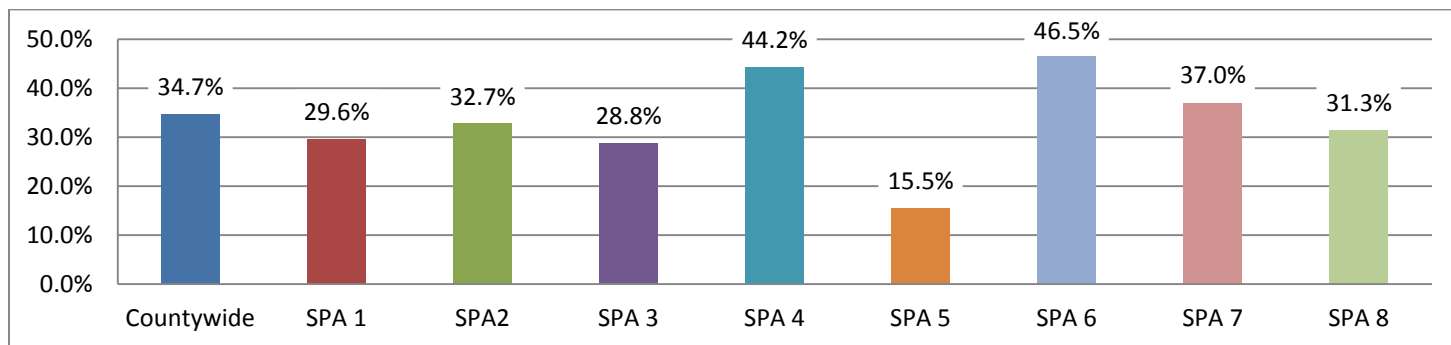


Access to Health Care Before Pregnancy: Uninsured

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if they were uninsured just before their last pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		34.7	32.9	36.4	1,704	45,918
Race/Ethnicity	White	11.4	9.7	13.2	243	2,679
	Hispanic	46.0	43.3	48.7	892	37,347
	Black	26.7	23.5	29.8	280	2,829
	Asian/PI	17.7	15.2	20.2	219	2,800
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	30.9	28.0	33.7	394	3,576
	20-24 years old	54.3	49.8	58.9	402	13,892
	25-34 years old	32.1	29.6	34.7	695	22,047
	35+ years old	24.0	20.4	27.5	213	6,403
Household Income	<\$20,000	53.8	50.3	57.2	749	21,110
	\$20,000-\$39,999	39.1	34.8	43.4	367	9,893
	\$40,000-\$59,999	20.4	15.0	25.8	86	2,390
	\$60,000-\$99,999	5.8	3.5	8.0	51	817
	\$100,000 and more	*1.8	0.9	2.7	21	316
Marital Status	Married	26.1	23.9	28.4	616	19,235
	Never Married-Living together	49.7	46.2	53.2	677	18,841
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	37.0	32.6	41.3	385	7,183
Education	Less than High School	56.6	52.7	60.6	507	18,032
	High School	44.0	40.0	47.9	519	13,889
	Greater than High School	19.6	17.6	21.6	628	12,990
Birth Outcome	Preterm	33.1	27.2	39.0	143	4,137
	Low Birth Weight	29.1	22.7	35.4	109	2,882

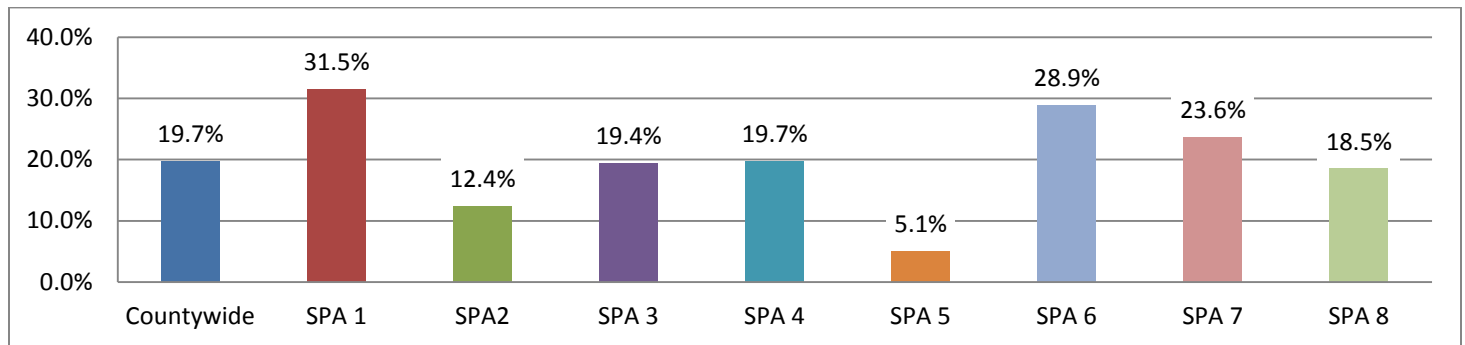
Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

*Signifies that estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.

Access to Health Care Before Pregnancy: On Medi-Cal

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers what kind of health insurance they had before their last pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		19.7	18.3	21.1	1,404	25,340
Race/Ethnicity	White	5.8	4.6	7.0	163	1,292
	Hispanic	23.3	21.1	25.5	651	18,463
	Black	35.5	32.1	38.9	389	3,656
	Asian/PI	11.5	9.4	13.6	150	1,771
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	48.2	45.1	51.3	626	5,454
	20-24 years old	25.1	21.1	29.1	231	6,351
	25-34 years old	16.2	14.2	18.2	426	10,762
	35+ years old	10.8	8.2	13.4	121	2,773
Household Income	<\$20,000	34.2	31.0	37.4	773	13,256
	\$20,000-\$39,999	15.9	12.7	19.0	184	3,900
	\$40,000-\$59,999	6.7	3.5	9.8	37	756
	\$60,000-\$99,999	*1.4	0.1	2.6	9	187
	\$100,000 and more	*0.6	0.0	1.2	6	101
Marital Status	Married	10.4	8.8	12.0	315	7,373
	Never Married-Living together	29.2	26.0	32.3	579	10,848
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	35.7	31.6	40.0	492	6,868
Education	Less than High School	30.2	26.6	33.7	513	9,440
	High School	30.4	26.8	33.9	481	9,388
	Greater than High School	9.5	8.1	10.9	380	6,073
Birth Outcome	Preterm	25.2	20.0	30.4	154	3,070
	Low Birth Weight	24.2	18.5	29.9	112	2,345

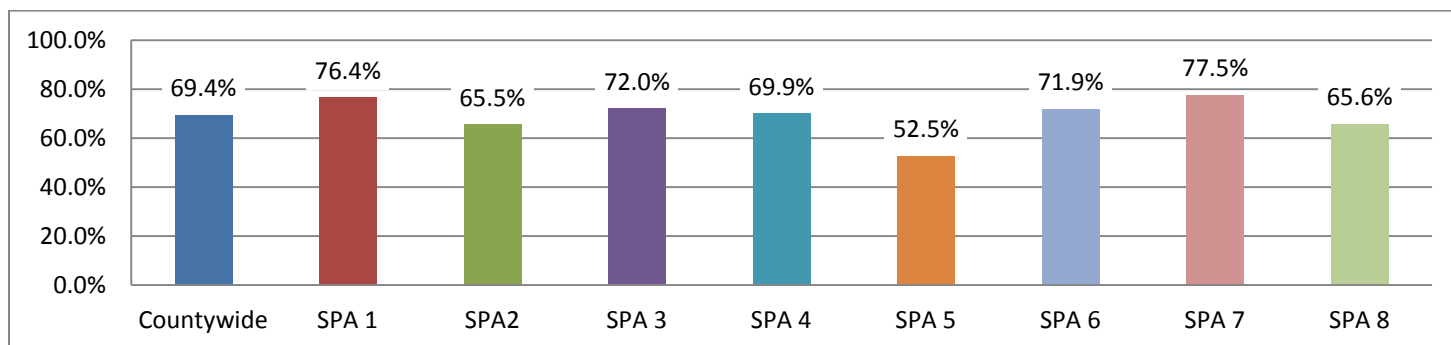
Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

*Signifies that estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.

