



## LAMB Data Snapshot, Los Angeles County by Race/Ethnicity, 2016

	Los Angeles County 2016				White				Latina				African American				Asian			
	%	95% CI	N		%	95% CI	N		%	95% CI	N		%	95% CI	N		%	95% CI	N	
<b>Total</b>	<b>96.5</b>			121,899	<b>18.6</b>	17.5	19.8	22,709	<b>55.2</b>	53.4	57.0	67,275	<b>6.8</b>	6.3	7.4	8,335	<b>15.9</b>	14.6	17.3	19,403
<b>Selected Maternal Demographic Characteristics</b>																				
Maternal Age																				
<20	<b>4.3</b>	3.9	4.7	5,244	<b>0.7</b>	0.4	0.9	149	<b>6.7</b>	6.0	7.4	4,480	<b>5.7</b>	4.3	7.2	478	<b>0.2*</b>	0.8	0.4	42
20-24	<b>16.2</b>	14.6	17.8	19,799	<b>6.0</b>	4.4	7.5	1,355	<b>23.1</b>	20.5	25.7	15,512	<b>22.3</b>	18.3	26.2	1,857	<b>3.4*</b>	1.0	5.9	664
25-34	<b>55.4</b>	53.6	57.3	67,567	<b>59.8</b>	56.6	63.0	13,579	<b>52.1</b>	49.3	54.9	35,038	<b>53.4</b>	49.6	57.2	4,453	<b>62.7</b>	58.2	67.2	12,167
35+	<b>24.0</b>	22.5	25.6	29,289	<b>33.6</b>	30.5	36.7	7,626	<b>18.2</b>	16.0	20.4	12,245	<b>18.5</b>	16.0	21.1	1,546	<b>33.7</b>	29.4	37.9	6,530
Did not complete high school	<b>13.7</b>	12.3	15.0	16,131	<b>1.4</b>	0.7	2.0	306	<b>21.9</b>	19.6	24.1	14,511	<b>10.5</b>	8.2	12.8	859	<b>1.9*</b>	0.0	3.9	362
Unmarried	<b>40.6</b>	38.8	42.5	48,714	<b>14.1</b>	12.1	16.1	3,170	<b>55.4</b>	52.6	58.2	36,523	<b>67.3</b>	64.0	70.7	5,426	<b>12.2</b>	9.1	15.4	2,365
Born outside the U.S.	<b>39.0</b>	37.1	40.8	46,916	<b>21.5</b>	18.7	24.4	4,849	<b>37.9</b>	35.1	40.7	25,130	<b>10.6</b>	8.6	12.7	876	<b>76.7</b>	73.2	80.2	14,766
<b>Pre-pregnancy Health &amp; Well-being</b>																				
Uninsured before pregnancy	<b>18.7</b>	17.1	20.2	22,583	<b>7.2</b>	5.5	8.9	1,630	<b>26.3</b>	23.8	28.8	17,517	<b>10.9</b>	8.7	13.0	902	<b>10.4</b>	7.4	13.5	2,026
Had Medi-Cal before pregnancy	<b>30.2</b>	28.4	31.9	35,028	<b>11.0</b>	9.0	13.1	2,375	<b>38.9</b>	36.1	41.7	25,118	<b>49.4</b>	45.5	53.2	3,880	<b>16.0</b>	12.4	19.6	2,946
No preconception health counseling <sup>1</sup>	<b>70.0</b>	68.3	71.7	84,272	<b>58.5</b>	55.3	61.7	13,268	<b>75.8</b>	73.3	78.2	50,212	<b>70.4</b>	66.8	74.0	5,782	<b>64.2</b>	59.9	68.6	12,286
Cigarette smoking/nicotine use; 6 months before pregnancy <sup>2</sup>	<b>7.4</b>	6.4	8.3	8,693	<b>10.3</b>	8.2	12.5	2,313	<b>5.2</b>	3.9	6.5	3,384	<b>15.3</b>	12.6	18.1	1,229	<b>6.6</b>	4.3	9.0	1,256
Unwanted/mistimed pregnancy by mother <sup>3</sup>	<b>42.7</b>	40.9	44.6	50,893	<b>23.7</b>	21.1	26.4	5,298	<b>52.0</b>	49.1	54.8	33,958	<b>55.9</b>	52.2	59.6	4,575	<b>30.2</b>	25.8	34.6	5,803
Food insecurity, 6 months before pregnancy	<b>4.3</b>	3.6	5.0	5,257	<b>2.7</b>	1.7	3.7	616	<b>4.5</b>	3.4	5.7	3,053	<b>10.6</b>	7.6	13.6	886	<b>2.5</b>	1.3	3.7	491
Mother/partner traveled to region with Zika virus transmission; <sup>3</sup> months before/during pregnancy <sup>4</sup>	<b>6.4</b>	4.6	8.2	2,253	<b>5.8</b>	3.0	8.5	385	<b>7.3</b>	4.3	10.3	1,342	<b>4.3</b>	2.3	6.3	161	<b>4.8*</b>	0.9	8.7	253
Health Conditions																				
In good or excellent health	<b>89.6</b>	88.4	90.8	107,636	<b>94.1</b>	92.7	95.6	21,252	<b>88.0</b>	86.2	89.9	58,080	<b>86.8</b>	84.2	89.3	7,032	<b>90.6</b>	87.6	93.5	17,523
Overweight/obese	<b>49.6</b>	47.7	51.4	58,150	<b>34.9</b>	31.7	38.0	7,767	<b>61.5</b>	58.7	64.3	39,482	<b>61.3</b>	57.7	65.0	4,969	<b>22.1</b>	18.2	26.0	4,162
High blood pressure	<b>3.6</b>	2.9	4.2	4,337	<b>3.2</b>	2.0	4.4	729	<b>2.8</b>	1.9	3.7	1,890	<b>7.6</b>	5.7	9.6	637	<b>5.0</b>	2.8	7.1	963
Depressed mood	<b>9.6</b>	8.6	10.7	11,749	<b>9.6</b>	7.6	11.7	2,187	<b>8.8</b>	7.2	10.3	5,887	<b>14.7</b>	12.2	17.3	1,227	<b>10.3</b>	7.4	13.2	2,002
Previous premature baby	<b>7.3</b>	6.3	8.3	8,223	<b>4.3</b>	3.0	5.6	926	<b>8.8</b>	7.1	10.5	5,477	<b>9.6</b>	7.4	11.7	726	<b>5.0</b>	3.0	7.0	898
Previous low birth weight baby	<b>6.4</b>	5.5	7.4	7,236	<b>3.9</b>	2.6	5.1	830	<b>7.3</b>	5.7	8.9	4,492	<b>9.6</b>	7.4	11.8	727	<b>5.7</b>	3.4	8.1	1,025
Previous stillbirth	<b>1.4</b>	0.9	1.9	1,627	<b>0.7*</b>	0.1	1.3	156	<b>1.3*</b>	0.5	2.0	789	<b>2.9</b>	1.8	3.9	224	<b>2.2*</b>	0.5	3.8	397
Previous miscarriage	<b>21.4</b>	19.8	22.9	25,181	<b>21.7</b>	19.0	24.3	4,843	<b>20.8</b>	18.4	23.1	13,471	<b>26.5</b>	23.3	29.8	2,114	<b>19.7</b>	16.0	23.5	3,675
Previous abortion	<b>14.6</b>	13.3	15.9	17,195	<b>13.3</b>	11.2	15.4	2,970	<b>12.0</b>	10.1	13.9	7,771	<b>32.8</b>	29.3	36.4	2,604	<b>16.9</b>	13.3	20.6	3,139
<b>Prenatal Care and Maternal Risk Factors During Pregnancy</b>																				
Entered prenatal care after 1st trimester	<b>8.2</b>	7.2	9.2	9,639	<b>4.7</b>	3.3	6.0	1,038	<b>9.7</b>	8.1	11.3	6,306	<b>13.1</b>	10.5	15.7	1,038	<b>5.1</b>	3.2	7.1	956
Needed to see a dentist	<b>19.1</b>	17.6	20.6	22,859	<b>16.6</b>	14.0	19.2	3,722	<b>20.7</b>	18.3	23.0	13,610	<b>25.0</b>	21.8	28.2	2,043	<b>14.0</b>	10.9	17.2	2,681
Received a seasonal flu shot	<b>57.5</b>	55.6	59.3	69,133	<b>62.4</b>	59.3	65.6	3,722	<b>54.5</b>	51.6	57.3	36,023	<b>47.5</b>	43.7	51.3	3,869	<b>64.5</b>	59.9	69.2	12,447
Received a Tdap vaccine during pregnancy or at delivery	<b>74.9</b>	73.2	76.5	88,517	<b>78.9</b>	76.3	81.6	3,722	<b>72.2</b>	69.6	74.8	46,664	<b>71.2</b>	67.7	74.6	5,743	<b>79.5</b>	75.4	83.5	15,062
Participated in WIC during pregnancy	<b>55.1</b>	53.2	56.9	67,108	<b>15.9</b>	13.5	18.2	3,722	<b>76.3</b>	73.9	78.6	51,303	<b>71.3</b>	68.2	74.4	5,942	<b>25.3</b>	21.0	29.6	4,910
Received home visitation services	<b>12.2</b>	11.0	13.4	14,724	<b>6.2</b>	4.7	7.6	3,722	<b>15.8</b>	13.8	17.8	10,528	<b>17.7</b>	14.8	20.6	1,470	<b>5.0</b>	3.4	6.6	963
Medical Conditions																				
High blood pressure	<b>11.3</b>	10.1	12.5	13,596	<b>10.9</b>	8.9	12.9	2,469	<b>11.9</b>	10.0	13.7	7,850	<b>16.7</b>	14.0	19.5	1,382	<b>7.6</b>	5.3	9.8	1,455
Gestational diabetes	<b>12.6</b>	11.3	13.8	15,128	<b>7.2</b>	5.5	8.9	1,623	<b>13.1</b>	11.2	15.0	8,698	<b>8.9</b>	6.8	10.9	734	<b>19.2</b>	15.4	22.9	3,690
Bacterial vaginosis	<b>9.8</b>	8.7	11.0	11,799	<b>4.6</b>	3.4	5.8	1,044	<b>11.8</b>	10.0	13.7	7,747	<b>17.5</b>	14.7	20.3	1,447	<b>5.7</b>	3.8	7.6	1,094
Periodontal disease	<b>11.9</b>	10.7	13.1	14,249	<b>11.5</b>	9.5	13.5	2,601	<b>12.4</b>	10.5	14.2	8,155	<b>16.3</b>	13.6	19.1	1,338	<b>8.5</b>	6.0	11.0	1,622
Risk Behaviors During Pregnancy																				
Cigarette smoking/nicotine use <sup>5</sup>	<b>1.5</b>	1.2	1.9	1,821	<b>2.2</b>	1.3	3.2	507	<b>0.8*</b>	0.4	1.2	500	<b>5.8</b>	4.1	7.5	472	<b>1.2*</b>	0.2	2.2	231
Using illegal drugs or drugs not prescribed by a doctor <sup>6</sup>	<b>5.5</b>	4.6	6.3	6,546	<b>6.5</b>	4.6	8.3	1,448	<b>4.0</b>	2.9	5.1	2,656	<b>10.8</b>	8.6	13.0	889	<b>6.7</b>	4.2	9.2	1,277
Using marijuana or hashish	<b>2.0</b>	1.5	2.5	2,417	<b>3.5</b>	1.9	5.1	773	<b>1.4</b>	0.8	2.1	943	<b>5.7</b>	4.1	7.4	473	<b>0.5*</b>	0.2	0.8	90
Binge drinking alcohol <sup>7</sup>	<b>7.4</b>	6.4	8.3	8,717	<b>7.0</b>	5.4	8.5	1,574	<b>8.1</b>	6.6	9.7	5,280	<b>9.7</b>	7.6	11.8	781	<b>4.2*</b>	1.9	6.5	800
Experienced food insecurity during pregnancy	<b>10.4</b>	9.2	11.5	12,473	<b>4.4</b>	3.1	5.6	984	<b>12.4</b>	10.6	14.3	8,200	<b>16.8</b>	13.5	20.1	1,383	<b>8.0</b>	5.3	10.6	1,537
Psychosocial and Behavioral Risk Factors																				
Depressed mood	<b>25.0</b>	23.4	26.6	30,507	<b>18.6</b>	16.0	21.3	4,229	<b>27.5</b>	25.0	30.0	18,510	<b>35.8</b>	32.2	39.4	2,987	<b>19.3</b>	15.6	23.1	3,750
Dissatisfied with support given by the baby's father <sup>8</sup>	<b>6.9</b>	6.0	7.8	8,328	<b>3.4</b>	2.3	4.4	758	<b>6.9</b>	5.6	8.3	4,621	<b>18.4</b>	15.6	21.2	1,510	<b>6.2</b>	3.5	9.0	1,203
Experienced any interpersonal violence	<b>10.9</b>	9.8	12.0	13,114	<b>9.8</b>	7.9	11.6	2,194	<b>10.3</b>	8.7	12.0	6,835	<b>18.5</b>	15.7	21.4	1,529	<b>10.7</b>	7.8	13.5	2,052
Experienced physical interpersonal violence <sup>9</sup>	<b>1.9</b>	1.4	2.4	2,260	<b>1.0*</b>	0.4	1.6	219	<b>1.9</b>	1.2	2.7	1,279	<b>3.9</b>	2.5	5.3	320	<b>1.9*</b>	0.6	3.2	363
Reported ever experiencing discrimination	<b>35.6</b>	33.9	37.4	43,445	<b>34.3</b>	31.2	37.3	7,783	<b>33.6</b>	31.0	36.3	22,612	<b>53.7</b>	49.9	57.4	4,472	<b>35.0</b>	30.7	39.4	6,796



