Note: Because there is no domestic violence-specific external cause of injury (E-Code) in the current International Classification of Diseases (ICD) codebook, the numerator in this template reflects deaths due to all types of assaults except data for California 2000. Prior to 1999, ICD-9 codes E960-E969 were used; after 1999, ICD-10 codes X85-Y09 and Y87.1 were used. Data from California Department of Health Services, Epidemiology and Prevention for Injury Control (EPIC) Branch does not include ICD-10 code Y87.1 for assault (homicide) by all other and unspecified means and their sequelae.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance

DEFINITION: The rate per 1,000 adult population (ages 18 and over) of domestic violence calls to law enforcement agencies.

NUMERATOR: Total domestic violence-related calls for assistance to law enforcement agencies, by place of residence, in a calendar year.

DENOMINATOR: The total adult population (ages 18 and over), by place of residence, in a calendar year.

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE:
Reduce the rate of physical assault directed by current or former intimate partners to 3.3 per 1,000 persons aged 12 or over.
(Baseline: 4.4 physical assaults per 1,000 persons aged 12 and over in 1998) (Objective 15-34)

Domestic Violence-related calls for assistance in the adult population (ages 18 and over)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>California</th>
<th>LA County</th>
<th>Denominator: Total Adult Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of Calls</td>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>95% Confidence Interval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Upper</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>236,895</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>250,439</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>246,315</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>227,899</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>220,156</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>196,832</td>
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<td>8.3</td>
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<td>1999</td>
<td>186,406</td>
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<td>2000</td>
<td>196,880</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>196,031</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>196,569</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Currently, there is no standard definition of or reporting system for domestic violence. Domestic violence is a complex issue involving many social and psychological forces. Therefore, reliance on a single indicator does not present a complete picture of the problem. To begin addressing these barriers, it is important to identify the existing data sources and understand their advantages and limitations. Local police jurisdictions’s mandated reporting on “domestic violence-related calls for assistance” is one data source commonly used to describe the frequency of domestic violence in California, because it is population-based and easily accessible. However, these data only illustrate local law enforcement practices and response to domestic violence calls and are not an adequate source for measuring either the prevalence or incidence of domestic violence injuries.

Sources:
- California Department of Justice, Division of Law Enforcement, Law Enforcement Information Center Special Report, “Total Domestic Violence Calls Received by Type of Weapon, by County, 1990-2001”.
- California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, California Criminal Justice Profile 1998-2002.
Domestic Violence Calls to Law Enforcement Agencies per 1,000 Adult Population Ages 18 and Over
California vs. Los Angeles County, 1993-2002

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance: Proportion of Cases with Weapons

DEFINITION: The number and proportion of domestic violence-related calls to law enforcement agencies that involved weapons

NUMERATOR: Number of domestic violence-related calls with weapons

DENOMINATOR: Total number of domestic violence calls to law enforcement agencies

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE: None

Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance: Cases with weapons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number of Calls</th>
<th>Number with Weapons</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Knife or Cutting Instrument</th>
<th>Other Dangerous Weapon</th>
<th>Hands, Fist, Feet, etc.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Firearm</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>1,418</td>
<td>2,612</td>
<td>5,507</td>
<td>42,272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>67,732</td>
<td>51,809</td>
<td>76.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>72,991</td>
<td>55,203</td>
<td>75.6</td>
<td>1,371</td>
<td>2,634</td>
<td>6,058</td>
<td>45,140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>75,639</td>
<td>56,129</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>1,178</td>
<td>2,573</td>
<td>6,035</td>
<td>46,343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>72,725</td>
<td>52,729</td>
<td>72.5</td>
<td>958</td>
<td>2,474</td>
<td>6,168</td>
<td>43,129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>67,805</td>
<td>48,559</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>781</td>
<td>2,122</td>
<td>5,558</td>
<td>40,098</td>
</tr>
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<td>1998</td>
<td>62,278</td>
<td>43,619</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>622</td>
<td>1,852</td>
<td>5,055</td>
<td>36,090</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>59,834</td>
<td>42,573</td>
<td>71.2</td>
<td>612</td>
<td>1,706</td>
<td>5,034</td>
<td>35,221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>60,960</td>
<td>44,029</td>
<td>72.2</td>
<td>682</td>
<td>1,846</td>
<td>5,568</td>
<td>35,933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>59,661</td>
<td>42,798</td>
<td>71.7</td>
<td>637</td>
<td>1,639</td>
<td>5,760</td>
<td>34,762</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>56,452</td>
<td>40,017</td>
<td>70.9</td>
<td>753</td>
<td>1,657</td>
<td>5,758</td>
<td>31,849</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: California Department of Justice, Division of Law Enforcement, Law Enforcement Information Center Special Report, "Total Domestic Violence Calls Received by Type of Weapon, by County, 1990-2001".
California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, California Criminal Justice Profile 1998-2002.
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TEMPLATE