Preconception Health Behaviors and Experiences: No health counseling

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if, during the six months before they got pregnant with their new baby, they talked to a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker about how to prepare for a healthy pregnancy and baby.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

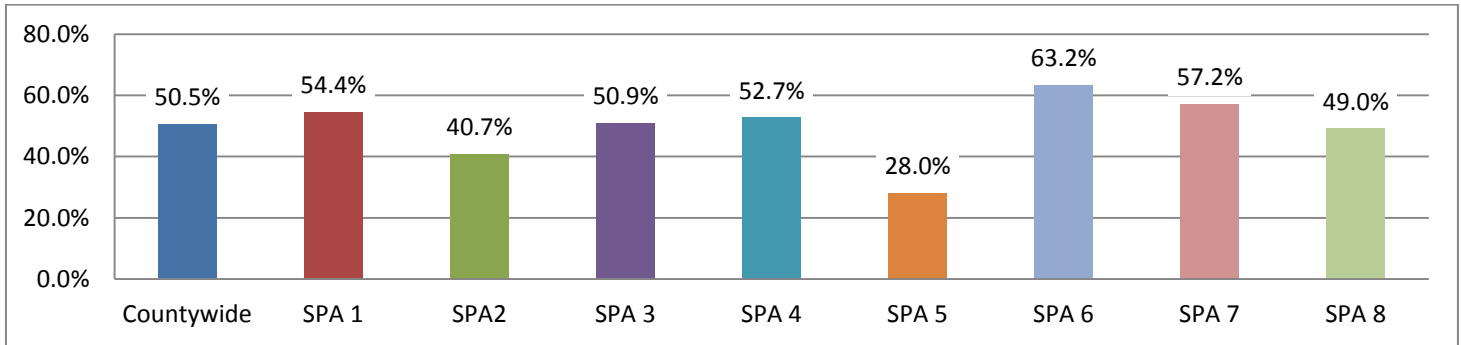
		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		69.4	67.8	71.0	4,407	91,891
Race/Ethnicity	White	53.6	50.6	56.6	1,005	12,541
	Hispanic	76.3	74.1	78.6	1,675	61,894
	Black	66.0	62.6	69.3	768	6,980
	Asian/PI	60.9	57.7	64.1	748	9,647
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	78.9	76.4	81.4	1,082	9,094
	20-24 years old	78.9	75.2	82.6	681	20,151
	25-34 years old	67.8	65.5	70.1	1,894	46,496
	35+ years old	60.5	57.0	64.1	750	16,149
Household Income	<\$20,000	77.5	74.6	80.3	1,360	30,407
	\$20,000-\$39,999	78.7	75.2	82.2	829	19,890
	\$40,000-\$59,999	69.0	63.5	74.6	399	8,084
	\$60,000-\$99,999	53.4	48.6	58.2	459	7,551
	\$100,000 and more	42.5	38.7	46.3	477	7,414
Marital Status	Married	61.3	59.0	63.6	2,014	45,099
	Never Married-Living together	77.7	74.8	80.6	1,358	29,448
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	84.1	81.3	86.9	991	16,227
Education	Less than High School	78.9	75.7	82.1	936	25,076
	High School	78.3	75.1	81.4	1,089	24,726
	Greater than High School	61.1	58.9	63.3	2,243	40,471
Birth Outcome	Preterm	60.9	55.0	66.8	366	7,604
	Low Birth Weight	56.3	49.6	63.0	270	5,571

Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

Preconception Health Behaviors and Experiences: Not taking a multivitamin

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers how many times a week they took a vitamin pill with folic acid or multivitamins during the month before they got pregnant with their new baby.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

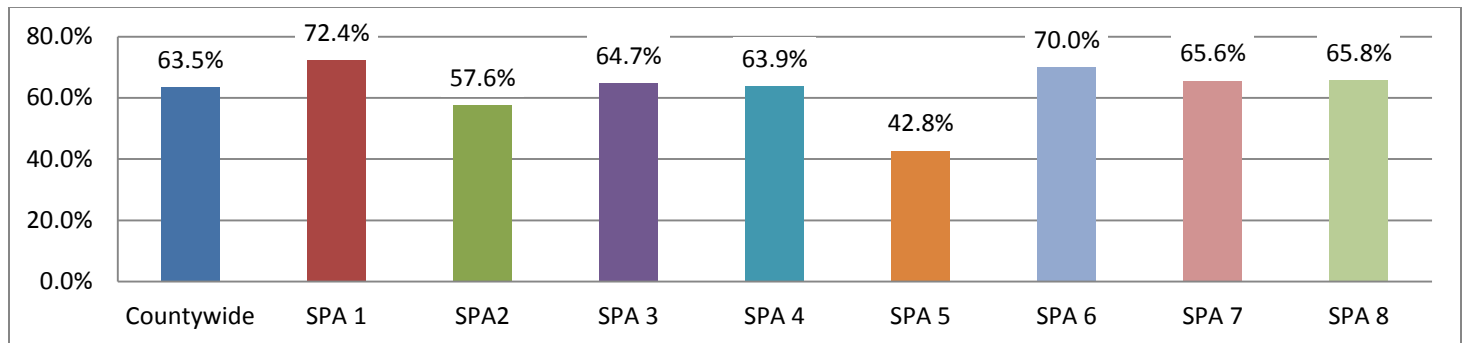
		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		50.5	48.7	52.2	3,163	66,418
Race/Ethnicity	White	25.6	23.2	28.1	565	5,992
	Hispanic	59.2	56.5	61.8	1,361	47,567
	Black	54.8	51.3	58.3	603	5,813
	Asian/PI	41.4	38.2	44.6	509	6,555
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	72.1	69.3	74.8	978	8,356
	20-24 years old	69.1	64.9	73.4	583	17,574
	25-34 years old	45.6	43.0	48.2	1,215	31,141
	35+ years old	35.5	31.8	39.3	387	9,347
Household Income	<\$20,000	65.8	62.5	69.1	1,169	25,567
	\$20,000-\$39,999	57.3	53.0	61.5	582	14,401
	\$40,000-\$59,999	45.3	39.2	51.4	242	5,298
	\$60,000-\$99,999	25.1	21.0	29.2	233	3,511
	\$100,000 and more	17.0	14.2	19.8	190	2,968
Marital Status	Married	38.5	36.2	40.9	1,182	28,173
	Never Married-Living together	65.0	61.7	68.3	1,107	24,371
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	67.4	63.3	71.5	844	13,119
Education	Less than High School	63.6	59.6	67.5	807	19,831
	High School	66.6	62.9	70.2	921	21,102
	Greater than High School	36.9	34.6	39.2	1,353	24,331
Birth Outcome	Preterm	49.9	43.9	55.9	295	6,184
	Low Birth Weight	47.3	40.6	54.3	220	4,586

Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

Preconception Health Behaviors and Experiences: Lack of folic acid knowledge

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers for the primary reason health experts say they should take folic acid before and during pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

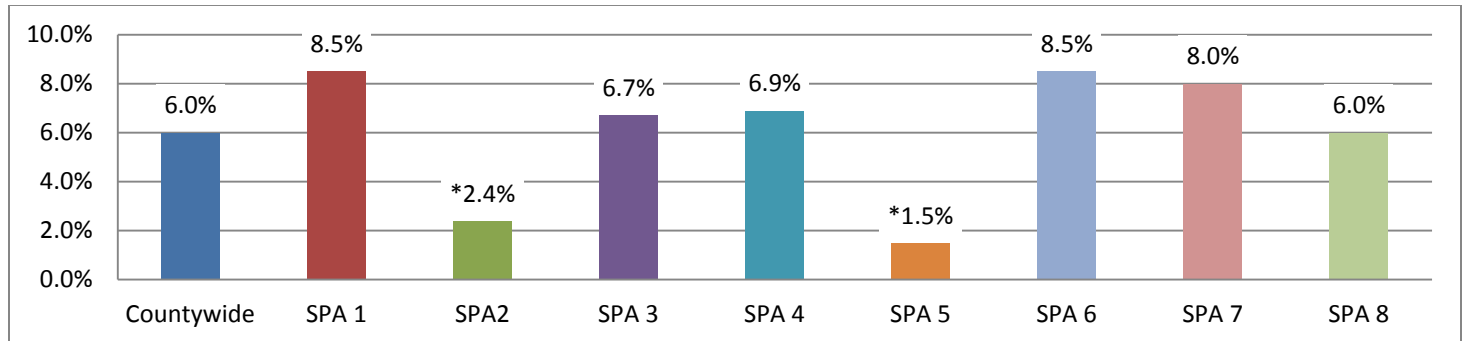
		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		63.5	61.7	65.2	4,123	82,374
Race/Ethnicity	White	44.4	41.4	47.3	831	10,289
	Hispanic	69.8	67.3	72.4	1,605	55,249
	Black	74.6	71.6	77.6	823	7,752
	Asian/PI	52.7	49.4	56.0	651	8,265
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	88.5	86.6	90.5	1,172	9,993
	20-24 years old	78.5	74.6	82.4	672	19,640
	25-34 years old	59.6	57.1	62.1	1,696	40,326
	35+ years old	48.0	44.2	51.8	583	12,414
Household Income	<\$20,000	75.4	72.3	78.5	1,387	28,871
	\$20,000-\$39,999	66.2	62.0	70.4	723	16,487
	\$40,000-\$59,999	57.4	51.3	63.5	329	6,570
	\$60,000-\$99,999	43.2	38.5	47.9	383	6,077
	\$100,000 and more	35.5	31.7	39.2	379	6,158
Marital Status	Married	52.8	50.4	55.2	1,745	38,324
	Never Married-Living together	76.3	73.2	79.4	1,351	27,969
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	78.4	74.6	82.1	980	14,974
Education	Less than High School	77.5	73.9	81.0	976	23,535
	High School	74.3	70.7	77.9	1,102	22,900
	Greater than High School	52.1	49.7	54.4	1,907	34,254
Birth Outcome	Preterm	66.6	60.8	72.4	397	8,074
	Low Birth Weight	63.6	57.0	70.3	293	6,121

Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

Preconception Health Behaviors and Experiences: Did not have enough money for food