## LAMB Data Snapshot, Los Angeles County by Race/Ethnicity, 2016

	Los Angeles County 2016				White			Latina			African American			Asian						
	%	95% CI	N		%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N				
<b>Hardships during childhood<sup>10</sup></b>																				
Had an adult who believed in her and who she could count on	<b>87.6</b>	86.4	88.9	105,606	<b>91.3</b>	89.4	93.2	20,498	<b>86.3</b>	84.4	88.3	57,432	<b>86.3</b>	83.8	88.9	7,113	<b>88.1</b>	85.1	91.1	16,888
Experienced parent/guardian divorce or separation	<b>30.3</b>	28.6	32.0	36,373	<b>29.6</b>	26.7	32.5	6,647	<b>33.8</b>	31.1	36.5	22,353	<b>39.3</b>	35.7	43.0	3,237	<b>14.8</b>	11.4	18.3	2,842
Had to move because of problems paying mortgage/rent	<b>14.8</b>	13.5	16.1	17,784	<b>12.9</b>	10.8	15.0	2,889	<b>17.4</b>	15.3	19.6	11,553	<b>21.5</b>	18.0	25.0	1,772	<b>5.1</b>	3.5	6.7	981
Experienced food insecurity	<b>10.1</b>	9.0	11.3	12,190	<b>5.9</b>	4.5	7.3	1,323	<b>13.1</b>	11.2	15.0	8,682	<b>12.5</b>	10.0	15.0	1,030	<b>4.3</b>	2.5	6.2	830
A parent/guardian went to jail	<b>8.7</b>	7.6	9.7	10,389	<b>7.2</b>	5.5	8.8	1,607	<b>9.8</b>	8.2	11.5	6,493	<b>17.1</b>	13.8	20.4	1,410	<b>2.5*</b>	1.2	3.7	470
A parent/guardian had a serious drinking/drug problem	<b>15.8</b>	14.5	17.2	19,014	<b>15.7</b>	13.3	18.0	3,526	<b>18.9</b>	16.7	21.1	12,479	<b>16.3</b>	13.6	19.0	1,338	<b>5.6</b>	3.4	7.7	1,066
Was ever in foster care	<b>2.3</b>	1.8	2.9	2,814	<b>1.7</b>	0.9	2.4	380	<b>2.2</b>	1.4	3.0	1,440	<b>9.7</b>	7.3	12.0	796	<b>0.5*</b>	0.0	1.3	105
Experienced two or more hardships during childhood	<b>24.2</b>	22.6	25.8	29,477	<b>19.4</b>	17.0	21.9	4,417	<b>29.3</b>	26.8	31.9	19,727	<b>32.8</b>	29.0	36.5	2,731	<b>8.4</b>	6.0	10.7	1,620
<b>Maternal and Infant Postpartum Health &amp; Well-being</b>																				
Delivery baby by C-section	<b>32.7</b>	31.0	34.4	39,768	<b>33.6</b>	30.5	36.7	7,627	<b>32.0</b>	29.3	34.6	21,437	<b>38.7</b>	35.1	42.3	3,214	<b>31.8</b>	27.5	36.1	6,155
Depressed mood since birth of baby <sup>11</sup>	<b>25.2</b>	23.6	26.8	30,741	<b>22.6</b>	19.9	25.3	5,134	<b>26.4</b>	23.9	28.9	17,737	<b>28.3</b>	25.0	31.6	2,361	<b>23.9</b>	19.8	28.0	4,638
Preterm birth	<b>8.1</b>	7.0	9.2	9,784	<b>6.7</b>	4.9	8.5	1,508	<b>8.3</b>	6.6	10.1	5,542	<b>11.7</b>	8.6	14.8	962	<b>7.3</b>	5.1	9.6	1,408
Low birth weight	<b>6.8</b>	5.8	7.8	8,318	<b>6.7</b>	4.6	8.8	1,523	<b>6.6</b>	5.1	8.1	4,465	<b>8.8</b>	6.7	10.9	735	<b>7.0</b>	4.7	9.2	1,350
<b>Breastfeeding Practice</b>																				
Exclusive breastfeeding at 1 week	<b>55.6</b>	53.8	57.5	67,830	<b>70.6</b>	67.5	73.6	16,026	<b>51.8</b>	49.0	54.7	34,875	<b>55.7</b>	51.9	59.4	4,639	<b>50.4</b>	45.8	55.1	9,788
Exclusive breastfeeding at 1 month	<b>51.0</b>	49.2	52.9	60,884	<b>66.7</b>	63.5	69.8	14,879	<b>44.3</b>	41.4	47.1	29,133	<b>51.6</b>	47.8	55.4	4,180	<b>54.7</b>	50.1	59.4	10,384
Exclusive breastfeeding at 3 months	<b>43.2</b>	41.3	45.0	50,201	<b>59.0</b>	55.7	62.2	12,825	<b>35.3</b>	32.5	38.1	22,720	<b>41.6</b>	37.9	45.3	3,318	<b>51.6</b>	46.9	56.3	9,440
<b>Baby's Sleep Environment<sup>12</sup></b>																				
Sleeps on his/her back	<b>85.1</b>	83.7	86.4	96,141	<b>87.4</b>	85.1	89.7	19,278	<b>86.5</b>	84.5	88.5	52,981	<b>72.2</b>	68.3	76.1	5,381	<b>82.9</b>	79.3	86.5	15,155
Ever slept with another person <sup>13</sup>	<b>72.7</b>	71.0	74.3	86,771	<b>58.8</b>	55.6	62.0	13,217	<b>74.1</b>	71.5	76.6	48,619	<b>83.7</b>	80.9	86.4	6,791	<b>80.0</b>	76.4	83.6	15,279

\*Signifies that the estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.



## LAMB Data Snapshot, Los Angeles County by Age, 2016

	Los Angeles County 2016			<20 Years				20 - 24 Years				25 -34 Years				35+ Years				
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N		
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>		121,899	<b>4.3</b>	3.9	4.7	5,244	<b>16.2</b>	14.6	17.8	19,799	<b>55.4</b>	53.6	57.3	67,567	<b>24.0</b>	22.5	25.6	29,289	
<b>Selected Maternal Demographic Characteristics</b>																				
Maternal Race/Ethnicity																				
White	18.6	17.5	19.8	22,709	0.7	0.4	0.9	149	6.0	4.4	7.5	1,355	59.8	56.6	63.0	13,579	33.6	30.5	36.7	7,626
Latina	55.2	53.4	57.0	67,275	6.7	6.0	7.4	4,480	23.1	20.5	25.7	15,512	52.1	49.3	54.9	35,038	18.2	16.0	20.4	12,245
African American	6.8	6.3	7.4	8,335	5.7	4.3	7.2	478	22.3	18.3	26.2	1,857	53.4	49.6	57.2	4,453	18.5	16.0	21.1	1,546
Asian	15.9	14.6	17.3	19,403	0.2*	0.1	0.4	42	3.4*	1.0	5.9	664	62.7	58.2	67.2	12,167	33.7	29.4	37.9	6,530
Did not complete high school	13.7	12.3	15.0	16,131	47.4	43.0	51.8	2,435	14.7	10.6	18.8	2,836	11.4	9.7	13.1	7,468	12.1	9.5	14.7	3,392
Unmarried	40.6	38.8	42.5	48,714	90.6	88.2	93.1	4,579	68.4	63.1	73.7	13,211	35.2	32.8	37.6	23,482	25.8	22.5	29.0	7,443
Born outside the U.S.	39.0	37.1	40.8	46,916	18.0	14.8	21.2	936	23.7	18.7	28.7	4,618	40.9	38.4	43.4	27,318	48.5	44.9	52.2	14,045
<b>Pre-pregnancy Health &amp; Well-being</b>																				
Uninsured before pregnancy	18.7	17.1	20.2	22,583	17.8	14.5	21.1	929	24.2	19.2	29.1	4,757	18.8	16.8	20.8	12,605	14.7	12.0	17.5	4,293
Had Medi-Cal before pregnancy	30.2	28.4	31.9	35,028	64.2	60.1	68.4	3,250	45.4	39.7	51.0	8,628	28.7	26.3	31.0	18,545	16.8	14.0	19.7	4,606
No preconception health counseling <sup>1</sup>	70.0	68.3	71.7	84,272	74.9	70.8	79.0	3,914	80.1	75.6	84.7	15,516	70.0	67.7	72.2	46,772	62.4	59.0	65.9	18,070
Cigarette smoking/nicotine use; 6 months before pregnancy <sup>2</sup>	7.4	6.4	8.3	8,693	6.7	4.5	8.9	331	10.0	6.9	13.1	1,884	7.5	6.2	8.7	4,911	5.5	3.9	7.0	1,568
Unwanted/mistimed pregnancy by mother <sup>3</sup>	42.7	40.9	44.6	50,893	74.0	70.3	77.8	3,749	64.0	58.6	69.5	12,398	41.0	38.5	43.4	27,225	26.6	23.4	29.9	7,521
Food insecurity, 6 months before pregnancy	4.3	3.6	5.0	5,257	9.5	7.0	12.1	500	7.5	4.9	10.1	1,486	3.8	2.9	4.7	2,580	2.4	1.3	3.4	691
Mother/partner traveled to region with Zika virus transmission; 3 months before/during pregnancy <sup>4</sup>	6.4	4.6	8.2	2,253	5.9*	2.1	9.8	83	8.4*	2.1	14.7	487	6.8	4.6	9.1	1,309	4.2*	1.5	6.9	373
Health Conditions																				
In good or excellent health	89.6	88.4	90.8	107,636	87.7	84.9	90.5	4,468	87.5	83.8	91.1	17,159	90.5	89.0	92.0	60,211	89.4	87.1	91.8	25,798
Overweight/obese	49.6	47.7	51.4	58,150	37.7	33.5	41.9	1,914	54.6	48.9	60.2	10,270	48.6	46.1	51.1	31,685	50.5	46.9	54.2	14,282
High blood pressure	3.6	2.9	4.2	4,337	1.7*	0.7	2.7	88	2.9*	1.1	4.7	573	3.1	2.3	3.9	2,109	5.4	3.7	7.0	1,568
Depressed mood	9.6	8.6	10.7	11,749	15.6	12.6	18.7	820	9.7	6.7	12.8	1,923	9.5	8.1	10.9	6,432	8.8	6.7	10.8	2,574
Previous premature baby	7.3	6.3	8.3	8,223	3.0	1.5	4.5	152	6.6	3.7	9.5	1,255	7.1	5.8	8.4	4,415	9.1	6.8	11.3	2,402
Previous low birth weight baby	6.4	5.5	7.4	7,236	0.8*	0.1	1.5	41	5.5	3.0	8.1	1,060	6.3	5.1	7.6	3,935	8.5	6.1	10.8	2,199
Previous stillbirth	1.4	0.9	1.9	1,627	0.5*	0.0	1.0	23	0.9*	0.0	2.1	173	1.4	0.7	2.0	866	2.1*	0.9	3.4	565
Previous miscarriage	21.4	19.8	22.9	25,181	6.9	4.8	9.0	356	19.6	15.0	24.1	3,803	19.2	17.2	21.1	12,464	30.3	27.0	33.6	8,558
Previous abortion	14.6	13.3	15.9	17,195	2.8	1.4	4.2	144	7.4	5.0	9.8	1,437	16.6	14.7	18.4	10,837	17.3	14.6	20.1	4,778
<b>Prenatal Care and Maternal Risk Factors During Pregnancy</b>																				
Entered prenatal care after 1st trimester	8.2	7.2	9.2	9,639	23.1	19.4	26.7	1,123	14.2	10.5	17.9	2,697	6.6	5.4	7.8	4,338	5.2	3.6	6.9	1,481
Needed to see a dentist	19.1	17.6	20.6	22,859	14.7	11.5	17.8	742	18.6	14.4	22.9	3,628	19.1	17.2	21.1	12,712	20.3	17.2	23.4	5,779
Received a seasonal flu shot	57.5	55.6	59.3	69,133	64.5	60.4	68.6	3,311	47.7	42.1	53.3	9,248	57.5	55.0	59.9	38,375	62.8	59.3	66.3	18,198
Received a Tdap vaccine during pregnancy or at delivery	74.9	73.2	76.5	88,517	71.4	67.6	75.3	3,609	67.8	62.4	73.1	13,018	74.8	72.7	77.0	49,015	80.3	77.4	83.2	22,875
Participated in WIC during pregnancy	55.1	53.2	56.9	67,108	91.3	89.0	93.6	4,788	82.2	78.0	86.4	16,272	51.9	49.4	54.3	35,047	37.6	34.0	41.2	11,001
Received home visitation services	12.2	11.0	13.4	14,724	26.5	22.7	30.3	1,384	13.8	10.1	17.5	2,708	11.8	10.2	13.4	7,919	9.3	7.2	11.5	2,714
Medical Conditions																				
High blood pressure	11.3	10.1	12.5	13,596	11.9	9.3	14.6	614	10.2	6.8	13.5	2,004	10.4	8.9	12.0	6,973	13.9	11.4	16.4	4,005
Gestational diabetes	12.6	11.3	13.8	15,128	3.6	2.1	5.1	186	5.7	3.0	8.3	1,120	12.1	10.4	13.7	8,046	20.0	16.9	23.1	5,776
Bacterial vaginosis	9.8	8.7	11.0	11,799	14.9	11.9	18.0	767	14.6	10.8	18.3	2,866	9.1	7.7	10.5	6,018	7.5	5.5	9.4	2,148
Periodontal disease	11.9	10.7	13.1	14,249	9.8	7.3	12.4	503	13.0	9.4	16.7	2,564	11.5	10.0	13.1	7,680	12.2	9.8	14.6	3,502