INDICATOR: Domestic Violence: Arrest Rate for Spousal Abuse

DEFINITION: The rate per 1,000 adult population (ages 18 and over) of arrest for domestic violence incidence

NUMERATOR: The total number of arrests for spousal abuse (violation of Penal Code Section 273.5, male and female perpetrators), by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total adult population (ages 18 and over), by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010 OBJECTIVE: None

Domestic Violence: Arrests for spousal abuse

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Rate</th>
<th>Lower 95% CI</th>
<th>Upper 95% CI</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Rate</th>
<th>Lower 95% CI</th>
<th>Upper 95% CI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>50,982</td>
<td>46,063</td>
<td>4,919</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>16,663</td>
<td>14,983</td>
<td>1,680</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>56,919</td>
<td>50,473</td>
<td>6,446</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>17,820</td>
<td>15,778</td>
<td>2,042</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>60,279</td>
<td>52,394</td>
<td>7,885</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>18,369</td>
<td>15,945</td>
<td>2,424</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>59,828</td>
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<td>18,726</td>
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<td>2,907</td>
<td>2.9</td>
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<td>2.9</td>
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<tr>
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<td>47,519</td>
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<td>17,190</td>
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<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>51,782</td>
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<td>8,908</td>
<td>2.1</td>
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<td>2.2</td>
<td>15,673</td>
<td>12,959</td>
<td>2,714</td>
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<td>2.3</td>
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<td>2.1</td>
<td>14,620</td>
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<td>2,768</td>
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<td>2.1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
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<td>40,885</td>
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</table>

Sources: California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center,

Denominator: Total Adult Population Ages 18 and Over

<table>
<thead>
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<th>California</th>
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<td>6,470,046</td>
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<td>1995</td>
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<td>6,453,618</td>
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<td>1996</td>
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<td>6,517,055</td>
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<td>23,649,525</td>
<td>6,600,520</td>
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<tr>
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<td>6,727,477</td>
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<td>2002</td>
<td>25,902,332</td>
<td>7,155,806</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Domestic Violence Arrests per 1,000 Adult Population Ages 18 and Over California vs. Los Angeles County, 1993 - 2002

Sources: California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center.
Special Reports
### Selected Perinatal Health Indicators

Los Angeles County, 2002

#### Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate 1</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>151,167</td>
<td>9,871,657</td>
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<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>11,973</td>
<td>962,206</td>
<td>12.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asian/PI3°</td>
<td>15,924</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>94,742</td>
<td>4,516,016</td>
<td>21.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>27,874</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>854</td>
<td>29,987</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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</table>

#### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>14,510</td>
<td>363,329</td>
<td>39.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>1,504</td>
<td>38,599</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asian/PI3°</td>
<td>339</td>
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<td>879</td>
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#### Low Birthweight (LBW) Births by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
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<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>10,222</td>
<td>151,167</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>1,456</td>
<td>11,973</td>
<td>12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI3°</td>
<td>1,151</td>
<td>15,924</td>
<td>7.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>5,700</td>
<td>94,742</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
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<td>27,674</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>854</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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#### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source of Payment</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>150,650</td>
<td>150,650</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medi-Cal</td>
<td>77,518</td>
<td>150,650</td>
<td>51.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid</td>
<td>40,976</td>
<td>150,650</td>
<td>27.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Private</td>
<td>28,550</td>
<td>150,650</td>
<td>19.0</td>
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<td>No Insurance</td>
<td>2,524</td>
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<td>150,650</td>
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#### Infant Deaths (Less Than 365 Days of Age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Rate 3</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>825</td>
<td>151,167</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>461</td>
<td>77,329</td>
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<td>Female</td>
<td>364</td>
<td>73,836</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>11,973</td>
<td>13.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI3°</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>15,924</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>459</td>
<td>94,742</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>27,674</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
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<td>854</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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#### Fetal Deaths (20 Weeks or More Gestation) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births + Fetal Deaths</th>
<th>Rate 6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>740</td>
<td>151,907</td>
<td>4.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
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<tr>
<td>Male</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
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<td>74,180</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>12,096</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI3°</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>15,983</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>860</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Footnotes:**

1. The number of live births per 1,000 total population
2. The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
3. Asian and Pacific Islander
4. Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
5. This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 517)
6. The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
7. The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
8. The number of fetal deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

**Sources:**
California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

**Note:** Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Unknown" category.

The mother’s residential zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. Zip codes (published in April 2001) corresponding to each SPA were designated using the zip code centroids in order to update the original (1990) SPA boundaries. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.
## Antelope Valley Service Planning Area (SPA 1), Los Angeles County, 2002

### Live Births by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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<td>235,665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>825</td>
<td>49,736</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI 1</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>11,171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>2,264</td>
<td>101,908</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,628</td>
<td>160,838</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
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<td>2,012</td>
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### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

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<th>Population</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>136</td>
<td>2,521</td>
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<tr>
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<td>329</td>
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<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>6,363</td>
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<td>Other/Unknown</td>
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<td>87</td>
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### Low Birthweight (LBW)4 Births by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
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<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>128</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asian/PI 3</td>
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<td>154</td>
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<td>2,264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>105</td>
<td>1,628</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
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<td>32</td>
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</table>

### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care

<table>
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<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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<td>4,865</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medi-Cal</td>
<td>2,449</td>
<td>4,865</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid</td>
<td>1,576</td>
<td>4,865</td>
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<tr>
<td>Private</td>
<td>683</td>
<td>4,865</td>
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<td>4,865</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
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<td>4,865</td>
</tr>
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### Infant Deaths (Less Than 365 Days of Age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

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<th>Rate 7</th>
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<td>Female</td>
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<tr>
<td>African American</td>
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<td>825</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI 4</td>
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<td>154</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
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<td>2,264</td>
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<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1,628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fetal Deaths (20 Weeks or More Gestation) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births + Fetal Deaths</th>
<th>Rate 8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Female</td>
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<td>2,432</td>
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<td>833</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asian/PI 5</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1,636</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>33</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Footnotes:
- 1 The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- 2 The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- 3 Asian and Pacific Islander
- 4 Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- 5 This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 38)
- 6 The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- 7 Live births occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- 8 The number of fetal deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births + fetal deaths

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002
Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Unknown" category.
The mother's residential zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. Zip codes (published in April 2001) corresponding to each SPA were designated using the zip code centroids to update the original (1990) SPA boundaries. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.
### Selected Perinatal Health Indicators

#### San Fernando Valley Service Planning Area (SPA 2), Los Angeles County, 2002

#### Live Births by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate¹</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>847</td>
<td>78,706</td>
</tr>
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<tr>
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<td>15,768</td>
<td>769,506</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1,000,081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>5,940</td>
</tr>
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</table>

#### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate²</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,048</td>
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<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>3,262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>7,499</td>
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<td>32,525</td>
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<tr>
<td>White</td>
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<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>194</td>
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</table>

#### Low Birthweight (LBW)³ Births by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,866</td>
<td>29,163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>847</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>2,722</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>924</td>
<td>15,768</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>658</td>
<td>9,678</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Infant Deaths (Less Than 365 Days of Age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Rate³</th>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>29,163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>14,959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>14,203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>847</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>2,722</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>15,768</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>9,678</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Fetal Deaths (20 Weeks or More Gestation) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births + Fetal Deaths</th>
<th>Rate⁴</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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<td>29,287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>15,026</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>14,260</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>861</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2,733</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>15,832</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>9,712</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Footnotes:**

1. The number of live births per 1,000 total population
2. The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
3. Asian and Pacific Islander
4. Asian and Pacific Islander
5. Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
6. This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 87)
7. The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
8. The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
9. The number of fetal deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

---

**Sources:** California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002


Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Unknown" category. The mother’s residential zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. Zip codes (published in April 2001) corresponding to each SPA were designated using the zip code centroids in order to update the original (1990) SPA boundaries. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.
### San Gabriel Valley Service Planning Area (SPA 3), Los Angeles County, 2002

#### Live Births by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate¹</th>
<th>Rate²</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>25,690</td>
<td>1,798,108</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>894</td>
<td>85,136</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>5,284</td>
<td>451,065</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>15,651</td>
<td>797,263</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>3,725</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>5,428</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate¹</th>
<th>Rate²</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,275</td>
<td>66,801</td>
<td>34.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>3,413</td>
<td>25.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI³</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>15,741</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>1,974</td>
<td>34,688</td>
<td>56.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>145</td>
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<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>192</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Low Birthweight (LBW)³ Births by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,679</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>894</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI¹</td>
<td>384</td>
<td>5,284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>910</td>
<td>15,651</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>3,725</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>25,597</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>11,280</td>
<td>25,597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>8,520</td>
<td>25,597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>4,793</td>
<td>25,597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>744</td>
<td>25,597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>25,597</td>
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</table>

#### Infant Deaths (Less Than 365 Days of Age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Rate⁷</th>
<th>Rate⁸</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>25,690</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>13,368</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>12,321</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>894</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>5,284</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>15,651</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>3,725</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>136</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Fetal Deaths (20 Weeks or More Gestation) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births + Fetal Deaths</th>
<th>Rate⁹</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>12,367</td>
</tr>
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<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asian/PI³</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>15,710</td>
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<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>3,742</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Footnotes:

1. The number of live births per 1,000 total population
2. The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
3. Asian and Pacific Islander
4. Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
5. This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 93)
6. The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
7. The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths
8. The number of fetal deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Unknown" category.

The mother’s residential zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. Zip codes (published in April 2001) corresponding to each SPA were designated using the zip code centroids in order to update the original (1990) SPA boundaries.

Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.
### Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate 1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>17,155</td>
<td>1,174,118</td>
<td>14.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>631</td>
<td>72,020</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>2,142</td>
<td>192,963</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>12,419</td>
<td>634,844</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,885</td>
<td>270,634</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>3,657</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,675</td>
<td>37,062</td>
<td>45.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>1,895</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
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<td>5,382</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
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<td>24,025</td>
<td>63.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>5,656</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Low Birthweight (LBW)4 Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,173</td>
<td>17,155</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>631</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>2,142</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>791</td>
<td>12,419</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>1,885</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source of Payment</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>17,119</td>
<td>17,119</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medi-Cal</td>
<td>10,739</td>
<td>17,119</td>
<td>62.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid</td>
<td>3,514</td>
<td>17,119</td>
<td>20.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private</td>
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<td>17,119</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>17,119</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Infant Deaths (Less Than 365 Days of Age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Rate 7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>17,155</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>African American</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>631</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>African American</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>8,466</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2,142</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>8,505</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>12,419</td>
<td>4.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Female</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>1,885</td>
<td>7.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1,885</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1,893</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fetal Deaths (20 Weeks or More Gestation) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births + Fetal Deaths</th>
<th>Rate 8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>17,241</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>638</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>6</td>
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<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>12,484</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1,893</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Footnotes:**

1. The number of live births per 1,000 total population
2. The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
3. Asian and Pacific Islander
4. Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
5. This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 36)
6. The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
7. The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths
8. The number of fetal deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Unknown" category.