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if they had ever eaten less than they felt they should because there wasn't enough money to buy food in the six months before their pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		6.0	5.2	6.9	397	8,027
Race/Ethnicity	White	2.5	1.6	3.3	66	577
	Hispanic	7.2	5.8	8.6	164	5,850
	Black	9.0	7.0	10.9	104	957
	Asian/PI	3.7	2.4	4.9	45	581
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	9.7	8.0	11.5	145	1,134
	20-24 years old	7.5	5.2	9.8	77	1,920
	25-34 years old	4.8	3.7	6.0	119	3,334
	35+ years old	6.1	4.0	8.3	56	1,639
Household Income	<\$20,000	11.3	9.1	13.6	204	4,455
	\$20,000-\$39,999	5.0	3.2	6.7	63	1,261
	\$40,000-\$59,999	*2.5	0.5	4.5	13	291
	\$60,000-\$99,999	*0.5	0.1	0.9	8	70
	\$100,000 and more	*0.7	0.1	1.3	7	128
Marital Status	Married	3.4	2.5	4.3	99	2,519
	Never Married-Living together	10.3	8.1	12.4	175	3,898
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	8.1	5.9	10.3	121	1,592
Education	Less than High School	11.5	8.9	14.1	145	3,670
	High School	7.2	5.2	9.1	114	2,277
	Greater than High School	3.1	2.3	3.9	132	2,045
Birth Outcome	Preterm	5.1	2.6	7.5	38	634
	Low Birth Weight	*6.6	3.3	10.0	34	657

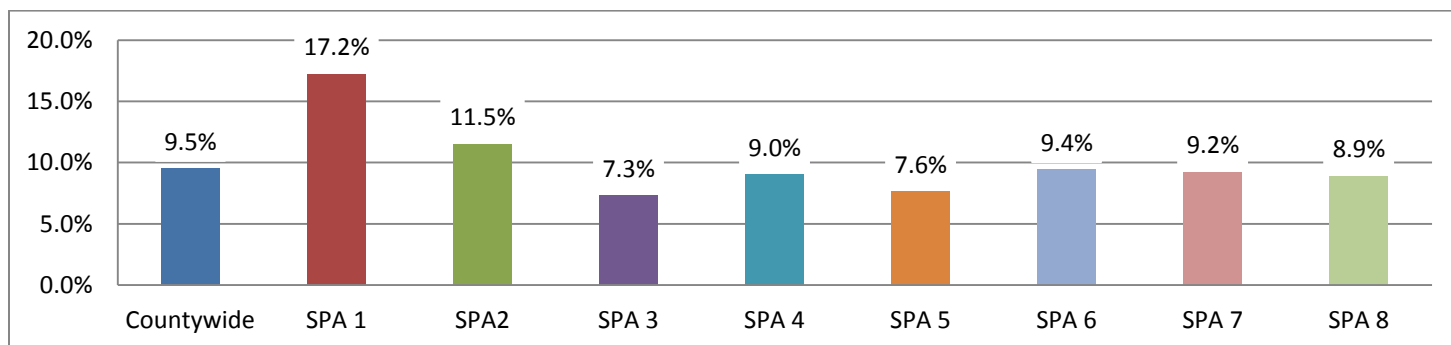
Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

*Signifies that estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.

Preconception Health Behaviors and Experiences: Smoking

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers how many cigarettes did they smoke a day on average, in the 6 months before they found out they were pregnant with their new baby.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

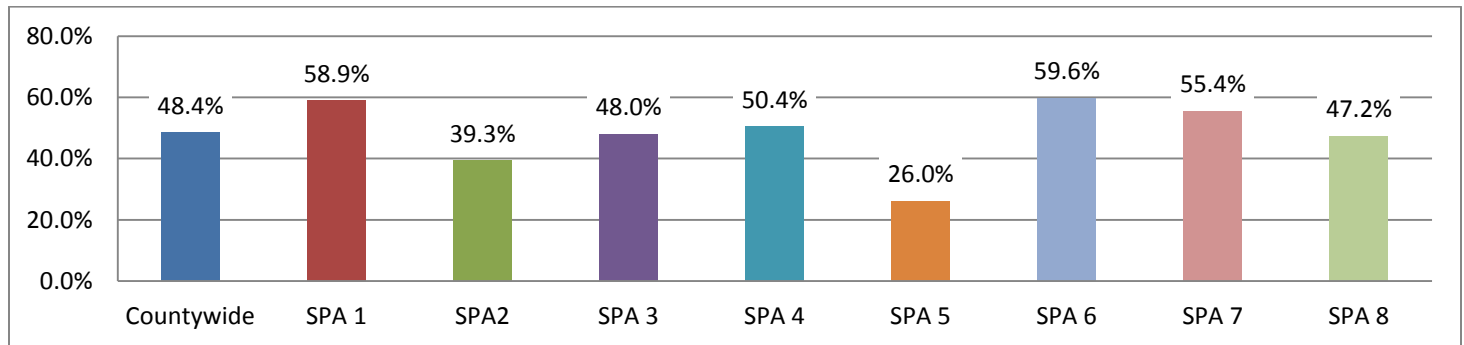
		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		9.5	8.6	10.5	797	12,326
Race/Ethnicity	White	12.0	10.2	13.8	268	2,786
	Hispanic	7.6	6.1	9.0	166	5,964
	Black	20.5	17.5	23.5	201	2,107
	Asian/PI	8.3	6.5	10.0	114	1,278
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	9.5	7.9	11.1	183	1,052
	20-24 years old	13.0	10.1	16.0	145	3,254
	25-34 years old	9.0	7.6	10.3	344	6,055
	35+ years old	7.6	5.8	9.4	125	1,965
Household Income	<\$20,000	12.5	10.5	14.6	318	4,800
	\$20,000-\$39,999	10.4	8.0	12.8	156	2,601
	\$40,000-\$59,999	11.5	7.6	15.5	67	1,317
	\$60,000-\$99,999	7.6	5.3	9.9	77	1,058
	\$100,000 and more	4.8	3.2	6.4	57	828
Marital Status	Married	6.1	5.0	7.1	257	4,371
	Never Married-Living together	11.4	9.4	13.5	292	4,199
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	18.8	15.4	22.3	239	3,617
Education	Less than High School	6.2	4.5	7.9	138	1,900
	High School	14.3	11.6	16.9	250	4,364
	Greater than High School	9.0	7.7	10.2	384	5,872
Birth Outcome	Preterm	9.5	6.0	13.0	64	1,162
	Low Birth Weight	7.8	4.8	10.9	53	756

Note: Respondent choices were given as categories of number of cigarettes per day. All responses except, 'I didn't smoke then,' were considered smoking for this analysis. Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

Family Planning Practices: Unwanted pregnancy/mistimed by mother

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers how they felt about becoming pregnant just before they got pregnant with their new baby.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

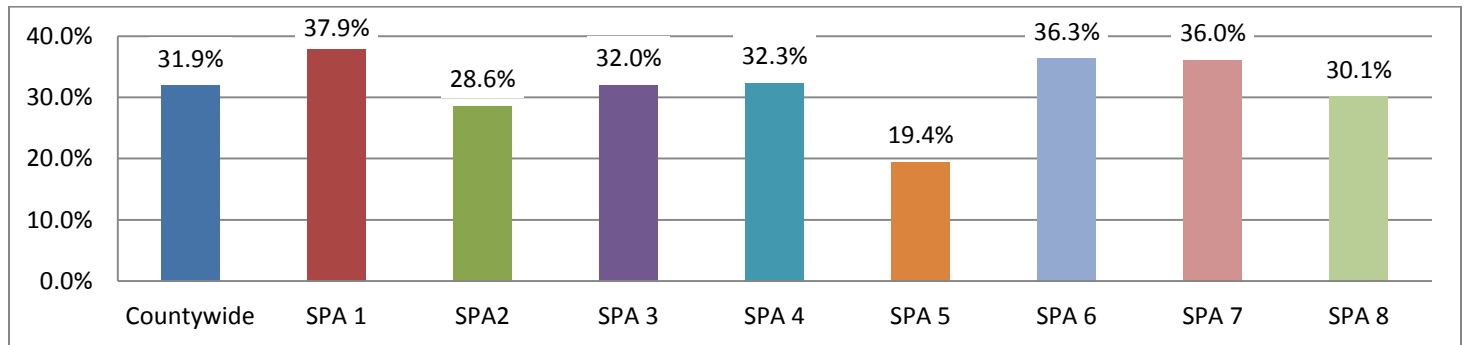
		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		48.4	46.6	50.3	3,119	62,534
Race/Ethnicity	White	23.9	21.5	26.3	527	5,528
	Hispanic	57.4	54.7	60.1	1,361	45,075
	Black	60.1	56.6	63.6	681	6,201
	Asian/PI	33.4	30.2	36.5	422	5,234
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	80.0	77.6	82.5	1,076	9,196
	20-24 years old	64.8	60.3	69.2	564	16,226
	25-34 years old	41.9	39.3	44.5	1,111	27,991
	35+ years old	35.4	31.5	39.2	368	9,120
Household Income	<\$20,000	60.0	56.5	63.5	1,147	22,977
	\$20,000-\$39,999	56.0	51.7	60.3	577	13,820
	\$40,000-\$59,999	48.5	42.4	54.7	256	5,578
	\$60,000-\$99,999	25.0	20.6	29.3	204	3,485
	\$100,000 and more	16.9	13.8	20.0	169	2,931
Marital Status	Married	33.3	31.0	35.6	993	23,937
	Never Married-Living together	63.1	59.7	66.6	1,129	23,125
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	76.1	72.3	79.9	962	14,569
Education	Less than High School	65.2	61.2	69.2	845	19,829
	High School	59.3	55.4	63.2	885	18,305
	Greater than High School	35.8	33.5	38.1	1,300	23,293
Birth Outcome	Preterm	51.0	44.9	57.0	302	6,200
	Low Birth Weight	47.4	40.6	54.2	214	4,511

Note: Respondents who answered, 'I wanted to be pregnant later' or, 'I didn't want to be pregnant then or any time in the future,' were coded as 'Unintended or mistimed.' Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

Family Planning Practices: Unwanted pregnancy by partner

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers how their husband or partner felt about them becoming pregnant, just before they got pregnant with their new baby.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