## LAMB Data Snapshot, Los Angeles County by Age, 2016

	Los Angeles County 2016			<20 Years			20 - 24 Years			25 -34 Years			35+ Years		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
<b>Risk Behaviors During Pregnancy</b>															
Cigarette smoking/nicotine use <sup>5</sup>	1.5	1.2 1.9	1,821	2.3*	1.1 3.5	117	1.3*	0.5 2.1	251	1.6	1.1 2.1	1,051	1.4*	0.7 2.1	403
Using illegal drugs or drugs not prescribed by a doctor <sup>6</sup>	5.5	4.6 6.3	6,546	7.5	5.4 9.7	389	5.8	3.3 8.3	1,118	4.8	3.8 5.8	3,192	6.4	4.4 8.4	1,847
Using marijuana or hashish	2.0	1.5 2.5	2,417	4.2	2.5 5.8	213	3.1*	1.4 4.9	603	1.7	1.2 2.3	1,137	1.6*	0.5 2.8	463
Binge drinking alcohol <sup>7</sup>	7.4	6.4 8.3	8,717	5.3	3.2 7.3	267	10.4	6.8 14.0	1,972	7.1	5.9 8.4	4,718	6.2	4.5 7.9	1,760
Experienced food insecurity during pregnancy	10.4	9.2 11.5	12,473	17.2	13.9 20.4	861	15.9	12.0 19.8	3,101	9.4	7.9 10.9	6,279	7.7	5.7 9.8	2,232
<b>Psychosocial and Behavioral Risk Factors</b>															
Depressed mood	25.0	23.4 26.6	30,507	39.1	34.8 43.3	2,048	31.1	26.0 36.1	6,153	22.8	20.7 24.8	15,375	23.7	20.4 26.9	6,930
Dissatisfied with support given by the baby's father <sup>8</sup>	6.9	6.0 7.8	8,328	19.0	15.2 22.8	978	9.7	6.4 12.9	1,880	5.6	4.5 6.7	3,776	5.9	4.1 7.6	1,694
Experienced any interpersonal violence	10.9	9.8 12.0	13,114	20.6	17.1 24.1	1,061	13.4	9.8 16.9	2,614	9.5	8.1 10.9	6,311	10.9	8.6 13.1	3,128
Experienced physical interpersonal violence <sup>9</sup>	1.9	1.4 2.4	2,260	4.6	2.9 6.4	237	4.5*	2.3 6.8	882	1.3	0.8 1.9	890	0.9*	0.2 1.5	251
Reported ever experiencing discrimination	35.6	33.9 37.4	43,445	42.3	38.0 46.5	2,216	38.4	33.1 43.7	7,602	34.4	32.1 36.7	23,245	35.4	32.0 38.8	10,382
<b>Hardships during childhood<sup>10</sup></b>															
Had an adult who believed in her and who she could count on	87.6	86.4 88.9	105,606	85.9	82.8 89.0	4,473	87.1	83.7 90.6	17,117	87.9	86.2 89.5	58,833	87.7	85.4 90.1	25,182
Experienced parent/guardian divorce or separation	30.3	28.6 32.0	36,373	38.1	33.9 42.3	1,983	34.1	28.8 39.3	6,670	30.2	28.0 32.5	20,163	26.3	23.2 29.5	7,556
Had to move because of problems paying mortgage/rent	14.8	13.5 16.1	17,784	17.1	13.9 20.3	886	18.4	14.2 22.6	3,604	14.7	12.9 16.4	9,790	12.2	9.9 14.5	3,504
Experienced food insecurity	10.1	9.0 11.3	12,190	10.4	7.8 13.0	540	9.0	5.9 12.0	1,757	10.3	8.8 11.9	6,875	10.5	8.2 12.8	3,017
A parent/guardian went to jail	8.7	7.6 9.7	10,389	13.1	10.2 16.0	678	12.8	9.3 16.3	2,506	8.6	7.3 10.0	5,748	5.1	3.5 6.6	1,456
A parent/guardian had a serious drinking/drug problem	15.8	14.5 17.2	19,014	15.6	12.5 18.6	805	18.0	13.9 22.1	3,500	15.2	13.4 17.0	10,124	16.0	13.3 18.6	4,585
Was ever in foster care	2.3	1.8 2.9	2,814	6.8	4.8 8.9	355	5.2	3.0 7.3	1,014	1.5	1.0 2.0	990	1.6*	0.7 2.5	455
Experienced two or more hardships during childhood	24.2	22.6 25.8	29,477	28.9	25.0 32.7	1,514	29.0	24.1 33.8	5,734	23.9	21.8 26.1	16,162	20.7	17.8 23.6	6,067
<b>Maternal and Infant Postpartum Health &amp; Well-being</b>															
Delivery baby by C-section	32.7	31.0 34.4	39,768	18.6	15.3 22.0	974	23.3	18.6 28.1	4,605	33.1	30.7 35.4	22,274	40.8	37.3 44.3	11,915
Depressed mood since birth of baby <sup>11</sup>	25.2	23.6 26.8	30,741	30.6	26.6 34.5	1,604	25.9	21.1 30.8	5,135	25.0	22.9 27.2	16,916	24.2	21.1 27.3	7,086
Preterm birth	8.1	7.0 9.2	9,784	10.1	6.5 13.7	528	6.8	3.8 9.8	1,326	7.5	6.1 8.9	5,008	10.1	7.6 12.6	2,922
Low birth weight	6.8	5.8 7.8	8,318	7.6	4.4 10.8	397	6.7	3.9 9.5	1,327	6.7	5.4 8.0	4,511	7.1	5.0 9.2	2,083
<b>Breastfeeding Practice</b>															
Exclusive breastfeeding at 1 week	55.6	53.8 57.5	67,830	48.8	44.5 53.2	2,561	52.8	47.2 58.3	10,452	57.1	54.7 59.6	38,586	55.4	51.8 59.0	16,230
Exclusive breastfeeding at 1 month	51.0	49.2 52.9	60,884	38.3	34.1 42.6	1,969	44.4	38.8 49.9	8,529	53.5	51.0 55.9	35,370	52.2	48.6 55.9	15,017
Exclusive breastfeeding at 3 months	43.2	41.3 45.0	50,201	24.3	20.6 28.0	1,213	35.1	29.7 40.6	6,490	45.9	43.4 48.4	29,651	45.5	41.9 49.1	12,846
<b>Baby's Sleep Environment<sup>12</sup></b>															
Sleeps on his/her back	85.1	83.7 86.4	96,141	80.2	75.8 84.5	3,503	83.2	79.0 87.3	14,666	84.1	82.2 86.0	53,188	89.1	87.0 91.3	24,784
Ever slept with another person <sup>13</sup>	72.7	71.0 74.3	86,771	83.5	80.3 86.6	4,246	79.2	74.6 83.8	15,372	72.2	70.0 74.4	47,840	67.3	63.9 70.7	19,314

\*Signifies that the estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.



## LAMB Data Snapshot, Los Angeles County by Education, 2016

	Los Angeles County 2016				<High School			High School Graduate or GED				Some College			College Graduate		
	%	95% CI	N		%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>		121,899		<b>13.7</b>	12.3 15.0	16,131	<b>23.2</b>	21.5 24.9	27,368	<b>27.0</b>	25.3 28.8	31,923	<b>36.1</b>	34.4 37.9	42,622	
<b>Selected Maternal Demographic Characteristics</b>																	
Maternal Age																	
<20	<b>4.3</b>	3.9 4.7	5,244	<b>47.4</b>	43.0 51.8	2,435	<b>39.1</b>	34.8 43.4	2,009	<b>13.3</b>	10.5 16.1	683	<b>0.2*</b>	0.0 0.5	8		
20-24	<b>16.2</b>	14.6 17.8	19,799	<b>14.7</b>	10.6 18.8	2,836	<b>38.8</b>	33.3 44.3	7,482	<b>40.1</b>	34.6 45.6	7,737	<b>6.4</b>	3.6 9.3	1,239		
25-34	<b>55.4</b>	53.6 57.3	67,567	<b>11.4</b>	9.7 13.1	7,468	<b>21.9</b>	19.7 24.1	14,360	<b>27.3</b>	25.1 29.6	17,918	<b>39.4</b>	37.0 41.8	25,846		
35+	<b>24.0</b>	22.5 25.6	29,289	<b>12.1</b>	9.5 14.7	3,392	<b>12.5</b>	9.9 15.2	3,516	<b>19.9</b>	16.9 23.0	5,586	<b>55.4</b>	51.7 59.2	15,530		
Maternal Race/Ethnicity																	
White	<b>18.6</b>	17.5 19.8	22,709	<b>1.4</b>	0.7 2.0	306	<b>6.9</b>	5.4 8.4	1,556	<b>23.2</b>	20.4 25.9	5,213	<b>68.5</b>	65.5 71.5	15,422		
Latina	<b>55.2</b>	53.4 57.0	67,275	<b>21.9</b>	19.6 24.1	14,511	<b>33.0</b>	30.3 35.7	21,889	<b>29.4</b>	26.8 32.1	19,527	<b>15.7</b>	13.6 17.8	10,417		
African American	<b>6.8</b>	6.3 7.4	8,335	<b>10.5</b>	8.2 12.8	859	<b>24.5</b>	21.2 27.8	2,002	<b>39.2</b>	35.4 43.0	3,200	<b>25.8</b>	22.8 28.8	2,105		
Asian	<b>15.9</b>	14.6 17.3	19,403	<b>1.9*</b>	0.0 3.9	362	<b>8.0</b>	5.3 10.6	1,532	<b>18.4</b>	14.7 22.1	3,541	<b>71.8</b>	67.4 76.2	13,823		
Unmarried	<b>40.6</b>	38.8 42.5	48,714	<b>68.7</b>	63.5 73.9	10,746	<b>60.7</b>	56.5 64.8	16,366	<b>47.8</b>	44.0 51.6	14,894	<b>12.8</b>	10.9 14.8	5,434		
Born outside the U.S.	<b>39.0</b>	37.1 40.8	46,916	<b>61.3</b>	56.3 66.3	9,693	<b>38.7</b>	34.5 42.9	10,436	<b>27.5</b>	24.1 30.9	8,660	<b>39.6</b>	36.7 42.5	16,785		
<b>Pre-pregnancy Health &amp; Well-being</b>																	
Uninsured before pregnancy	<b>18.7</b>	17.1 20.2	22,583	<b>40.0</b>	34.6 45.3	6,339	<b>27.3</b>	23.5 31.2	7,401	<b>16.6</b>	13.7 19.5	5,267	<b>6.9</b>	5.3 8.5	2,953		
Had Medi-Cal before pregnancy	<b>30.2</b>	28.4 31.9	35,028	<b>49.5</b>	44.1 55.0	7,705	<b>47.2</b>	42.9 51.5	12,480	<b>34.2</b>	30.6 37.8	10,426	<b>9.2</b>	7.3 11.0	3,684		
No preconception health counseling <sup>1</sup>	<b>70.0</b>	68.3 71.7	84,272	<b>75.6</b>	71.1 80.2	11,825	<b>80.8</b>	77.5 84.1	21,871	<b>71.1</b>	67.6 74.5	22,442	<b>60.4</b>	57.6 63.1	25,577		
Cigarette smoking/nicotine use; 6 months before pregnancy <sup>2</sup>	<b>7.4</b>	6.4 8.3	8,693	<b>7.5</b>	4.8 10.1	1,140	<b>7.6</b>	5.6 9.6	1,992	<b>9.7</b>	7.6 11.8	3,001	<b>5.4</b>	4.0 6.8	2,276		
Unwanted/mistimed pregnancy by mother <sup>3</sup>	<b>42.7</b>	40.9 44.6	50,893	<b>55.9</b>	50.5 61.3	8,579	<b>58.0</b>	53.8 62.2	15,425	<b>47.1</b>	43.3 50.8	14,666	<b>25.3</b>	22.7 27.9	10,690		
Food insecurity, 6 months before pregnancy	<b>4.3</b>	3.6 5.0	5,257	<b>7.0</b>	4.6 9.4	1,135	<b>5.6</b>	3.9 7.4	1,543	<b>5.2</b>	3.6 6.8	1,667	<b>1.8</b>	1.1 2.6	786		
Mother/partner traveled to region with Zika virus transmission; 3 months before/during pregnancy <sup>4</sup>	<b>6.4</b>	4.6 8.2	2,253	<b>4.3*</b>	0.0 8.9	178	<b>3.4*</b>	0.3 6.4	254	<b>9.2</b>	5.1 13.2	918	<b>6.8</b>	4.0 9.6	845		
Health Conditions																	
In good or excellent health	<b>89.6</b>	88.4 90.8	107,636	<b>86.6</b>	82.9 90.2	13,360	<b>86.8</b>	83.9 89.7	23,474	<b>88.6</b>	86.1 91.0	27,766	<b>93.4</b>	91.9 94.9	39,687		
Overweight/obese	<b>49.6</b>	47.7 51.4	58,150	<b>59.0</b>	53.8 64.3	9,211	<b>61.6</b>	57.4 65.7	16,182	<b>54.9</b>	51.1 58.8	16,688	<b>34.8</b>	31.9 37.6	14,455		
High blood pressure	<b>3.6</b>	2.9 4.2	4,337	<b>4.8*</b>	2.5 7.2	782	<b>2.6</b>	1.4 3.7	701	<b>3.7</b>	2.3 5.0	1,173	<b>3.8</b>	2.6 4.9	1,611		
Depressed mood	<b>9.6</b>	8.6 10.7	11,749	<b>12.4</b>	9.1 15.7	2,000	<b>9.4</b>	7.2 11.7	2,576	<b>10.7</b>	8.4 13.0	3,420	<b>7.9</b>	6.4 9.5	3,388		
Previous premature baby	<b>7.3</b>	6.3 8.3	8,223	<b>11.7</b>	8.0 15.5	1,714	<b>8.1</b>	5.7 10.5	2,027	<b>7.9</b>	5.9 9.9	2,343	<b>4.6</b>	3.3 5.9	1,839		
Previous low birth weight baby	<b>6.4</b>	5.5 7.4	7,236	<b>10.3</b>	6.7 14.0	1,493	<b>6.8</b>	4.5 9.1	1,692	<b>7.3</b>	5.3 9.3	2,158	<b>4.0</b>	2.8 5.3	1,603		
Previous stillbirth	<b>1.4</b>	0.9 1.9	1,627	<b>3.4*</b>	1.1 5.7	487	<b>1.4*</b>	0.3 2.5	368	<b>1.4*</b>	0.5 2.2	416	<b>0.6*</b>	0.1 1.1	263		
Previous miscarriage	<b>21.4</b>	19.8 22.9	25,181	<b>17.4</b>	12.9 21.8	2,691	<b>21.3</b>	17.7 24.9	5,604	<b>22.8</b>	19.6 25.9	7,008	<b>22.0</b>	19.6 24.3	9,128		
Previous abortion	<b>14.6</b>	13.3 15.9	17,195														
<b>Prenatal Care and Maternal Risk Factors During Pregnancy</b>																	
Entered prenatal care after 1st trimester	<b>8.2</b>	7.2 9.2	9,639	<b>12.8</b>	9.4 16.1	1,928	<b>12.4</b>	9.7 15.2	3,280	<b>9.1</b>	7.1 11.1	2,808	<b>3.3</b>	2.3 4.2	1,359		
Needed to see a dentist	<b>19.1</b>	17.6 20.6	22,859	<b>25.4</b>	20.7 30.1	3,947	<b>24.7</b>	21.0 28.4	6,603	<b>19.8</b>	16.8 22.7	6,198	<b>13.1</b>	11.0 15.1	5,515		
Received a seasonal flu shot	<b>57.5</b>	55.6 59.3	69,133	<b>56.8</b>	51.4 62.2	8,936	<b>47.0</b>	42.8 51.3	12,617	<b>50.2</b>	46.4 53.9	15,836	<b>69.3</b>	66.6 72.0	29,389		
Received a Tdap vaccine during pregnancy or at delivery	<b>74.9</b>	73.2 76.5	88,517	<b>72.2</b>	67.4 77.1	10,776	<b>66.5</b>	62.4 70.6	17,499	<b>71.0</b>	67.5 74.5	22,251	<b>83.6</b>	81.4 85.8	35,091		
Participated in WIC during pregnancy	<b>55.1</b>	53.2 56.9	67,108	<b>94.7</b>	92.5 96.9	15,281	<b>81.8</b>	78.6 85.0	22,387	<b>62.8</b>	59.2 66.3	20,037	<b>18.6</b>	16.2 21.0	7,927		
Received home visitation services	<b>12.2</b>	11.0 13.4	14,724	<b>21.7</b>	17.4 26.1	3,492	<b>15.2</b>	12.2 18.1	4,102	<b>12.5</b>	10.1 14.9	3,957	<b>6.8</b>	5.4 8.2	2,890		