The mother’s residential zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. Zip codes (published in April 2001) corresponding to each SPA were designated using the zip code centroids in order to update the original (1990) SPA boundaries.

Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care by Mother's Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>6,119</td>
<td>6,655</td>
<td>91.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>393</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>85.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>847</td>
<td>908</td>
<td>93.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>1,377</td>
<td>1,570</td>
<td>87.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>3,411</td>
<td>3,610</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low Birthweight (LBW) Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>6,655</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>908</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>1,570</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>237</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>10</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source of Payment for Prenatal Care</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>6,640</td>
<td>6,640</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medi-Cal</td>
<td>1,267</td>
<td>6,640</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid</td>
<td>2,214</td>
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<td>33.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>2,991</td>
<td>6,640</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>48</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Infant Deaths (Less Than 365 Days of Age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>6,655</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3,393</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3,262</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>N/C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>908</td>
<td>N/C</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1,570</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3,610</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fetal Deaths (20 Weeks or More Gestation) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births + Fetal Deaths</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>6,689</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>3,414</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3,275</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>470</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>913</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1,575</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>3,626</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Footnotes:
1. The number of live births per 1,000 total population
2. The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
3. Asian and Pacific Islander
4. Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
5. This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 15)
6. The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
7. The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
8. The number of fetal deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002
Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Unknown" category.
The mother's residential zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. Zip codes (published in April 2001) corresponding to each SPA were designated using the zip code centroids in order to update the original (1990) SPA boundaries.
Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.
### Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate¹</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>21,981</td>
<td>988,620</td>
<td>22.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>4,829</td>
<td>331,761</td>
<td>14.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>16,835</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>16,545</td>
<td>613,264</td>
<td>27.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>287</td>
<td>24,980</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>1,780</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate²</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>3,220</td>
<td>44,332</td>
<td>72.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>713</td>
<td>13,123</td>
<td>54.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>841</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>2,437</td>
<td>28,708</td>
<td>84.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>1,575</td>
<td>25.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Low Birthweight (LBW)³ Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,642</td>
<td>21,981</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>608</td>
<td>4,829</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>990</td>
<td>16,545</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>287</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source of Payment</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>21,918</td>
<td>21,918</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medi-Cal</td>
<td>16,266</td>
<td>21,918</td>
<td>74.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid</td>
<td>3,909</td>
<td>21,918</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private</td>
<td>1,402</td>
<td>21,918</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Insurance</td>
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<td>21,918</td>
<td>0.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
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</table>

### Infant Deaths (Less Than 365 Days of Age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Rate³</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>21,981</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>11,097</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>10,884</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>4,829</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>N/C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>16,545</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>287</td>
<td>N/C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fetal Deaths (20 Weeks or More Gestation) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births + Fetal Deaths</th>
<th>Rate⁴</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>22,115</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>11,169</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>10,945</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>4,874</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>225</td>
<td>N/C</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
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<td>White</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Footnotes:

1. The number of live births per 1,000 total population
2. The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
3. Asian and Pacific Islander
4. Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
5. This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 63)
6. The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
7. The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
8. The number of fetal deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

Sources:
- California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

Note: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Unknown" category.