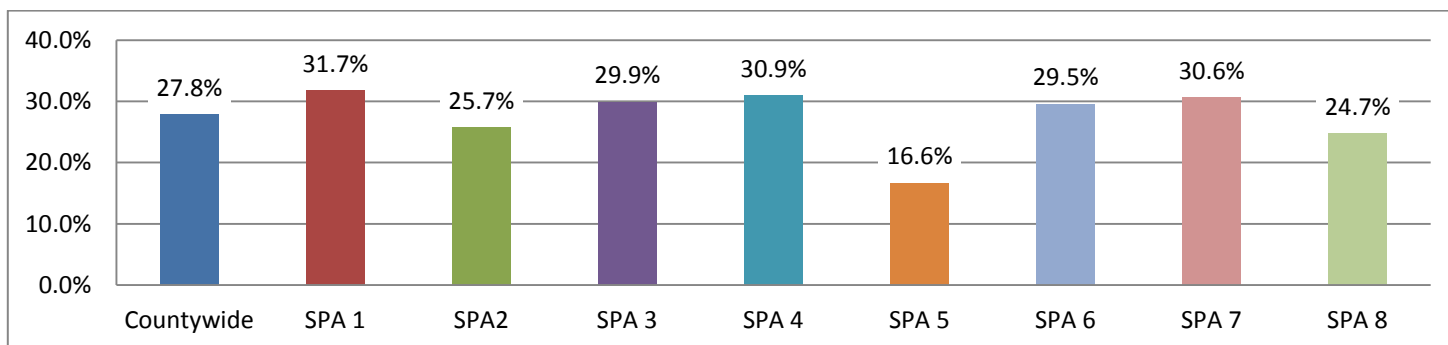
		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		31.9	30.2	33.6	2,005	41,040
Race/Ethnicity	White	20.5	18.2	22.9	412	4,748
	Hispanic	36.9	34.3	39.5	840	28,946
	Black	32.7	29.3	36.0	370	3,340
	Asian/PI	23.2	20.4	26.0	289	3,634
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	45.6	42.5	48.7	607	5,209
	20-24 years old	46.6	41.9	51.2	380	11,554
	25-34 years old	26.7	24.4	29.0	752	17,878
	35+ years old	24.9	21.4	28.4	266	6,399
Household Income	<\$20,000	36.3	33.0	39.7	665	13,860
	\$20,000-\$39,999	37.7	33.5	42.0	403	9,293
	\$40,000-\$59,999	37.2	31.2	43.1	202	4,324
	\$60,000-\$99,999	21.0	16.9	25.0	164	2,914
	\$100,000 and more	14.0	11.1	16.9	138	2,425
Marital Status	Married	24.4	22.2	26.5	740	17,525
	Never Married-Living together	41.1	37.6	44.6	710	15,027
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	41.5	37.2	45.9	534	7,932
Education	Less than High School	40.6	36.5	44.6	473	12,266
	High School	35.4	31.7	39.2	533	10,922
	Greater than High School	26.2	24.1	28.3	944	17,036
Birth Outcome	Preterm	28.1	22.8	33.5	182	3,413
	Low Birth Weight	24.1	18.8	29.5	135	2,318

Note: Respondents who answered, 'He wanted me to be pregnant later' or 'He didn't want me to be pregnant then or any time in the future' were coded as 'Unwanted pregnancy by partner.' Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

Family Planning Practices: Using birth control when they became pregnant

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if they or their husband or partner were using any method of birth control when they got pregnant.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

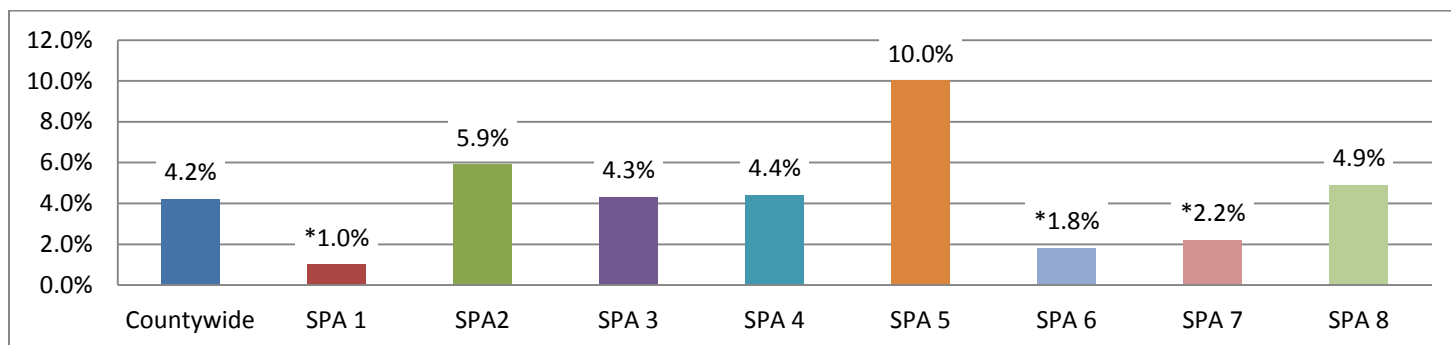
		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		27.8	26.2	29.5	1,721	36,244
Race/Ethnicity	White	15.3	13.3	17.4	327	3,558
	Hispanic	31.9	29.4	34.4	698	25,411
	Black	27.2	24.1	30.3	313	2,805
	Asian/PI	26.4	23.4	29.4	297	4,115
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	33.2	30.4	36.1	448	3,799
	20-24 years old	34.3	29.9	38.7	293	8,608
	25-34 years old	26.6	24.3	28.9	756	18,010
	35+ years old	22.4	18.9	25.8	224	5,827
Household Income	<\$20,000	32.5	29.2	35.8	593	12,554
	\$20,000-\$39,999	33.7	29.5	37.8	354	8,370
	\$40,000-\$59,999	33.1	27.2	38.9	181	3,815
	\$60,000-\$99,999	16.9	13.2	20.6	138	2,368
	\$100,000 and more	10.8	8.3	13.4	113	1,869
Marital Status	Married	22.6	20.5	24.7	703	16,457
	Never Married-Living together	34.6	31.2	38.0	566	12,816
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	34.7	30.5	38.9	438	6,596
Education	Less than High School	34.9	31.0	38.8	391	10,839
	High School	29.2	25.7	32.8	421	9,146
	Greater than High School	23.7	21.7	25.7	859	15,481
Birth Outcome	Preterm	28.0	22.6	33.4	161	3,418
	Low Birth Weight	22.8	17.2	28.3	110	2,179

Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

Family Planning Practices: Received fertility treatment

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if a doctor helped them become pregnant with their new baby (such as fertility-enhancing drugs, insemination, or in-vitro fertilization).

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		4.2	3.5	4.9	289	5,536
Race/Ethnicity	White	8.9	6.9	10.9	110	2,069
	Hispanic	2.4	1.6	3.3	42	1,961
	Black	*0.8	0.1	1.5	9	86
	Asian/PI	8.4	6.7	10.1	107	1,331
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	*1.1	0.5	1.7	15	124
	20-24 years old	*1.3	0.4	2.2	12	332
	25-34 years old	3.9	2.9	4.8	115	2,631
	35+ years old	9.3	7.4	11.3	147	2,449
Household Income	<\$20,000	*1.9	0.9	2.8	30	722
	\$20,000-\$39,999	*1.6	0.6	2.7	20	406
	\$40,000-\$59,999	*3.6	1.5	5.6	20	413
	\$60,000-\$99,999	8.4	5.6	11.3	61	1,177
	\$100,000 and more	11.4	8.9	13.8	125	1,981
Marital Status	Married	6.4	5.3	7.4	241	4,652
	Never Married-Living together	*1.3	0.6	2.0	24	475
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	*1.4	0.4	2.4	20	278
Education	Less than High School	*2.1	0.8	3.3	20	652
	High School	*2.0	0.9	3.1	23	621
	Greater than High School	6.2	5.1	7.2	228	4,065
Birth Outcome	Preterm	9.5	5.9	13.0	51	1,168
	Low Birth Weight	13.6	8.7	18.4	50	1,317

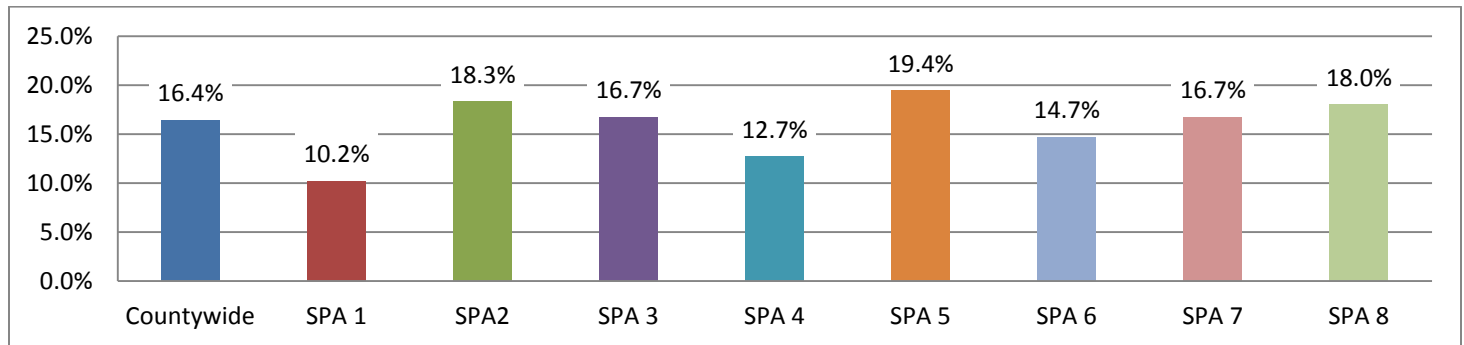
Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

*Signifies that estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.