## LAMB Data Snapshot, Los Angeles County by Education, 2016

	Los Angeles County 2016				<High School			High School Graduate or GED				Some College			College Graduate					
	%	95% CI		N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N				
<b>Medical Conditions</b>																				
High blood pressure	<b>11.3</b>	10.1	12.5	13,596	<b>10.7</b>	7.3	14.0	1,660	<b>12.8</b>	10.0	15.7	3,481	<b>10.3</b>	8.1	12.4	3,243	<b>11.1</b>	9.2	12.9	4,690
Gestational diabetes	<b>12.6</b>	11.3	13.8	15,128	<b>14.4</b>	10.4	18.5	2,263	<b>14.0</b>	11.0	17.0	3,800	<b>11.7</b>	9.3	14.2	3,704	<b>11.8</b>	9.8	13.7	4,994
Bacterial vaginosis	<b>9.8</b>	8.7	11.0	11,799	<b>11.1</b>	7.8	14.4	1,732	<b>13.1</b>	10.2	16.0	3,484	<b>10.0</b>	7.8	12.3	3,159	<b>6.8</b>	5.4	8.2	2,874
Periodontal disease	<b>11.9</b>	10.7	13.1	14,249	<b>14.5</b>	10.7	18.3	2,277	<b>13.7</b>	10.8	16.7	3,693	<b>13.2</b>	10.8	15.6	4,160	<b>8.9</b>	7.3	10.5	3,767
<b>Risk Behaviors During Pregnancy</b>																				
Cigarette smoking/nicotine use <sup>5</sup>	<b>1.5</b>	1.2	1.9	1,821	<b>2.2</b>	1.2	3.3	347	<b>1.8</b>	1.0	2.6	489	<b>1.8</b>	1.0	2.6	577	<b>0.8*</b>	0.3	1.3	338
Using illegal drugs or drugs not prescribed by a doctor <sup>6</sup>	<b>5.5</b>	4.6	6.3	6,546	<b>5.1</b>	3.0	7.1	804	<b>5.6</b>	3.8	7.5	1,518	<b>6.0</b>	4.2	7.7	1,860	<b>5.1</b>	3.7	6.4	2,133
Using marijuana or hashish	<b>2.0</b>	1.5	2.5	2,417	<b>2.3*</b>	1.0	3.5	355	<b>2.3*</b>	1.1	3.5	616	<b>2.3</b>	1.3	3.3	725	<b>1.4*</b>	0.6	2.3	599
Binge drinking alcohol <sup>7</sup>	<b>7.4</b>	6.4	8.3	8,717	<b>4.9</b>	2.7	7.1	741	<b>9.4</b>	6.8	11.9	2,439	<b>8.1</b>	6.1	10.2	2,550	<b>6.4</b>	4.9	7.9	2,707
Experienced food insecurity during pregnancy	<b>10.4</b>	9.2	11.5	12,473	<b>15.0</b>	11.1	18.8	2,310	<b>14.2</b>	11.3	17.1	3,825	<b>12.9</b>	10.3	15.4	4,049	<b>4.1</b>	2.9	5.3	1,748
<b>Psychosocial and Behavioral Risk Factors</b>																				
Depressed mood	<b>25.0</b>	23.4	26.6	30,507	<b>27.4</b>	22.8	32.0	4,420	<b>29.6</b>	25.7	33.4	8,098	<b>26.5</b>	23.2	29.7	8,450	<b>19.5</b>	17.1	21.9	8,315
Dissatisfied with support given by the baby's father <sup>8</sup>	<b>6.9</b>	6.0	7.8	8,328	<b>7.8</b>	5.4	10.3	1,235	<b>8.8</b>	6.7	10.9	2,388	<b>8.8</b>	6.7	10.9	2,778	<b>3.8</b>	2.6	5.1	1,632
Experienced any interpersonal violence	<b>10.9</b>	9.8	12.0	13,114	<b>10.1</b>	7.3	13.0	1,591	<b>11.5</b>	8.9	14.0	3,082	<b>12.7</b>	10.2	15.2	4,015	<b>9.4</b>	7.8	11.1	3,978
Experienced physical interpersonal violence <sup>9</sup>	<b>1.9</b>	1.4	2.4	2,260	<b>2.0*</b>	1.0	3.1	317	<b>1.9*</b>	0.9	2.9	506	<b>2.6</b>	1.3	3.8	812	<b>1.4*</b>	0.6	2.2	575
Reported ever experiencing discrimination	<b>35.6</b>	33.9	37.4	43,445	<b>28.8</b>	24.1	33.5	4,652	<b>30.3</b>	26.5	34.1	8,296	<b>37.8</b>	34.2	41.4	12,074	<b>39.4</b>	36.6	42.2	16,795
<b>Hardships during childhood<sup>10</sup></b>																				
Had an adult who believed in her and who she could count on	<b>87.6</b>	86.4	88.9	105,606	<b>85.8</b>	82.2	89.5	13,532	<b>83.5</b>	80.4	86.5	22,635	<b>86.8</b>	84.2	89.3	27,303	<b>91.8</b>	90.2	93.4	38,893
Experienced parent/guardian divorce or separation	<b>30.3</b>	28.6	32.0	36,373	<b>29.6</b>	24.7	34.5	4,649	<b>34.1</b>	30.0	38.1	9,181	<b>35.9</b>	32.3	39.6	11,243	<b>23.7</b>	21.3	26.1	10,042
Had to move because of problems paying mortgage/rent	<b>14.8</b>	13.5	16.1	17,784	<b>15.0</b>	11.2	18.8	2,358	<b>17.2</b>	14.0	20.4	4,639	<b>17.6</b>	14.9	20.4	5,533	<b>11.4</b>	9.5	13.2	4,812
Experienced food insecurity	<b>10.1</b>	9.0	11.3	12,190	<b>20.1</b>	15.7	24.5	3,173	<b>13.1</b>	10.3	16.0	3,534	<b>8.6</b>	6.5	10.6	2,680	<b>5.4</b>	4.1	6.7	2,298
A parent/guardian went to jail	<b>8.7</b>	7.6	9.7	10,389	<b>7.6</b>	5.2	10.1	1,189	<b>11.2</b>	8.5	14.0	3,030	<b>11.9</b>	9.6	14.2	3,724	<b>5.2</b>	4.0	6.4	2,208
A parent/guardian had a serious drinking/drug problem	<b>15.8</b>	14.5	17.2	19,014	<b>14.7</b>	11.1	18.4	2,325	<b>19.5</b>	16.0	22.9	5,218	<b>18.0</b>	15.2	20.9	5,649	<b>12.6</b>	10.7	14.5	5,342
Was ever in foster care	<b>2.3</b>	1.8	2.9	2,814	<b>3.9</b>	2.2	5.6	611	<b>3.5</b>	2.0	4.9	931	<b>2.7</b>	1.7	3.7	849	<b>0.8*</b>	0.3	1.4	358
Experienced two or more hardships during childhood	<b>24.2</b>	22.6	25.8	29,477	<b>26.3</b>	21.8	30.9	4,246	<b>31.3</b>	27.4	35.2	8,557	<b>28.6</b>	25.2	31.9	9,120	<b>15.6</b>	13.5	17.6	6,634
<b>Maternal and Infant Postpartum Health &amp; Well-being</b>																				
Delivery baby by C-section	<b>32.7</b>	31.0	34.4	39,768	<b>33.0</b>	27.8	38.2	5,319	<b>36.5</b>	32.4	40.6	9,963	<b>31.6</b>	28.1	35.0	10,026	<b>31.1</b>	28.5	33.7	13,236
Depressed mood since birth of baby <sup>11</sup>	<b>25.2</b>	23.6	26.8	30,741	<b>23.4</b>	19.0	27.7	3,769	<b>28.5</b>	24.6	32.4	7,803	<b>24.6</b>	21.5	27.8	7,864	<b>24.0</b>	21.4	26.6	10,225
Preterm birth	<b>8.1</b>	7.0	9.2	9,784	<b>6.3</b>	3.7	8.9	1,008	<b>9.0</b>	6.4	11.6	2,418	<b>9.0</b>	6.6	11.4	2,819	<b>7.8</b>	6.2	9.5	3,310
Low birth weight	<b>6.8</b>	5.8	7.8	8,318	<b>5.5</b>	2.9	8.1	890	<b>6.7</b>	4.5	9.0	1,842	<b>7.6</b>	5.6	9.7	2,442	<b>6.9</b>	5.4	8.5	2,953
<b>Breastfeeding Practice</b>																				
Exclusive breastfeeding at 1 week	<b>55.6</b>	53.8	57.5	67,830	<b>47.9</b>	42.5	53.2	7,724	<b>45.1</b>	40.9	49.4	12,357	<b>58.7</b>	54.9	62.4	18,728	<b>63.0</b>	60.2	65.9	26,864
Exclusive breastfeeding at 1 month	<b>51.0</b>	49.2	52.9	60,884	<b>42.5</b>	37.1	48.0	6,581	<b>36.0</b>	32.0	40.1	9,710	<b>51.7</b>	47.9	55.5	16,121	<b>63.3</b>	60.4	66.1	26,583
Exclusive breastfeeding at 3 months	<b>43.2</b>	41.3	45.0	50,201	<b>29.3</b>	24.3	34.3	4,405	<b>27.1</b>	23.3	30.8	7,076	<b>43.1</b>	39.3	46.9	13,125	<b>58.2</b>	55.3	61.1	23,948
<b>Baby's Sleep Environment<sup>12</sup></b>																				
Sleeps on his/her back	<b>85.1</b>	83.7	86.4	96,141	<b>81.4</b>	76.9	85.9	11,354	<b>82.4</b>	79.1	85.8	19,866	<b>86.9</b>	84.5	89.4	26,177	<b>86.2</b>	84.1	88.3	35,577
Ever slept with another person <sup>13</sup>	<b>72.7</b>	71.0	74.3	86,771	<b>78.3</b>	73.8	82.8	12,049	<b>78.0</b>	74.4	81.5	20,938	<b>74.2</b>	70.9	77.6	23,208	<b>66.2</b>	63.5	68.9	27,905

\*Signifies that the estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.