The mother's residential zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. Zip codes (published in April 2001) corresponding to each SPA were designated using the zip code centroids in order to update the original (1990) SPA boundaries. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.
### Live Births by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate¹</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>22,243</td>
<td>1,331,126</td>
<td>16.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>498</td>
<td>40,538</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>1,297</td>
<td>115,637</td>
<td>11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>18,395</td>
<td>930,184</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,963</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>4,585</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate²</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,366</td>
<td>52,577</td>
<td>45.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>1,848</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>4,181</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>2,129</td>
<td>39,498</td>
<td>53.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>134</td>
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<td>Other/Unknown</td>
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### Low Birthweight (LBW)³ Births by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>498</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>1,297</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>1,107</td>
<td>18,395</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>119</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
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<td>90</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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<td>22,163</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medi-Cal</td>
<td>12,267</td>
<td>22,163</td>
<td>55.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid</td>
<td>5,946</td>
<td>22,163</td>
<td>26.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private</td>
<td>3,512</td>
<td>22,163</td>
<td>15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Insurance</td>
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<td>22,163</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>22,163</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Infant Deaths (Less Than 365 Days of Age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Rate³</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>22,243</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>11,318</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>10,925</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fetal Deaths (20 Weeks or More Gestation) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births + Fetal Deaths</th>
<th>Rate⁴</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>22,351</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>11,373</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>10,978</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Footnotes:

1. The number of live births per 1,000 total population
2. The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
3. Asian and Pacific Islander
4. Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
5. This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 80)
6. The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
7. The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
8. The number of fetal deaths occurring at 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

Sources:

California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

Note:
Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the "Unknown" category.

Los Angeles County’s maternal zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. Zip codes (published in April 2001) corresponding to each SPA were designated using the zip code centroids in order to update the original (1990) SPA boundaries.

Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.
### Selected Perinatal Health Indicators

**South Bay - Long Beach Service Planning Area (SPA 8), Los Angeles County, 2002**

#### Live Births by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate¹</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>22,885</td>
<td>1,551,731</td>
<td>14.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>2,942</td>
<td>259,878</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>3,162</td>
<td>224,022</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>11,832</td>
<td>565,821</td>
<td>20.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>4,794</td>
<td>496,917</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>5,093</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rate²</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,041</td>
<td>56,018</td>
<td>36.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>348</td>
<td>11,041</td>
<td>31.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>8,379</td>
<td>16.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>1,395</td>
<td>24,115</td>
<td>57.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>12,299</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Low Birthweight (LBW) Births by Mother’s Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,615</td>
<td>22,885</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>338</td>
<td>2,942</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>231</td>
<td>3,162</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>729</td>
<td>11,832</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>299</td>
<td>4,794</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source of Payment</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>22,797</td>
<td>22,797</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medi-Cal</td>
<td>10,861</td>
<td>22,797</td>
<td>47.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid</td>
<td>6,623</td>
<td>22,797</td>
<td>29.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private</td>
<td>4,748</td>
<td>22,797</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Insurance</td>
<td>353</td>
<td>22,797</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>212</td>
<td>22,797</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Infant Deaths (Less Than 365 Days of Age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births</th>
<th>Rate⁷</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>22,885</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>11,786</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>11,099</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>2,942</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>3,162</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>11,832</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>4,794</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Fetal Deaths (20 Weeks or More Gestation) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Live Births + Fetal Deaths</th>
<th>Rate⁸</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>23,003</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>11,847</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>11,156</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>2,972</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI²</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>3,177</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>11,887</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>4,812</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

Footnotes:

1. The number of live births per 1,000 total population
2. The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
3. Asian and Pacific Islander
4. Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
5. This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 89)
6. The number of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
7. The mother’s residential zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. Zip codes (published in April 2001) corresponding to each SPA were designated using the zip code centroids in order to update the original (1990) SPA boundaries.
8. The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births including fetal deaths

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics, 2002

Notes: Rates are not calculated (N/C) if fewer than five cases. Rates are not applicable (N/A) in the “Unknown” category. The mother’s residential zip codes were used to allocate live births to corresponding SPA. Zip codes (published in April 2001) corresponding to each SPA were designated using the zip code centroids in order to update the original (1990) SPA boundaries. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.