Family Planning Practices: Ever used emergency contraception

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if before they got pregnant with their new baby, had they ever used emergency contraception (the “morning-after pill”).

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

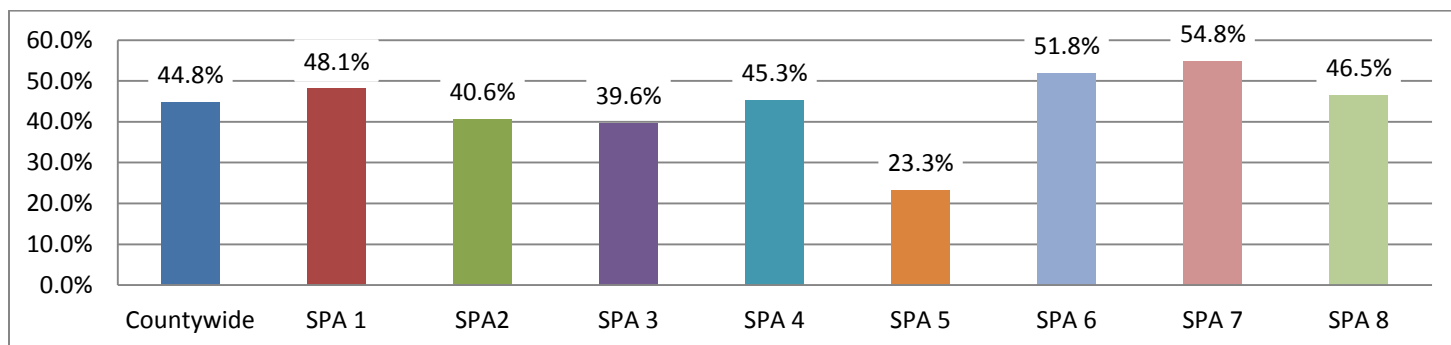
		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		16.4	15.0	17.7	1,110	21,307
Race/Ethnicity	White	17.0	14.7	19.2	284	3,960
	Hispanic	16.8	14.8	18.8	386	13,302
	Black	17.2	14.7	19.7	212	1,809
	Asian/PI	12.2	10.1	14.4	154	1,925
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	19.6	17.2	22.0	260	2,237
	20-24 years old	25.1	21.1	29.2	214	6,371
	25-34 years old	15.4	13.6	17.3	499	10,419
	35+ years old	8.8	6.8	10.8	137	2,281
Household Income	<\$20,000	16.5	13.9	19.1	319	6,404
	\$20,000-\$39,999	18.7	15.3	22.0	206	4,674
	\$40,000-\$59,999	17.9	13.2	22.7	103	2,097
	\$60,000-\$99,999	15.2	11.6	18.7	125	2,128
	\$100,000 and more	18.4	15.4	21.5	199	3,211
Marital Status	Married	12.7	11.1	14.2	496	9,231
	Never Married-Living together	20.6	17.7	23.4	362	7,596
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	21.6	17.8	25.3	240	4,140
Education	Less than High School	8.0	5.9	10.1	123	2,440
	High School	16.8	13.9	19.7	251	5,265
	Greater than High School	19.9	18.0	21.9	686	13,131
Birth Outcome	Preterm	12.6	8.6	16.6	79	1,556
	Low Birth Weight	11.7	7.3	16.2	55	1,129

Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

Preconception Health Conditions: Obesity and overweight

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers their height and weight before their pregnancy to determine BMI prior to pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

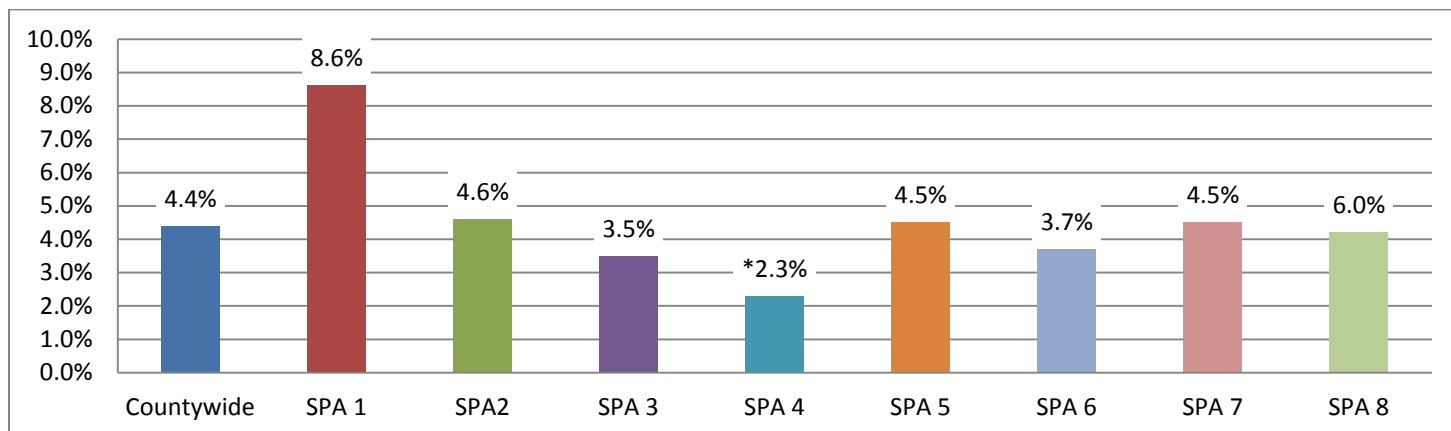
		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		44.8	42.9	46.6	2,391	55,570
Race/Ethnicity	White	31.2	28.4	33.9	540	7,239
	Hispanic	53.5	50.7	56.3	929	39,377
	Black	53.3	49.8	56.8	565	5,524
	Asian/PI	18.9	16.4	21.5	235	2,946
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	35.4	32.3	38.4	435	3,909
	20-24 years old	50.2	45.4	55.0	374	11,726
	25-34 years old	44.8	42.2	47.5	1,104	28,805
	35+ years old	43.7	39.9	47.5	478	11,131
Household Income	<\$20,000	52.0	48.4	55.5	781	18,817
	\$20,000-\$39,999	52.4	48.1	56.8	471	12,828
	\$40,000-\$59,999	43.8	37.6	49.9	224	5,042
	\$60,000-\$99,999	39.1	34.2	43.9	284	5,485
	\$100,000 and more	26.0	22.4	29.5	259	4,527
Marital Status	Married	40.4	37.9	42.8	1,132	28,184
	Never Married-Living together	49.1	45.4	52.7	713	16,765
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	52.1	47.7	56.5	519	9,774
Education	Less than High School	50.7	46.4	55.1	458	13,348
	High School	52.3	48.3	56.2	623	15,893
	Greater than High School	39.0	36.6	41.3	1,236	25,345
Birth Outcome	Preterm	52.0	46.0	58.1	237	6,205
	Low Birth Weight	48.4	41.6	55.3	183	4,523

Obese was considered a body mass index (BMI) of greater than or equal to 25. BMI was calculated by self-reported weight and height prior to pregnancy (kg/m^2). Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

Preconception Health Conditions:Asthma

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if they had asthma in the six months before their pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		4.4	3.8	5.1	412	5,855
Race/Ethnicity	White	6.0	4.5	7.5	124	1,407
	Hispanic	3.2	2.3	4.1	83	2,585
	Black	13.1	10.7	15.5	145	1,394
	Asian/PI	2.4	1.4	3.4	34	376
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	6.3	5.0	7.7	119	740
	20-24 years old	4.8	3.2	6.4	75	1,228
	25-34 years old	4.2	3.3	5.2	163	2,909
	35+ years old	3.7	2.3	5.0	55	977
Household Income	<\$20,000	5.6	4.2	7.0	150	2,214
	\$20,000-\$39,999	3.0	1.8	4.2	58	753
	\$40,000-\$59,999	*5.2	2.6	7.8	37	611
	\$60,000-\$99,999	3.2	2.1	4.4	47	456
	\$100,000 and more	5.5	3.5	7.6	49	970
Marital Status	Married	3.7	2.8	4.5	159	2,719
	Never Married-Living together	4.0	3.0	5.1	127	1,537
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	7.4	5.3	9.4	120	1,447
Education	Less than High School	3.5	2.3	4.8	86	1,129
	High School	4.3	3.0	5.7	95	1,382
	Greater than High School	5.0	4.0	5.9	218	3,285
Birth Outcome	Preterm	6.3	3.8	8.7	56	785
	Low Birth Weight	6.9	4.0	9.8	46	686