### LAMB Data Snapshot, Los Angeles County by SPA, 2016

	Los Angeles County 2016			Antelope Valley SPA 1			San Fernando SPA 2			San Gabriel SPA 3			Metro SPA 4			West SPA 5			South SPA 6			East SPA 7			South Bay SPA 8		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>121,899</b>	<b>4.5</b>	4.0 4.9	<b>5,430</b>	<b>19.8</b>	18.3 21.4	<b>24,185</b>	<b>19.6</b>	18.0 21.3	<b>23,923</b>	<b>9.7</b>	8.8 10.5	<b>11,784</b>	<b>5.4</b>	4.9 6.0	<b>6,614</b>	<b>13.7</b>	12.3 15.1	<b>16,704</b>	<b>13.0</b>	11.7 14.4	<b>15,887</b>	<b>14.3</b>	13.2 15.3	<b>17,371</b>
<b>Selected Maternal Demographic Characteristics</b>																											
Maternal Age																											
<20	4.3	3.9 4.7	5,244	7.1	5.3 8.8	383	3.2	2.5 3.9	777	3.2	2.4 3.9	761	4.5	3.3 5.7	533	0.5*	0.2 0.9	34	7.6	5.9 9.3	1,272	5.3	4.1 6.5	840	3.7	2.8 4.6	644
20-24	16.2	14.6 17.8	19,799	25.8	21.1 30.6	1,404	13.1	9.5 16.6	3,158	12.5	8.7 16.2	2,979	15.4	11.5 19.3	1,813	3.4*	1.6 5.2	223	26.0	20.4 31.6	4,341	19.6	14.4 24.8	3,111	16.0	12.7 19.2	2,771
25-34	55.4	53.6 57.3	67,567	53.4	48.2 58.5	2,898	57.2	52.9 61.5	13,836	59.8	55.0 64.7	14,317	51.7	47.3 56.2	6,094	53.6	48.5 58.7	3,546	49.9	44.2 55.6	8,338	55.5	49.8 61.1	8,813	56.0	52.1 59.9	9,726
35+	24.0	22.5 25.6	29,289	13.7	10.5 17.0	746	26.5	22.8 30.3	6,415	24.5	20.4 28.6	5,866	28.4	24.6 32.2	3,344	42.5	37.4 47.6	2,812	16.5	12.5 20.5	2,754	19.7	15.3 24.1	3,123	24.4	21.1 27.6	4,231
Maternal Race/Ethnicity																											
White	18.6	17.5 19.8	22,709	20.5	17.0 24.0	1,112	34.3	30.4 38.3	8,307	9.9	8.3 11.5	2,368	21.2	18.2 24.2	2,498	54.4	49.6 59.2	3,598	1.6	1.2 2.0	266	7.6	6.2 8.9	1,202	19.3	16.8 21.8	3,358
Latina	55.2	53.4 57.0	67,275	55.4	50.4 60.4	3,008	48.6	44.3 53.0	11,760	44.5	39.7 49.4	10,654	56.9	52.8 61.1	6,709	15.7	13.0 18.5	1,039	76.6	73.1 80.0	12,790	81.0	78.4 83.7	12,876	48.6	44.6 52.6	8,439
African American	6.8	6.3 7.4	8,335	17.8	14.5 21.1	967	2.7	2.1 3.2	649	1.8	1.3 2.2	419	3.4	2.4 4.4	400	4.2	2.8 5.6	277	18.8	15.7 21.8	3,132	2.4	1.7 3.0	380	12.1	10.4 13.9	2,110
Asian	15.9	14.6 17.3	19,403	2.5	1.8 3.3	137	10.6	9.0 12.2	2,556	42.0	37.0 47.0	10,044	14.5	12.1 16.9	1,708	17.8	14.9 20.7	1,178	1.0	0.7 1.2	159	7.5	6.1 8.9	1,186	14.0	11.9 16.1	2,435
Did not complete high school	13.7	12.3 15.0	16,131	16.8	13.1 20.5	877	10.4	7.6 13.2	2,414	8.0	5.2 10.8	1,876	18.3	14.5 22.1	2,077	2.5	1.3 3.6	151	27.3	22.2 32.4	4,527	14.7	10.6 18.9	2,293	11.6	8.7 14.6	1,917
Unmarried	40.6	38.8 42.5	48,714	55.3	50.0 60.5	2,943	29.5	25.3 33.6	7,042	30.2	25.7 34.7	7,114	46.0	41.4 50.5	5,341	16.2	12.9 19.5	1,060	64.4	58.7 70.0	10,453	48.6	42.9 54.3	7,581	41.9	38.0 45.9	7,179
Born outside the U.S.	39.0	37.1 40.8	46,916	17.5	13.4 21.6	936	41.0	36.7 45.2	9,844	54.3	49.5 59.2	12,755	43.9	39.5 48.3	5,134	31.0	26.6 35.3	2,033	29.4	23.9 34.8	4,975	36.3	30.8 41.8	5,718	33.1	29.3 36.9	5,701
<b>Pre-pregnancy Health &amp; Well-being</b>																											
Uninsured before pregnancy	18.7	17.1 20.2	22,583	13.3	9.5 17.0	718	17.2	13.8 20.6	4,113	17.1	13.3 20.9	4,055	22.4	18.5 26.4	2,619	7.4	5.2 9.5	487	26.4	21.1 31.6	4,378	22.3	17.4 27.2	3,529	15.6	12.5 18.6	2,685
Had Medi-Cal before pregnancy	30.2	28.4 31.9	35,028	45.7	40.4 50.9	2,379	25.1	21.0 29.1	5,782	22.6	18.5 26.7	5,109	32.7	28.2 37.1	3,689	8.1	5.8 10.4	515	47.4	41.6 53.2	7,565	35.9	30.3 41.6	5,443	27.5	23.7 31.3	4,547
No preconception health counseling <sup>1</sup>	70.0	68.3 71.7	84,272	74.6	70.1 79.1	3,988	66.5	62.5 70.6	16,037	71.4	66.9 75.8	16,668	73.6	70.0 77.3	8,618	54.4	49.3 59.4	3,589	72.9	67.8 78.0	11,920	73.7	68.8 78.6	11,573	68.9	65.4 72.5	11,878
Cigarette smoking/nicotine use; 6 months before pregnancy <sup>2</sup>	7.4	6.4 8.3	8,693	13.2	9.8 16.7	694	8.5	6.0 10.9	1,978	6.6	4.2 8.9	1,525	7.3	5.1 9.6	847	6.5	2.2 10.8	422	8.4	5.5 11.3	1,339	4.2	2.2 6.1	643	7.4	5.4 9.5	1,246
Unwanted/mistimed pregnancy by mother <sup>3</sup>	42.7	40.9 44.6	50,893	50.1	44.9 55.4	2,648	38.5	34.1 42.8	9,059	40.1	35.3 44.9	9,414	42.2	37.7 46.7	4,872	22.1	18.3 25.8	1,437	57.1	51.4 62.9	9,285	45.7	40.0 51.4	7,095	41.7	37.8 45.7	7,081
Food insecurity, 6 months before pregnancy	4.3	3.6 5.0	5,257	8.8	6.0 11.5	477	3.0	1.6 4.4	728	3.5	1.8 5.1	830	4.8	3.0 6.7	569	1.7*	0.5 2.8	112	6.3	3.7 8.9	1,052	3.4*	1.3 5.5	540	5.5	3.6 7.4	949
Mother/partner traveled to region with Zika virus transmission; 3 months before/during pregnancy <sup>4</sup>	6.4	4.6 8.2	2,253	6.0*	0.0 12.1	88	4.7*	1.6 7.9	329	4.6*	0.4 8.9	304	6.8*	2.9 10.7	222	8.5	4.4 12.7	170	7.1*	1.5 12.7	394	9.6*	2.7 16.6	410	6.5*	2.6 10.4	335
Health Conditions																											
In good or excellent health	90.2	89.1 91.4	109,065	88.1	84.9 91.3	4,768	94.2	92.1 96.3	22,535	91.0	88.1 93.8	21,477	90.6	87.8 93.4	10,562	97.3	96.1 98.4	6,406	83.6	79.3 88.0	13,885	88.2	84.5 91.8	13,988	89.7	87.1 92.3	15,442
Overweight/obese	49.6	47.7 51.4	58,150	63.0	58.1 67.8	3,414	51.2	46.9 55.5	12,262	40.0	35.1 44.8	9,078	42.9	38.4 47.4	4,952	24.9	19.9 29.8	1,579	63.0	57.4 68.6	10,181	56.5	50.9 62.2	8,587	50.6	46.5 54.6	8,097
High blood pressure	3.6	2.9 4.2	4,337	5.3	3.0 7.5	286	2.5	1.4 3.6	604	4.5	2.5 6.5	1,076	3.4	1.8 5.1	405	2.6*	1.1 4.1	172	5.7	3.0 8.4	951	2.0*	0.6 3.3	314	3.1	1.8 4.3	530
Depressed mood	9.6	8.6 10.7	11,749	15.5	11.8 19.2	840	6.2	4.2 8.2	1,491	9.2	6.5 12.0	2,205	9.9	7.4 12.4	1,170	11.4	6.9 15.9	752	11.6	8.1 15.1	1,932	9.3	6.1 12.4	1,473	10.9	8.3 13.4	1,886
Previous premature baby	7.3	6.3 8.3	8,223	9.2	6.3 12.0	455	6.3	4.1 8.5	1,398	6.8	4.3 9.3	1,501	7.0	4.4 9.6	779	3.9	2.1 5.6	236	8.4	5.0 11.8	1,301	9.2	5.7 12.6	1,381	7.4	5.2 9.6	1,172
Previous low birth weight baby	6.4	5.5 7.4	7,236	9.1	6.1 12.1	451	5.6	3.4 7.8	1,235	6.4	3.9 8.9	1,397	6.2	3.7 8.7	684	2.2*	1.0 3.4	132	8.0	4.6 11.4	1,240	7.0	4.0 10.1	1,052	6.6	4.5 8.6	1,044
Previous stillbirth	1.4	0.9 1.9	1,627	0.8*	0.0 1.7	44	0.8*	0.2 1.4	184	2.2*	0.7 3.7	500	0.9*	0.1 1.7	102	0.3*	0.0 0.8	17	2.2*	0.3 4.1	340	2.1*	0.2 4.0	316	0.8*	0.1 1.4	125
Previous miscarriage	21.4	19.8 22.9	25,181	26.3	21.8 30.7	1,376	20.5	16.9 24.0	4,752	23.1	18.9 27.3	5,361	17.2	13.9 20.6	1,956	21.5	17.7 25.4	1,386	23.1	18.2 27.9	3,760	18.1	13.6 22.5	2,795	22.7	19.4 26.1	3,795
Previous abortion	14.6	13.3 15.9	17,195	14.1	10.5 17.8	737	12.1	9.4 14.7	2,815	16.7	13.0 20.3	3,864	11.8	9.1 14.5	1,350	13.2	9.8 16.6	850	16.8	12.8 20.8	2,690	13.3	9.5 17.1	2,032	17.1	14.1 20.1	2,859
<b>Prenatal Care and Maternal Risk Factors During Pregnancy</b>																											
Entered prenatal care after 1st trimester	8.2	7.2 9.2	9,639	17.0	13.1 20.9	889	5.5	3.6 7.5	1,288	7.5	5.0 10.0	1,737	8.3	5.7 10.8	947	3.9	2.2 5.7	255	10.0	6.6 13.3	1,573	7.6	4.7 10.5	1,174	10.6	7.9 13.3	1,776
Needed to see a dentist	19.1	17.6 20.6	22,859	18.8	14.9 22.7	1,002	18.3	14.8 21.8	4,355	17.6	13.8 21.4	4,141	21.9	18.1 25.8	2,529	15.5	10.8 20.2	1,013	25.3	20.3 30.2	4,121	18.1	13.7 22.6	2,795	17.0	14.0 20.0	2,904
Received a seasonal flu shot	57.5	55.6 59.3	69,133	53.1	47.8 58.3	2,831	57.8	53.5 62.1	13,832	55.9	51.0 60.8	13,276	65.1	60.8 69.4	7,500	74.1	69.9 78.4	4,870	55.1	49.3 60.8	8,956	52.4	46.8 58.1	8,274	56.0	52.0 59.9	9,594
Received a Tdap vaccine during pregnancy or at delivery	74.9	73.2 76.5	88,517	73.0	68.4 77.6	3,868	78.9	75.3 82.5	18,630	73.0	68.5 77.4	16,910	75.4	71.5 79.4	8,702	86.0	82.8 89.1	5,612	70.0	64.6 75.4	11,257	68.5	63.0 73.9	10,401	78.0	74.7 81.3	13,136
Participated in WIC during pregnancy	58.4	56.6 60.2	69,999	64.1	59.1 69.1	3,424	47.7	43.3 52.1	11,308	51.7	46.8 56.6	12,230	60.4	56.2 64.5	6,946	12.5	9.8 15.3	798	87.1	83.5 90.7	14,426	72.1	67.5 76.8	11,368	55.9	52.1 59.7	9,501
Received home visitation services	12.2	11.0 13.4	14,724	20.8	16.6 25.0	1,127	13.0	10.0 16.0	3,138	5.6	3.4 7.7	1,315	8.1	5.6 10.5	944	3.3	1.8 4.9	218	16.3	12.3 20.4	2,702	12.6	8.8 16.4	1,993	19.1	15.8 22.3	3,288
Medical Conditions																											
High blood pressure	11.3	10.1 12.5	13,596	11.7	8.5 15.0	633	9.1	6.7 11.6	2,201	11.4	8.4 14.3	2,670	9.6	6.9 12.3	1,112	7.8	5.4 10.2	514	17.4	12.8 21.9	2,847	10.3	7.0 13.6	1,624	11.7	9.2 14.2	1,996
Gestational diabetes	12.6	11.3 13.8	15,128																								