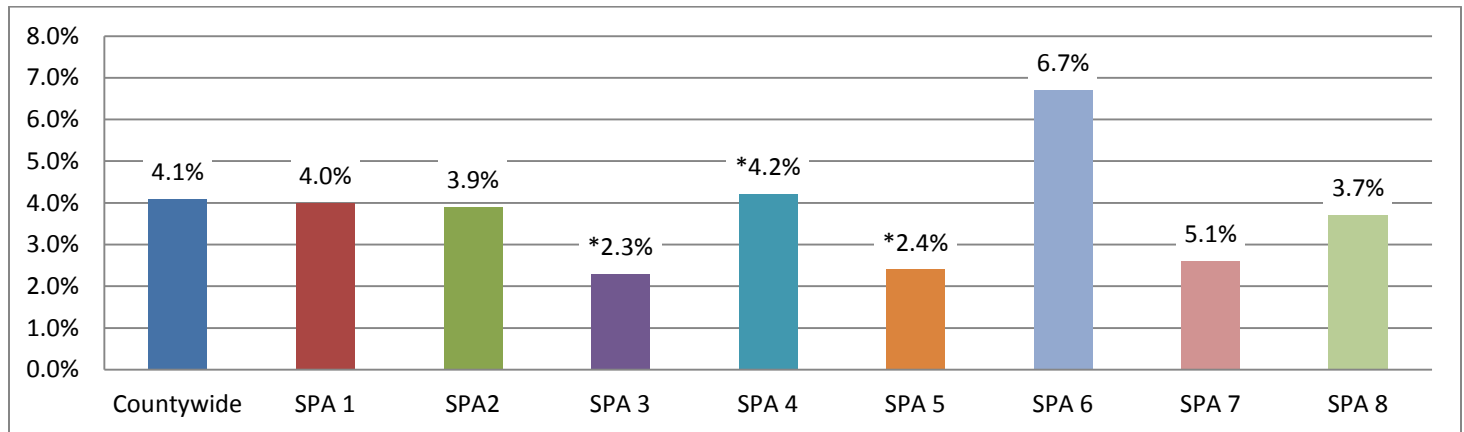
Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

*Signifies that estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.

Preconception Health Conditions: High blood pressure

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if they had high blood pressure (hypertension) in the 6 months before their pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		4.1	3.4	4.9	257	5,494
Race/Ethnicity	White	2.8	1.8	3.8	43	660
	Hispanic	4.1	3.0	5.2	70	3,327
	Black	8.8	6.7	10.8	88	934
	Asian/PI	3.3	2.3	4.4	45	531
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	3.2	2.1	4.3	43	373
	20-24 years old	4.2	2.4	6.1	40	1,089
	25-34 years old	3.6	2.6	4.6	99	2,487
	35+ years old	5.8	3.9	7.6	75	1,546
Household Income	<\$20,000	6.2	4.4	7.9	105	2,422
	\$20,000-\$39,999	3.4	1.8	5.0	35	870
	\$40,000-\$59,999	4.0	1.8	6.3	21	474
	\$60,000-\$99,999	2.7	1.3	4.1	22	380
	\$100,000 and more	*2.2	1.1	3.3	25	377
Marital Status	Married	3.3	2.4	4.2	106	2,430
	Never Married-Living together	5.2	3.5	6.9	75	1,980
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	4.9	3.2	6.5	70	959
Education	Less than High School	5.4	3.6	7.3	61	1,730
	High School	5.0	3.2	6.7	72	1,581
	Greater than High School	3.2	2.4	4.1	119	2,149
Birth Outcome	Preterm	6.9	3.9	9.8	46	858
	Low Birth Weight	8.8	5.1	12.6	43	874

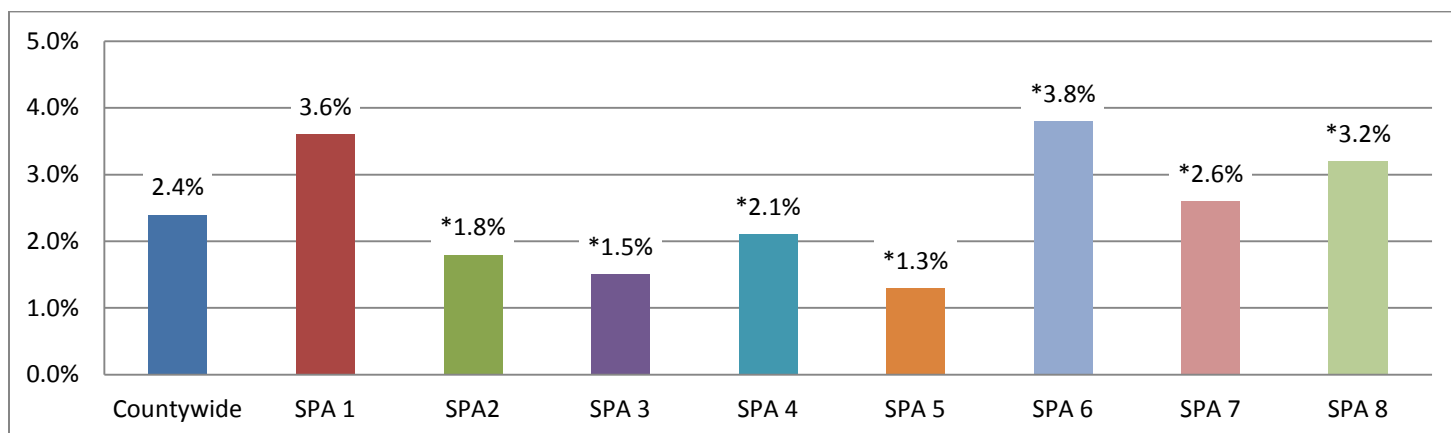
Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

*Signifies that estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.

Preconception Health Conditions: Diabetes

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if they had high blood sugar (diabetes) in the 6 months before their pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		2.4	1.8	3.1	113	3,249
Race/Ethnicity	White	*0.8	0.3	1.3	12	180
	Hispanic	3.2	2.2	4.1	56	2,568
	Black	*1.7	0.8	2.7	18	185
	Asian/PI	*1.9	0.9	2.8	22	296
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	*1.2	0.6	1.9	16	144
	20-24 years old	*1.9	0.5	3.3	10	493
	25-34 years old	2.3	1.5	3.2	50	1,615
	35+ years old	3.7	2.1	5.3	37	998
Household Income	<\$20,000	2.9	1.7	4.1	36	1,138
	\$20,000-\$39,999	*2.9	1.3	4.4	24	725
	\$40,000-\$59,999	*2.1	0.1	4.1	10	245
	\$60,000-\$99,999	*1.1	0.0	2.1	9	150
	\$100,000 and more	*1.0	0.2	1.9	8	182
Marital Status	Married	1.9	1.2	2.6	50	1,415
	Never Married-Living together	3.4	2.0	4.8	38	1,290
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	*1.7	0.6	2.8	20	328
Education	Less than High School	*2.9	1.5	4.4	26	936
	High School	3.1	1.6	4.5	29	977
	Greater than High School	1.7	1.0	2.3	51	1,099
Birth Outcome	Preterm	*3.3	1.5	5.1	20	413
	Low Birth Weight	*2.0	0.6	3.4	14	196

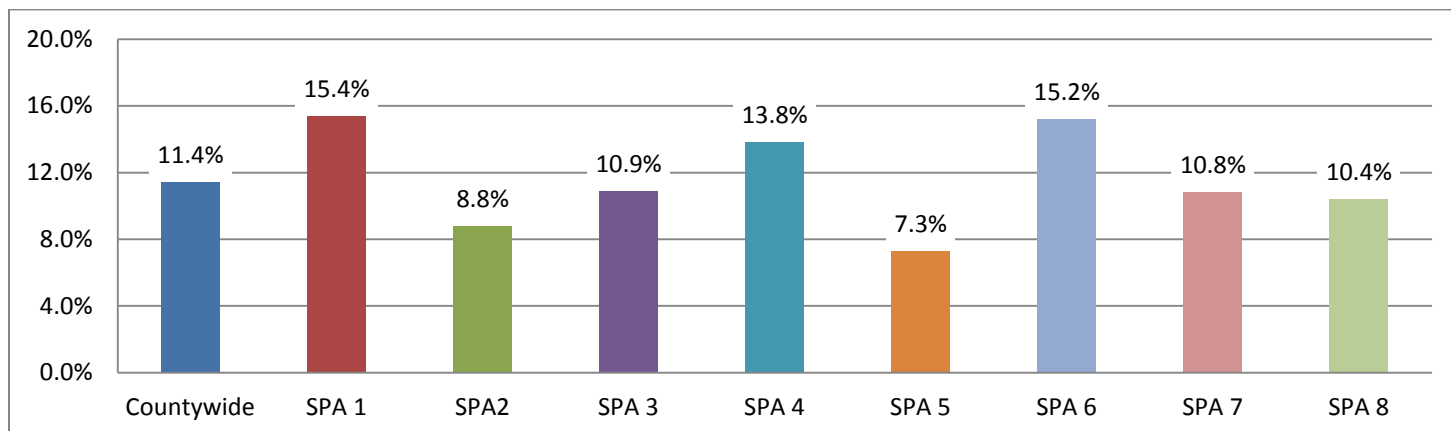
Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

*Signifies that estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.