LAMB Data Snapshot, Los Angeles County by SPA, 2016

	Los Angeles County 2016			Antelope Valley SPA 1			San Fernando SPA 2			San Gabriel SPA 3			Metro SPA 4			West SPA 5			South SPA 6			East SPA 7			South Bay SPA 8											
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N												
<b>Hardships during childhood<sup>10</sup></b>																																				
Had an adult who believed in her and who she could count on	<b>87.6</b>	86.4	88.9	105,606	<b>85.2</b>	81.7	88.7	4,596	<b>89.9</b>	87.4	92.4	21,460	<b>87.6</b>	84.4	90.8	20,705	<b>83.8</b>	80.4	87.3	9,766	<b>92.1</b>	89.7	94.4	6,024	<b>86.0</b>	82.0	90.0	14,127	<b>86.7</b>	82.7	90.7	13,681	<b>88.6</b>	85.9	91.3	15,247
Experienced parent/guardian divorce or separation	<b>30.3</b>	28.6	32.0	36,373	<b>37.2</b>	32.2	42.3	2,009	<b>26.0</b>	22.2	29.9	6,245	<b>25.6</b>	21.3	29.8	6,040	<b>33.4</b>	29.1	37.7	3,876	<b>26.1</b>	21.9	30.3	1,712	<b>35.0</b>	29.5	40.5	5,725	<b>33.8</b>	28.3	39.3	5,289	<b>32.2</b>	28.5	36.0	5,478
Had to move because of problems paying mortgage/rent	<b>14.8</b>	13.5	16.1	17,784	<b>20.2</b>	16.1	24.3	1,088	<b>11.8</b>	9.2	14.5	2,829	<b>10.2</b>	7.4	13.0	2,406	<b>17.2</b>	13.7	20.7	2,002	<b>10.7</b>	7.8	13.5	698	<b>21.2</b>	16.4	26.0	3,485	<b>16.1</b>	11.8	20.3	2,513	<b>16.2</b>	13.2	19.2	2,762
Experienced food insecurity	<b>10.1</b>	9.0	11.3	12,190	<b>10.0</b>	7.1	12.9	541	<b>6.9</b>	4.8	9.1	1,662	<b>9.2</b>	6.4	11.9	2,171	<b>12.8</b>	9.6	16.0	1,491	<b>3.9</b>	2.2	5.6	253	<b>14.9</b>	10.7	19.1	2,446	<b>9.8</b>	6.4	13.2	1,521	<b>12.3</b>	9.5	15.1	2,104
A parent/guardian went to jail	<b>8.7</b>	7.6	9.7	10,389	<b>15.9</b>	12.2	19.6	853	<b>5.9</b>	4.2	7.6	1,414	<b>7.2</b>	4.9	9.5	1,702	<b>10.5</b>	7.5	13.5	1,218	<b>4.3</b>	2.6	5.9	280	<b>12.2</b>	8.3	16.0	1,986	<b>11.3</b>	7.6	15.1	1,769	<b>6.9</b>	4.9	8.8	1,167
A parent/guardian had a serious drinking/drug problem	<b>15.8</b>	14.5	17.2	19,014	<b>18.8</b>	14.9	22.7	1,016	<b>13.0</b>	10.1	15.9	3,124	<b>13.4</b>	10.2	16.6	3,150	<b>18.0</b>	14.3	21.7	2,094	<b>12.0</b>	9.1	15.0	789	<b>19.1</b>	14.4	23.9	3,133	<b>16.0</b>	11.7	20.3	2,491	<b>18.8</b>	15.6	22.1	3,218
Was ever in foster care	<b>2.3</b>	1.8	2.9	2,814	<b>5.8</b>	3.7	7.8	311	<b>1.2*</b>	0.5	2.0	292	<b>1.4*</b>	0.5	2.4	341	<b>2.0*</b>	0.7	3.3	231	<b>0.9*</b>	0.1	1.7	58	<b>4.7</b>	2.6	6.9	776	<b>2.7*</b>	0.7	4.6	419	<b>2.3</b>	1.2	3.3	387
Experienced two or more hardships during childhood	<b>24.2</b>	22.6	25.8	29,477	<b>29.4</b>	24.8	34.0	1,598	<b>18.8</b>	15.4	22.1	4,538	<b>19.6</b>	15.9	23.3	4,683	<b>28.6</b>	24.4	32.7	3,365	<b>15.0</b>	11.7	18.3	991	<b>31.8</b>	26.4	37.2	5,311	<b>26.6</b>	21.5	31.7	4,228	<b>27.4</b>	23.7	31.1	4,763
<b>Maternal and Infant Postpartum Health &amp; Well-being</b>																																				
Delivery baby by C-section	<b>32.7</b>	31.0	34.4	39,768	<b>34.5</b>	29.6	39.5	1,869	<b>35.9</b>	31.8	40.0	8,666	<b>34.6</b>	29.9	39.2	8,243	<b>32.0</b>	27.8	36.2	3,768	<b>26.3</b>	22.2	30.4	1,734	<b>30.3</b>	25.2	35.4	5,036	<b>30.8</b>	25.6	36.0	4,873	<b>32.2</b>	28.5	35.9	5,579
Depressed mood since birth of baby <sup>11</sup>	<b>25.2</b>	23.6	26.8	30,741	<b>24.4</b>	20.2	28.6	1,327	<b>25.2</b>	21.4	29.1	6,101	<b>28.2</b>	23.8	32.5	6,739	<b>22.4</b>	18.7	26.1	2,639	<b>16.8</b>	13.2	20.4	1,111	<b>28.7</b>	23.4	33.9	4,791	<b>23.4</b>	18.7	28.2	3,722	<b>24.8</b>	21.4	28.3	4,313
Preterm birth	<b>8.1</b>	7.0	9.2	9,784	<b>8.7</b>	5.2	12.3	473	<b>7.6</b>	4.7	10.4	1,805	<b>7.5</b>	4.8	10.1	1,736	<b>9.7</b>	6.7	12.7	1,131	<b>6.2</b>	3.3	9.1	405	<b>8.8</b>	5.3	12.4	1,466	<b>7.5</b>	4.6	10.4	1,183	<b>9.2</b>	6.7	11.6	1,585
Low birth weight	<b>6.8</b>	5.8	7.8	8,318	<b>8.5</b>	5.0	12.0	464	<b>6.8</b>	4.4	9.1	1,634	<b>5.2</b>	3.0	7.4	1,248	<b>8.5</b>	5.6	11.3	998	<b>5.8*</b>	1.3	10.2	380	<b>8.3</b>	4.9	11.7	1,380	<b>7.0</b>	4.2	9.8	1,107	<b>6.4</b>	4.4	8.3	1,107
<b>Breastfeeding Practice</b>																																				
Exclusive breastfeeding at 1 week	<b>55.6</b>	53.8	57.5	67,830	<b>56.1</b>	50.9	61.2	3,045	<b>56.8</b>	52.5	61.1	13,745	<b>55.0</b>	50.2	59.9	13,161	<b>58.0</b>	53.6	62.5	6,838	<b>70.1</b>	65.2	74.9	4,635	<b>45.9</b>	40.2	51.6	7,671	<b>51.1</b>	45.5	56.8	8,119	<b>61.1</b>	57.3	65.0	10,616
Exclusive breastfeeding at 1 month	<b>51.0</b>	49.2	52.9	60,884	<b>48.3</b>	43.1	53.6	2,569	<b>53.2</b>	48.8	57.5	12,540	<b>52.8</b>	47.9	57.8	12,384	<b>49.7</b>	45.3	54.2	5,785	<b>69.5</b>	64.4	74.5	4,514	<b>40.0</b>	34.3	45.6	6,385	<b>45.6</b>	40.0	51.3	7,200	<b>55.8</b>	51.9	59.8	9,508
Exclusive breastfeeding at 3 months	<b>43.2</b>	41.3	45.0	50,201	<b>33.3</b>	28.4	38.2	1,679	<b>44.0</b>	39.7	48.4	10,111	<b>46.8</b>	41.8	51.8	10,597	<b>42.8</b>	38.4	47.2	4,829	<b>68.6</b>	64.1	73.1	4,362	<b>28.8</b>	23.6	34.0	4,519	<b>39.4</b>	33.8	45.0	6,151	<b>47.6</b>	43.6	51.6	7,952
<b>Baby's Sleep Environment<sup>12</sup></b>																																				
Sleeps on his/her back	<b>85.1</b>	83.7	86.4	96,141	<b>82.9</b>	78.8	86.9	4,210	<b>84.0</b>	80.8	87.3	19,196	<b>84.9</b>	81.3	88.5	18,579	<b>84.1</b>	80.7	87.4	9,266	<b>87.3</b>	83.8	90.8	5,622	<b>83.3</b>	78.9	87.6	12,529	<b>86.7</b>	82.8	90.6	12,803	<b>87.4</b>	84.7	90.0	13,936
Ever slept with another person <sup>13</sup>	<b>72.7</b>	71.0	74.3	86,771	<b>75.2</b>	70.6	79.8	3,975	<b>67.5</b>	63.5	71.6	16,034	<b>78.4</b>	74.4	82.4	18,458	<b>74.5</b>	70.6	78.4	8,634	<b>60.6</b>	55.7	65.5	3,947	<b>76.7</b>	71.7	81.8	12,232	<b>70.9</b>	65.7	76.0	11,179	<b>72.4</b>	68.8	75.9	12,312

\*Signifies that the estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.





### LAMB Data Snapshot, Los Angeles County by Supervisorial District 2016

	Los Angeles County 2016				First District				Second District				Third District				Fourth District				Fifth District			
	%	95% CI		N	%	95% CI		N	%	95% CI		N	%	95% CI		N	%	95% CI		N	%	95% CI		N
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>			121,899	<b>21.3</b>	19.7	22.9	25,939	<b>22.5</b>	21.0	24.1	27,464	<b>16.8</b>	15.5	18.2	20,511	<b>18.0</b>	16.6	19.3	21,919	<b>21.4</b>	19.9	22.9	26,067
<b>Selected Maternal Demographic Characteristics</b>																								
Maternal Age																								
<20	<b>4.3</b>	3.9	4.7	5,244	<b>5.8</b>	4.8	6.8	1,507	<b>5.6</b>	4.5	6.7	1,534	<b>3.3</b>	2.5	4.1	676	<b>3.7</b>	2.9	4.5	803	<b>2.8</b>	2.2	3.4	725
20-24	<b>16.2</b>	14.6	17.8	19,799	<b>18.9</b>	15.0	22.8	4,896	<b>21.6</b>	17.9	25.4	5,937	<b>12.8</b>	9.1	16.4	2,615	<b>13.2</b>	10.0	16.3	2,891	<b>13.3</b>	10.2	16.3	3,460
25-34	<b>55.4</b>	53.6	57.3	67,567	<b>54.8</b>	50.4	59.2	14,213	<b>52.4</b>	48.5	56.2	14,380	<b>54.9</b>	50.5	59.4	11,264	<b>56.9</b>	52.9	60.9	12,469	<b>58.5</b>	54.5	62.4	15,241
35+	<b>24.0</b>	22.5	25.6	29,289	<b>20.5</b>	17.1	23.9	5,324	<b>20.4</b>	17.6	23.3	5,613	<b>29.0</b>	25.2	32.9	5,955	<b>26.3</b>	22.8	29.8	5,756	<b>25.5</b>	22.0	29.0	6,641
Maternal Race/Ethnicity																								
White	<b>18.6</b>	17.5	19.8	22,709	<b>5.5</b>	4.4	6.6	1,427	<b>9.5</b>	8.0	11.1	2,618	<b>34.1</b>	30.1	38.0	6,989	<b>20.7</b>	18.1	23.3	4,542	<b>27.4</b>	24.2	30.5	7,133
Latina	<b>55.2</b>	53.4	57.0	67,275	<b>73.9</b>	70.2	77.6	19,179	<b>63.0</b>	59.8	66.2	17,297	<b>47.8</b>	43.3	52.4	9,810	<b>49.8</b>	45.8	53.8	10,924	<b>38.6</b>	34.6	42.6	10,065
African American	<b>6.8</b>	6.3	7.4	8,335	<b>1.2</b>	0.8	1.6	313	<b>16.8</b>	14.7	18.8	4,601	<b>2.9</b>	2.2	3.6	596	<b>6.2</b>	5.2	7.3	1,363	<b>5.6</b>	4.7	6.5	1,462
Asian	<b>15.9</b>	14.6	17.3	19,403	<b>18.0</b>	14.4	21.5	4,659	<b>7.0</b>	5.8	8.1	1,910	<b>10.5</b>	8.9	12.2	2,157	<b>19.2</b>	16.3	22.1	4,204	<b>24.8</b>	20.9	28.7	6,473
Did not complete high school	<b>13.7</b>	12.3	15.0	16,131	<b>18.3</b>	14.9	21.8	4,672	<b>21.6</b>	18.1	25.0	5,762	<b>10.6</b>	7.5	13.6	2,078	<b>8.8</b>	6.4	11.2	1,855	<b>7.0</b>	5.2	8.8	1,765
Unmarried	<b>40.6</b>	38.8	42.5	48,714	<b>48.2</b>	43.8	52.7	12,249	<b>55.5</b>	51.6	59.3	14,911	<b>32.5</b>	28.0	36.9	6,556	<b>36.6</b>	32.7	40.6	7,941	<b>27.4</b>	23.9	30.8	7,056
Born outside the U.S.	<b>39.0</b>	37.1	40.8	46,916	<b>45.1</b>	40.7	49.6	11,464	<b>34.3</b>	30.6	38.1	9,250	<b>39.2</b>	34.8	43.6	8,011	<b>35.1</b>	31.2	39.0	7,672	<b>40.8</b>	36.7	44.9	10,520
<b>Pre-pregnancy Health &amp; Well-being</b>																								
Uninsured before pregnancy	<b>18.7</b>	17.1	20.2	22,583	<b>25.7</b>	21.8	29.6	6,620	<b>22.5</b>	18.9	26.0	6,104	<b>17.8</b>	14.1	21.4	3,621	<b>14.5</b>	11.5	17.6	3,179	<b>11.8</b>	9.1	14.6	3,059
Had Medi-Cal before pregnancy	<b>30.2</b>	28.4	31.9	35,028	<b>34.8</b>	30.5	39.0	8,651	<b>39.7</b>	35.8	43.7	10,461	<b>25.2</b>	20.9	29.6	4,940	<b>25.2</b>	21.5	28.9	5,217	<b>23.4</b>	20.1	26.6	5,759
No preconception health counseling <sup>1</sup>	<b>70.0</b>	68.3	71.7	84,272	<b>76.1</b>	72.4	79.8	19,414	<b>71.5</b>	68.0	74.9	19,358	<b>63.7</b>	59.6	67.9	13,012	<b>68.1</b>	64.4	71.8	14,772	<b>68.9</b>	65.2	72.6	17,715
Cigarette smoking/nicotine use; 6 months before pregnancy <sup>2</sup>	<b>7.4</b>	6.4	8.3	8,693	<b>5.5</b>	3.6	7.5	1,385	<b>7.3</b>	5.4	9.2	1,913	<b>9.8</b>	7.1	12.5	1,936	<b>7.6</b>	5.4	9.8	1,624	<b>7.2</b>	5.4	9.0	1,835
Unwanted/mistimed pregnancy by mother <sup>3</sup>	<b>42.7</b>	40.9	44.6	50,893	<b>47.6</b>	43.2	52.1	12,052	<b>49.8</b>	45.9	53.7	13,364	<b>36.8</b>	32.2	41.3	7,326	<b>40.2</b>	36.1	44.2	8,615	<b>37.3</b>	33.4	41.1	9,536
Food insecurity, 6 months before pregnancy	<b>4.3</b>	3.6	5.0	5,257	<b>5.0</b>	3.2	6.9	1,307	<b>6.0</b>	4.2	7.8	1,644	<b>3.3</b>	1.7	4.8	676	<b>3.5</b>	2.1	4.9	767	<b>3.3</b>	2.2	4.4	863
Mother/partner traveled to region with Zika virus transmission; 3 months before/during pregnancy <sup>4</sup>	<b>6.4</b>	4.6	8.2	2,253	<b>6.1*</b>	2.3	10.0	407	<b>7.9*</b>	3.9	11.8	666	<b>4.3*</b>	1.3	7.2	264	<b>7.3*</b>	2.9	11.7	492	<b>5.9*</b>	1.9	9.9	424
Health Conditions																								
In good or excellent health	<b>90.2</b>	89.1	91.4	109,065	<b>87.4</b>	84.5	90.3	22,462	<b>86.4</b>	83.5	89.2	23,566	<b>94.5</b>	92.2	96.8	19,120	<b>92.2</b>	90.0	94.4	20,031	<b>92.1</b>	90.0	94.3	23,887
Overweight/obese	<b>49.6</b>	47.7	51.4	58,150	<b>50.3</b>	45.8	54.8	12,308	<b>55.7</b>	51.8	59.5	14,714	<b>44.8</b>	40.2	49.4	9,065	<b>48.2</b>	44.1	52.3	9,975	<b>47.4</b>	43.4	51.4	12,089
High blood pressure	<b>3.6</b>	2.9	4.2	4,337	<b>3.0</b>	1.6	4.4	786	<b>4.3</b>	2.7	5.9	1,182	<b>2.3</b>	1.2	3.4	472	<b>3.7</b>	2.2	5.2	810	<b>4.2</b>	2.6	5.8	1,087
Depressed mood	<b>9.6</b>	8.6	10.7	11,749	<b>9.1</b>	6.7	11.5	2,367	<b>11.8</b>	9.4	14.3	3,248	<b>7.0</b>	4.8	9.2	1,441	<b>10.4</b>	7.7	13.0	2,271	<b>9.3</b>	7.2	11.4	2,421
Previous premature baby	<b>7.3</b>	6.3	8.3	8,223	<b>7.1</b>	4.8	9.4	1,733	<b>7.5</b>	5.3	9.7	1,920	<b>6.0</b>	3.6	8.4	1,127	<b>9.1</b>	6.5	11.6	1,821	<b>6.7</b>	4.7	8.8	1,623
Previous low birth weight baby	<b>6.4</b>	5.5	7.4	7,236	<b>6.7</b>	4.4	8.9	1,618	<b>6.6</b>	4.4	8.8	1,676	<b>5.3</b>	3.0	7.7	989	<b>7.4</b>	5.0	9.8	1,489	<b>6.1</b>	4.1	8.1	1,463
Previous stillbirth	<b>1.4</b>	0.9	1.9	1,627	<b>2.2*</b>	0.8	3.6	532	<b>1.8*</b>	0.6	3.0	461	<b>0.9*</b>	0.2	1.6	168	<b>1.3*</b>	0.1	2.4	263	<b>0.8*</b>	0.1	1.6	203
Previous miscarriage	<b>21.4</b>	19.8	22.9	25,181	<b>19.2</b>	15.5	22.9	4,774	<b>23.1</b>	19.8	26.4	6,181	<b>19.6</b>	16.1	23.2	3,874	<b>19.4</b>	16.3	22.6	4,126	<b>24.6</b>	21.1	28.0	6,227
Previous abortion	<b>14.6</b>	13.3	15.9	17,195	<b>14.6</b>	11.5	17.7	3,631	<b>15.9</b>	13.2	18.6	4,209	<b>11.0</b>	8.4	13.7	2,176	<b>15.8</b>	12.9	18.7	3,355	<b>15.1</b>	12.2	18.0	3,825
<b>Prenatal Care and Maternal Risk Factors During Pregnancy</b>																								
Entered prenatal care after 1st trimester	<b>8.2</b>	7.2	9.2	9,639	<b>8.9</b>	6.4	11.4	2,219	<b>9.8</b>	7.5	12.0	2,571	<b>5.8</b>	3.7	7.9	1,152	<b>8.9</b>	6.6	11.3	1,887	<b>7.1</b>	5.3	8.9	1,809
Needed to see a dentist	<b>19.1</b>	17.6	20.6	22,859	<b>19.1</b>	15.7	22.6	4,841	<b>23.9</b>	20.5	27.2	6,427	<b>18.9</b>	15.2	22.6	3,853	<b>15.3</b>	12.2	18.3	3,278	<b>17.5</b>	14.4	20.6	4,461
Received a seasonal flu shot	<b>57.5</b>	55.6	59.3	69,133	<b>56.1</b>	51.7	60.5	14,375	<b>58.4</b>	54.5	62.3	15,649	<b>61.2</b>	56.8	65.6	12,392	<b>56.8</b>	52.8	60.8	12,368	<b>55.5</b>	51.5	59.5	14,350
Received a Tdap vaccine during pregnancy or at delivery	<b>74.9</b>	73.2	76.5	88,517	<b>69.8</b>	65.6	73.9	17,287	<b>73.3</b>	69.8	76.9	19,481	<b>79.8</b>	76.1	83.4	15,923	<b>77.1</b>	73.6	80.6	16,502	<b>75.7</b>	72.1	79.2	19,323
Participated in WIC during pregnancy	<b>58.4</b>	56.6	60.2	69,999	<b>75.2</b>	71.6	78.8	19,322	<b>73.1</b>	70.0	76.1	19,719	<b>46.2</b>	41.6	50.8	9,254	<b>50.5</b>	46.5	54.6	10,880	<b>42.1</b>	38.1	46.1	10,824
Received home visitation services	<b>12.2</b>	11.0	13.4	14,724	<b>10.2</b>	7.6	12.8	2,615	<b>14.4</b>	11.6	17.1	3,913	<b>14.3</b>	10.9	17.7	2,927	<b>15.5</b>	12.6	18.4	3,362	<b>7.4</b>	5.7	9.1	1,907
Medical Conditions																								
High blood pressure	<b>11.3</b>	10.1	12.5	13,596	<b>9.5</b>	7.0	12.0	2,443	<b>14.4</b>	11.5	17.4	3,888	<b>8.1</b>	5.7	10.6	1,666	<b>12.1</b>	9.6	14.5	2,602	<b>11.6</b>	9.2	14.1	2,997
Gestational diabetes	<b>12.6</b>	11.3	13.8	15,128	<b>14.1</b>	11.0	17.2	3,611	<b>14.4</b>	11.5	17.3	3,888	<b>8.4</b>	6.0	10.9	1,726	<b>12.0</b>	9.4	14.7	2,605	<b>12.8</b>	10.1	15.5	3,298
Bacterial vaginosis	<b>9.8</b>	8.7	11.0	11,799	<b>13.6</b>	10.5	16.8	3,471	<b>11.0</b>	8.7	13.4	2,973	<b>7.7</b>	5.2	10.1	1,550	<b>8.4</b>	6.1	10.6	1,784	<b>7.9</b>	5.8	9.9	2,021
Periodontal disease	<b>11.9</b>	10.7	13.1	14,249	<b>11.3</b>	8.5	14.0	2,883	<b>14.2</b>	11.5	16.9	3,836	<b>11.8</b>	8.8	14.8	2,405	<b>10.6</b>	8.1	13.0	2,265	<b>11.1</b>	8.7	13.6	2,861



## LAMB Data Snapshot, Los Angeles County by Supervisorial District 2016

	Los Angeles County 2016				First District			Second District			Third District			Fourth District			Fifth District							
	%	95% CI	N		%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N					
<b>Risk Behaviors During Pregnancy</b>																								
Cigarette smoking/nicotine use <sup>5</sup>	<b>1.5</b>	1.2	1.9	1,821	<b>1.4*</b>	0.5	2.3	359	<b>1.3</b>	0.8	1.8	348	<b>1.4*</b>	0.5	2.2	277	<b>1.1*</b>	0.4	1.7	232	<b>2.3</b>	1.4	3.3	606
Using illegal drugs or drugs not prescribed by a doctor <sup>6</sup>	<b>5.5</b>	4.6	6.3	6,546	<b>5.9</b>	3.8	7.9	1,501	<b>6.2</b>	4.6	7.9	1,674	<b>5.3</b>	3.4	7.2	1,066	<b>4.0</b>	2.3	5.7	859	<b>5.7</b>	3.7	7.6	1,446
Using marijuana or hashish	<b>2.0</b>	1.5	2.5	2,417	<b>1.0*</b>	0.2	1.9	263	<b>2.8*</b>	1.6	3.9	749	<b>3.1</b>	1.6	4.5	618	<b>2.3*</b>	0.7	3.8	481	<b>1.2*</b>	0.6	1.9	306
Binge drinking alcohol <sup>7</sup>	<b>7.4</b>	6.4	8.3	8,717	<b>8.1</b>	5.7	10.5	2,019	<b>9.9</b>	7.5	12.3	2,621	<b>4.3</b>	2.6	5.9	857	<b>8.6</b>	6.4	10.9	1,832	<b>5.4</b>	3.4	7.4	1,388
Food insecurity during pregnancy	<b>10.4</b>	9.2	11.5	12,473	<b>12.8</b>	9.8	15.8	3,239	<b>13.2</b>	10.5	15.8	3,562	<b>7.2</b>	4.7	9.7	1,470	<b>9.1</b>	6.7	11.5	1,963	<b>8.7</b>	6.4	10.9	2,239
<b>Psychosocial and Behavioral Risk Factors</b>																								
Depressed mood	<b>25.0</b>	23.4	26.6	30,507	<b>26.8</b>	23.0	30.6	6,950	<b>28.4</b>	24.9	31.9	7,788	<b>22.6</b>	18.7	26.5	4,636	<b>21.8</b>	18.3	25.2	4,770	<b>24.4</b>	21.0	27.8	6,362
Dissatisfied with support given by the baby's father <sup>8</sup>	<b>6.9</b>	6.0	7.8	8,328	<b>7.8</b>	5.5	10.2	2,007	<b>8.6</b>	6.6	10.6	2,336	<b>3.9</b>	2.5	5.3	794	<b>5.8</b>	4.1	7.5	1,256	<b>7.5</b>	5.2	9.7	1,936
Experienced any interpersonal violence	<b>10.9</b>	9.8	12.0	13,114	<b>10.6</b>	8.0	13.2	2,718	<b>12.0</b>	9.6	14.4	3,227	<b>8.9</b>	6.5	11.3	1,815	<b>11.6</b>	9.1	14.1	2,503	<b>11.1</b>	8.6	13.6	2,851
Experienced physical interpersonal violence <sup>9</sup>	<b>1.9</b>	1.4	2.4	2,260	<b>2.4*</b>	1.1	3.6	606	<b>1.6*</b>	0.7	2.4	423	<b>1.3*</b>	0.1	2.4	255	<b>1.6*</b>	0.7	2.4	342	<b>2.5*</b>	1.1	3.9	634
Reported ever experiencing discrimination	<b>35.6</b>	33.9	37.4	43,445	<b>36.8</b>	32.6	41.0	9,538	<b>36.8</b>	33.2	40.4	10,107	<b>32.5</b>	28.4	36.6	6,667	<b>37.8</b>	33.9	41.7	8,293	<b>33.9</b>	30.2	37.6	8,841
<b>Hardships during childhood<sup>10</sup></b>																								
Had an adult who believed in her and who she could count on	<b>87.6</b>	86.4	88.9	105,606	<b>84.3</b>	81.1	87.5	21,651	<b>86.0</b>	83.2	88.7	23,234	<b>90.5</b>	88.0	93.1	18,364	<b>90.0</b>	87.6	92.4	19,508	<b>88.4</b>	86.0	90.9	22,849
Experienced parent/guardian divorce or separation	<b>30.3</b>	28.6	32.0	36,373	<b>31.6</b>	27.4	35.7	8,043	<b>34.7</b>	31.0	38.4	9,331	<b>27.6</b>	23.6	31.6	5,634	<b>30.7</b>	26.9	34.5	6,602	<b>26.1</b>	22.8	29.5	6,763
Had to move because of problems paying mortgage/rent	<b>14.8</b>	13.5	16.1	17,784	<b>14.0</b>	11.0	17.0	3,579	<b>19.1</b>	15.9	22.3	5,156	<b>11.0</b>	8.4	13.7	2,248	<b>15.1</b>	12.2	18.1	3,265	<b>13.7</b>	11.1	16.2	3,536
Experienced food insecurity	<b>10.1</b>	9.0	11.3	12,190	<b>10.5</b>	7.9	13.1	2,673	<b>12.8</b>	10.0	15.6	3,468	<b>6.4</b>	4.3	8.6	1,311	<b>11.0</b>	8.4	13.6	2,369	<b>9.2</b>	6.9	11.5	2,369
A parent/guardian went to jail	<b>8.7</b>	7.6	9.7	10,389	<b>10.1</b>	7.6	12.6	2,576	<b>10.1</b>	7.6	12.6	2,711	<b>5.9</b>	4.1	7.7	1,202	<b>9.0</b>	6.5	11.6	1,939	<b>7.6</b>	5.9	9.3	1,960
A parent/guardian had a serious drinking/drug problem	<b>15.8</b>	14.5	17.2	19,014	<b>16.8</b>	13.6	20.1	4,283	<b>17.9</b>	14.7	21.0	4,819	<b>12.9</b>	9.9	15.8	2,622	<b>17.7</b>	14.5	20.9	3,809	<b>13.5</b>	10.9	16.1	3,481
Was ever in foster care	<b>2.3</b>	1.8	2.9	2,814	<b>2.9*</b>	1.4	4.4	739	<b>3.5</b>	2.1	4.8	934	<b>1.6</b>	0.7	2.5	326	<b>1.7</b>	0.9	2.5	371	<b>1.7</b>	1.1	2.4	443
Experienced two or more hardships during childhood	<b>24.2</b>	22.6	25.8	29,477	<b>27.3</b>	23.4	31.1	7,076	<b>29.4</b>	25.8	33.1	8,078	<b>18.2</b>	14.8	21.6	3,728	<b>24.2</b>	20.7	27.7	5,301	<b>20.3</b>	17.3	23.3	5,293
<b>Maternal and Infant Postpartum Health &amp; Well-being</b>																								
Delivery baby by C-section	<b>32.7</b>	31.0	34.4	39,768	<b>32.0</b>	27.9	36.1	8,252	<b>32.7</b>	29.1	36.3	8,952	<b>32.4</b>	28.3	36.5	6,642	<b>28.4</b>	24.9	32.0	6,222	<b>37.3</b>	33.4	41.1	9,700
Depressed mood since birth of baby <sup>11</sup>	<b>25.2</b>	23.6	26.8	30,741	<b>24.5</b>	20.8	28.3	6,361	<b>27.4</b>	23.9	31.0	7,538	<b>22.7</b>	18.9	26.6	4,660	<b>22.9</b>	19.5	26.3	5,024	<b>27.5</b>	23.9	31.0	7,158
Preterm birth	<b>8.1</b>	7.0	9.2	9,784	<b>7.6</b>	5.3	9.8	1,905	<b>9.1</b>	6.7	11.6	2,490	<b>7.7</b>	4.7	10.7	1,554	<b>7.6</b>	5.5	9.7	1,657	<b>8.4</b>	5.9	10.9	2,179
Low birth weight	<b>6.8</b>	5.8	7.8	8,318	<b>6.1</b>	4.1	8.1	1,587	<b>7.1</b>	4.9	9.4	1,962	<b>5.3</b>	3.1	7.5	1,089	<b>7.7</b>	5.3	10.0	1,682	<b>7.7</b>	5.4	9.9	1,999
<b>Breastfeeding Practice</b>																								
Exclusive breastfeeding at 1 week	<b>55.6</b>	53.8	57.5	67,830	<b>51.3</b>	46.9	55.7	13,305	<b>51.5</b>	47.7	55.4	14,156	<b>59.5</b>	55.0	64.0	12,204	<b>59.5</b>	55.5	63.5	13,048	<b>58.0</b>	54.1	61.9	15,116
Exclusive breastfeeding at 1 month	<b>51.0</b>	49.2	52.9	60,884	<b>43.0</b>	38.6	47.4	10,981	<b>45.5</b>	41.7	49.4	12,163	<b>56.2</b>	51.7	60.7	11,276	<b>56.8</b>	52.7	60.8	12,103	<b>56.0</b>	52.0	60.0	14,362
Exclusive breastfeeding at 3 months	<b>43.2</b>	41.3	45.0	50,201	<b>35.3</b>	31.0	39.5	8,738	<b>37.6</b>	33.9	41.3	9,824	<b>46.5</b>	42.0	51.0	9,069	<b>49.9</b>	45.8	54.0	10,474	<b>48.5</b>	44.4	52.6	12,095
<b>Baby's Sleep Environment<sup>12</sup></b>																								
Sleeps on his/her back	<b>85.1</b>	83.7	86.4	96,141	<b>84.2</b>	80.8	87.5	19,916	<b>83.5</b>	80.6	86.4	20,918	<b>85.2</b>	81.8	88.6	16,439	<b>86.9</b>	84.1	89.7	17,697	<b>85.8</b>	83.1	88.5	21,170
Ever slept with another person <sup>13</sup>	<b>72.7</b>	71.0	74.3	86,771	<b>75.1</b>	71.3	78.9	19,162	<b>75.4</b>	72.0	78.8	20,065	<b>68.2</b>	64.0	72.3	13,728	<b>71.3</b>	67.7	74.9	15,265	<b>72.1</b>	68.6	75.7	18,552

\*Signifies that the estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.



## LAMB Data Snapshot, Los Angeles County, 2016

### Technical Notes

The LAMB Project follows the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) methodology to collect data. Women were selected from birth records. Selected mothers are first contacted by mail. If there is no response to repeated mailings, women are contacted and interviewed by telephone. The survey can be administered in English, Spanish, and Chinese, with translators available for other languages. In addition, an informational packet with resources and information about 211 is sent along with the survey.

For more information about LAMB methodology, please visit:

[http://www.publichealth.lacounty.gov/mch/LAMB/Results/2016%20Results/about\\_lamb.pdf](http://www.publichealth.lacounty.gov/mch/LAMB/Results/2016%20Results/about_lamb.pdf)

**Suggested Citation:** Los Angeles County Department of Public Health, Maternal, Child, and Adolescent Health Division (MCAH), Los Angeles Mommy and Baby Project, 2016 LAMB Snapshot.

#### Footnotes:

- <sup>1</sup>Question asked: During the six months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you talk to a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker about how to prepare for a healthy pregnancy and baby?
- <sup>2</sup>Question asked: In the six months before you got pregnant, did you use any of the following tobacco/nicotine products? Respondents who answered "yes" to using e-cigarettes, vapes, chewing tobacco, nicotine patch or other product OR cigarette smoking were recoded as "Cigarette smoking/nicotine use in the 6 months before pregnancy."
- <sup>3</sup>Question asked: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? Respondents who answered, "I wanted to be pregnant later" or "I didn't want to be pregnant then or any time in the future" were coded as "Unwanted or mistimed."
- <sup>4</sup>Question asked: Did you, or your sexual partner, travel to or reside in a region with ongoing Zika Virus transmission (Mexico, Central and South America, Caribbean, New Guinea, Samoa, Fiji, Marshall Islands, Palau, Singapore, Tonga) in the three months before or during your most recent pregnancy? Question asked only in Wave 4 (n = 1,693).
- <sup>5</sup>Question asked: During your last pregnancy, did you use any of the following tobacco/nicotine products? Respondents who answered "yes" to using e-cigarettes, vapes, chewing tobacco, nicotine patch or other product OR cigarette smoking were recoded as "Cigarette smoking/nicotine use in the 6 months before pregnancy."



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### Technical Notes

<sup>6</sup>Respondents who answered "yes" when questioned about use of marijuana, hashish, tranquilizers, hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, amphetamines, or prescription drugs not prescribed by their doctors were coded as "using illegal drugs or drugs not prescribed by a doctor."

<sup>7</sup>Question asked: During your pregnancy (including before you knew you were pregnant for sure), how many times did you drink 4 or more drinks with alcohol in one sitting (within two hours)? Respondents who answered one or more times were coded as "binge drinking alcohol."

<sup>8</sup>Question asked: Overall, how satisfied were you with the support given by your baby's father during your pregnancy? Respondents who answered, "somewhat dissatisfied" or "not at all satisfied" were coded as "dissatisfied."

<sup>9</sup>Question asked: During your last pregnancy, did the baby's father do any of the following to you? Hit or slap you when he was angry.

<sup>10</sup>Question stated: Please tell us if any of these things happened to you from birth through age 13.

<sup>11</sup>Two part question asked: For 2 weeks or longer since your most recent pregnancy did you feel sad, empty, or depressed for most of the day? And for 2 weeks or longer during your most recent pregnancy did you lose interest in most things like work, hobbies, and other things you usually enjoyed? Respondents who answered "Yes" to either response were coded as having "Depressed mood since birth of baby."

<sup>12</sup>Average age of babies at time of interview was 5.5 months.

<sup>13</sup>Question asked: How often does your new baby sleep in the same bed with you or anyone else? Those who responded "Always," "Frequently," "Sometimes," or "Rarely" were coded as "Ever slept with another person."