Preconception Health Conditions: Anemia

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if they had anemia (poor blood, low iron) in the six months before their pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

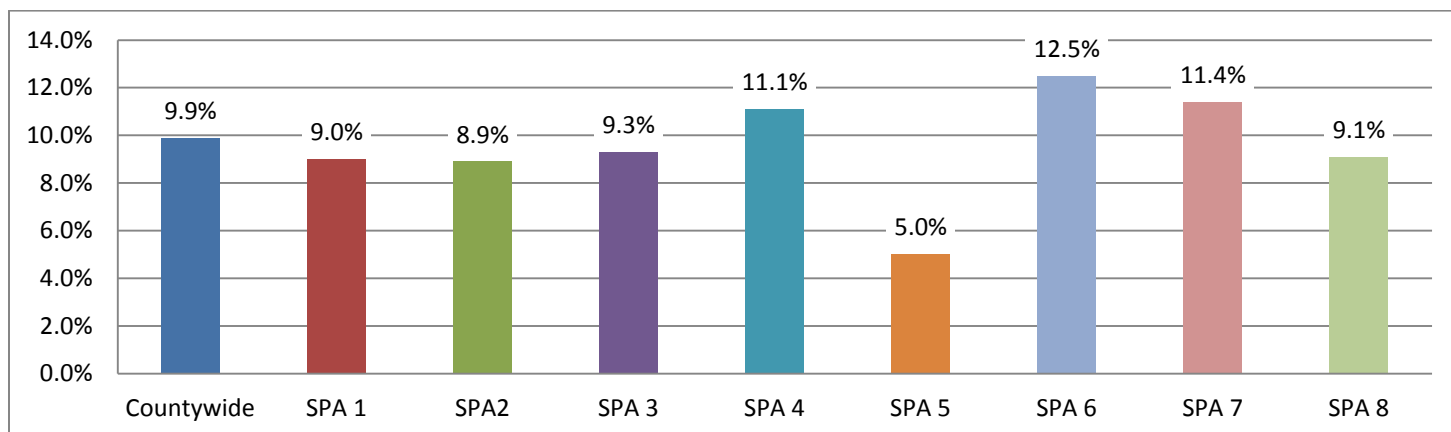
		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		11.4	10.2	12.5	813	15,094
Race/Ethnicity	White	6.2	4.8	7.5	117	1,443
	Hispanic	12.2	10.5	13.9	307	9,963
	Black	21.8	18.9	24.7	255	2,325
	Asian/PI	7.6	5.9	9.4	97	1,214
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	17.8	15.5	20.1	245	2,076
	20-24 years old	15.3	12.2	18.5	159	3,944
	25-34 years old	9.8	8.3	11.3	300	6,746
	35+ years old	8.7	6.5	10.9	109	2,327
Household Income	<\$20,000	15.3	12.9	17.3	311	6,025
	\$20,000-\$39,999	12.5	9.8	15.2	164	3,168
	\$40,000-\$59,999	8.3	5.0	11.5	58	970
	\$60,000-\$99,999	6.0	3.8	8.2	55	851
	\$100,000 and more	5.7	3.7	7.7	52	998
Marital Status	Married	9.3	7.9	10.8	290	6,881
	Never Married-Living together	12.7	10.5	15.0	270	4,839
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	15.9	13.0	18.8	238	3,124
Education	Less than High School	14.7	12.0	17.5	215	4,700
	High School	11.8	9.4	14.1	207	3,746
	Greater than High School	9.7	8.3	11.1	369	6,426
Birth Outcome	Preterm	12.4	8.7	16.0	88	1,547
	Low Birth Weight	15.8	11.0	20.6	74	1,566

Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

Preconception Health Conditions: Periodontal disease

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if they had problems with their gums or teeth in the six months before their pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

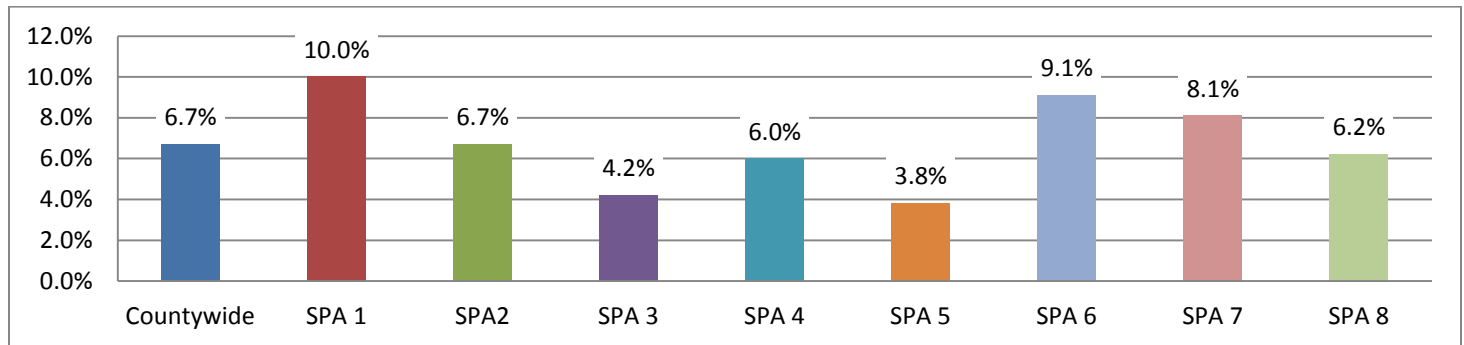
		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		9.9	8.8	11.1	539	13,181
Race/Ethnicity	White	4.9	3.6	6.2	90	1,147
	Hispanic	11.9	10.2	13.7	231	9,706
	Black	9.7	7.6	11.8	109	1,032
	Asian/PI	7.7	6.0	9.4	89	1,222
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	7.8	6.2	9.4	109	908
	20-24 years old	12.6	9.4	15.8	83	3,245
	25-34 years old	9.7	8.1	11.3	257	6,691
	35+ years old	8.7	6.4	11.1	90	2,337
Household Income	<\$20,000	15.4	12.8	18.0	227	6,055
	\$20,000-\$39,999	8.8	6.3	11.3	87	2,234
	\$40,000-\$59,999	10.1	6.2	13.9	52	1,177
	\$60,000-\$99,999	3.4	1.9	4.9	32	478
	\$100,000 and more	3.3	1.9	4.7	32	578
Marital Status	Married	8.2	6.8	9.6	229	6,069
	Never Married-Living together	13.6	11.0	16.1	188	5,146
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	9.3	6.8	11.8	117	1,827
Education	Less than High School	14.4	11.5	17.3	143	4,594
	High School	13.0	10.3	15.7	161	4,145
	Greater than High School	6.6	5.4	7.8	224	4,368
Birth Outcome	Preterm	8.7	5.4	12.0	45	1,088
	Low Birth Weight	10.5	6.3	14.6	38	1,038

Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

Obstetric History: Previous preterm birth

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if they had ever had a baby that was born too soon (more than 3 weeks before its due date) before their last pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

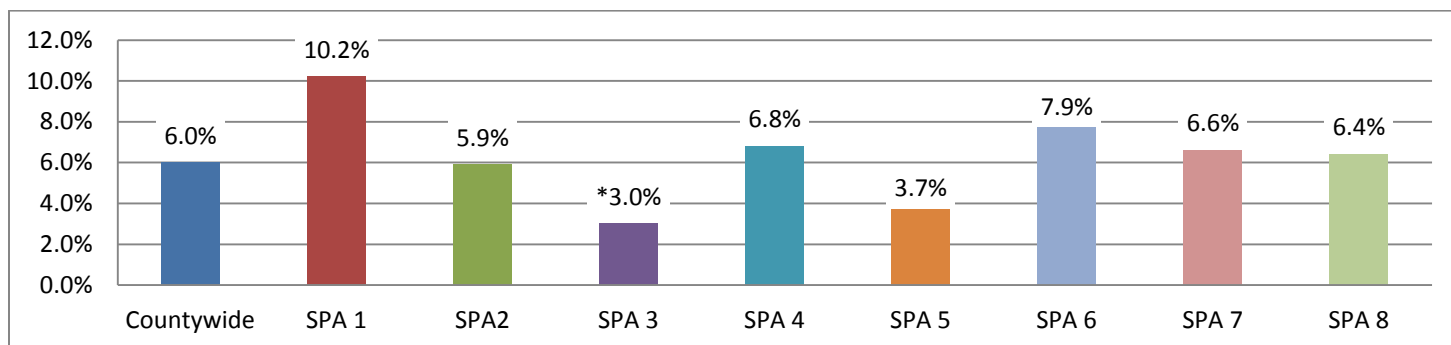
		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		6.7	5.7	7.6	357	8,020
Race/Ethnicity	White	4.9	3.6	6.2	72	1,049
	Hispanic	7.1	5.6	8.6	111	5,206
	Black	10.0	7.7	12.3	93	966
	Asian/PI	5.1	3.7	6.6	65	749
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	2.8	1.8	3.9	35	307
	20-24 years old	3.7	1.9	5.5	35	879
	25-34 years old	7.6	6.1	9.0	191	4,691
	35+ years old	9.0	6.5	11.4	96	2,142
Household Income	<\$20,000	8.6	6.5	10.7	129	3,025
	\$20,000-\$39,999	6.8	4.4	9.1	64	1,568
	\$40,000-\$59,999	7.6	4.2	11.0	39	798
	\$60,000-\$99,999	5.8	3.1	8.5	35	748
	\$100,000 and more	4.8	3.1	6.5	47	769
Marital Status	Married	6.2	4.9	7.4	183	4,125
	Never Married-Living together	7.0	5.1	9.0	103	2,393
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	7.9	5.2	10.6	69	1,426
Education	Less than High School	6.3	4.2	8.3	57	1,800
	High School	8.5	6.1	10.8	97	2,464
	Greater than High School	6.1	4.9	7.4	195	3,699
Birth Outcome	Preterm	18.3	13.4	23.1	94	2,056
	Low Birth Weight	18.5	13.1	23.9	79	1,629

Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

Obstetric History: Previous low birth weight

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if they had ever had a baby that weighed 5 pounds 8 ounces (2.5 kilos) or less at birth, before their last pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		6.0	5.1	7.0	324	7,219
Race/Ethnicity	White	4.1	2.9	5.3	67	886
	Hispanic	6.4	5.0	7.9	103	4,685
	Black	10.1	7.7	12.5	87	969
	Asian/PI	4.4	3.0	5.8	53	635
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	2.7	1.7	3.6	36	290
	20-24 years old	4.4	2.5	6.2	42	1,026
	25-34 years old	6.4	5.0	7.8	162	3,943
	35+ years old	8.3	5.9	10.6	84	1,960
Household Income	<\$20,000	8.8	6.6	11.0	132	3,081
	\$20,000-\$39,999	4.7	2.9	6.5	57	1,084
	\$40,000-\$59,999	*5.3	2.5	8.0	28	543
	\$60,000-\$99,999	*4.1	1.9	6.3	26	524
	\$100,000 and more	4.2	2.5	5.9	34	672
Marital Status	Married	5.6	4.4	6.7	155	3,694
	Never Married-Living together	5.6	3.8	7.3	85	1,886
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	8.6	5.8	11.4	81	1,553
Education	Less than High School	6.8	4.6	9.0	64	1,949
	High School	8.2	5.9	10.5	98	2,369
	Greater than High School	4.8	3.7	5.9	153	2,855
Birth Outcome	Preterm	15.7	11.1	20.3	79	1,751
	Low Birth Weight	17.6	12.2	22.9	77	1,542

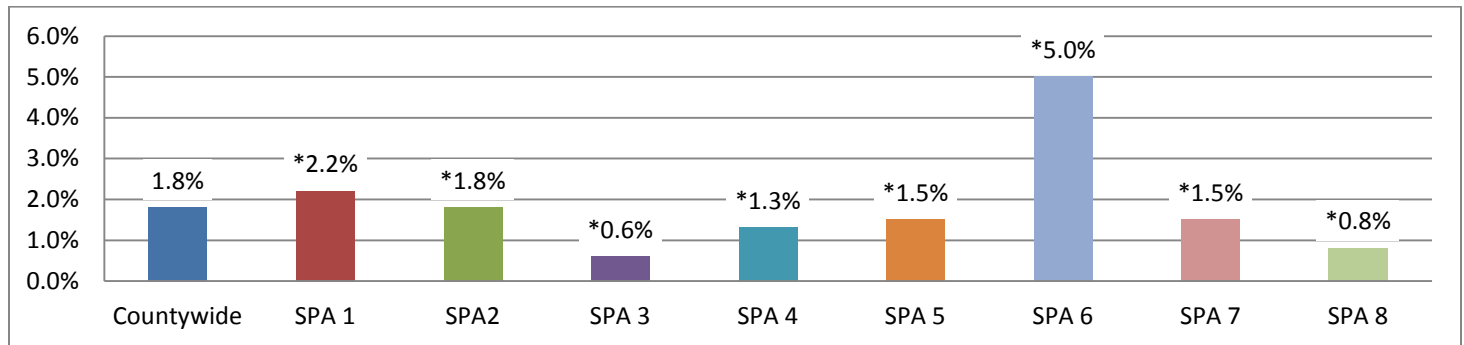
Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

*Signifies that estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.

Obstetric History: Previous stillbirth

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if they had ever had a stillbirth (pregnancy that did not result in a live birth) before their last pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		1.8	1.3	2.4	82	2,239
Race/Ethnicity	White	*0.9	0.3	1.5	10	197
	Hispanic	2.2	1.3	3.1	32	1,643
	Black	2.6	1.4	3.9	25	261
	Asian/PI	*0.9	0.3	1.5	14	136
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	*0.6	0.1	1.0	7	62
	20-24 years old	*1.5	0.3	2.7	11	356
	25-34 years old	2.2	1.3	3.1	44	1,387
	35+ years old	*1.8	0.7	2.8	20	434
Household Income	<\$20,000	*2.3	1.2	3.5	33	834
	\$20,000-\$39,999	*1.7	0.4	2.9	13	397
	\$40,000-\$59,999	*1.5	0.0	3.1	8	165
	\$60,000-\$99,999	*1.2	0.0	2.5	9	164
	\$100,000 and more	*0.6	0.0	1.1	5	93
Marital Status	Married	1.7	1.0	2.4	41	1,173
	Never Married-Living together	*2.6	1.2	3.9	25	889
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	*1.0	0.4	1.5	16	178
Education	Less than High School	*2.6	1.1	4.2	18	754
	High School	*2.8	1.4	4.3	25	842
	Greater than High School	1.0	0.6	1.5	39	643
Birth Outcome	Preterm	*3.3	0.9	5.7	17	387
	Low Birth Weight	*3.9	0.9	7.0	15	356

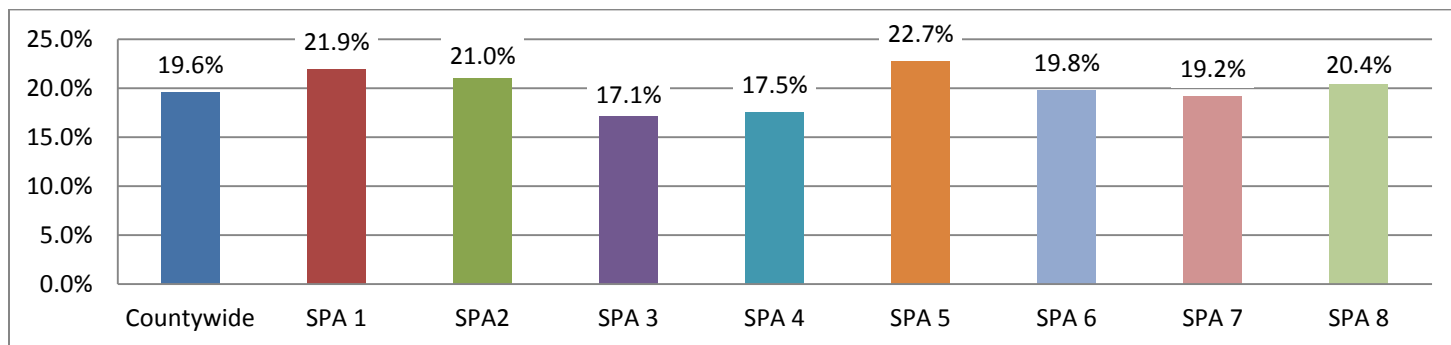
Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

*Signifies that estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.

Obstetric History: Previous miscarriage

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if they had ever had a miscarriage before their last pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

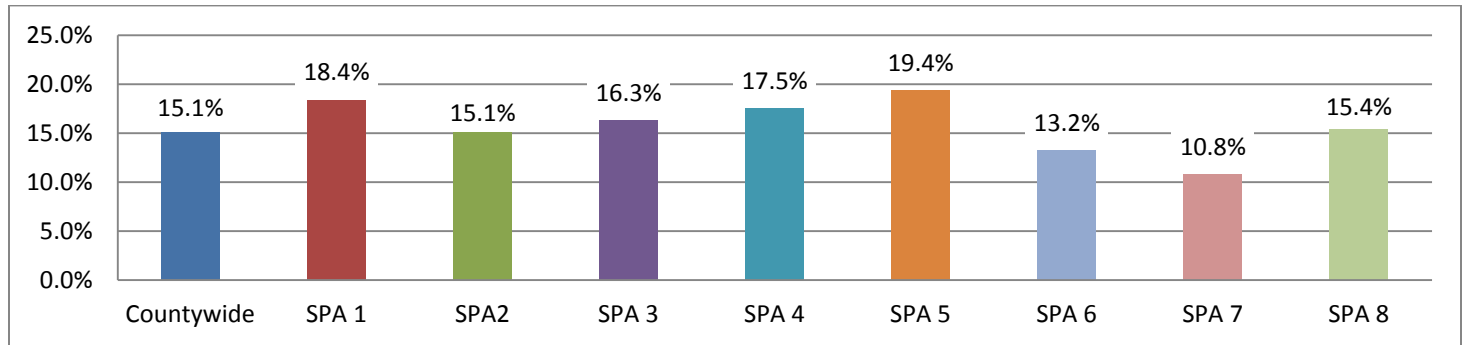
		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		19.6	18.1	21.0	1,255	24,435
Race/Ethnicity	White	25.6	23.0	28.2	402	5,857
	Hispanic	16.7	14.6	18.9	270	12,632
	Black	24.7	21.6	27.8	252	2,487
	Asian/PI	20.7	17.9	23.4	241	3,100
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	6.8	5.3	8.2	102	743
	20-24 years old	14.4	11.1	17.6	133	3,486
	25-34 years old	19.6	17.5	21.7	591	12,572
	35+ years old	30.1	26.7	33.6	429	7,634
Household Income	<\$20,000	16.3	13.6	19.0	289	5,897
	\$20,000-\$39,999	19.3	15.8	22.7	209	4,667
	\$40,000-\$59,999	22.2	17.0	27.4	126	2,416
	\$60,000-\$99,999	27.6	23.1	32.1	206	3,754
	\$100,000 and more	26.4	23.0	29.8	282	4,481
Marital Status	Married	22.2	20.2	24.2	796	15,605
	Never Married-Living together	16.5	13.8	19.3	261	5,721
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	15.2	12.1	18.3	189	2,819
Education	Less than High School	16.6	13.3	19.9	145	4,859
	High School	15.0	12.2	17.7	217	4,505
	Greater than High School	23.1	21.2	25.1	838	14,578
Birth Outcome	Preterm	22.4	17.3	27.5	127	2,530
	Low Birth Weight	25.1	19.1	31.2	104	2,289

Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.

Obstetric History: Previous abortion

The 2010 LAMB Survey asked mothers if they had ever had an abortion before their last pregnancy.

A. By Service Planning Area (SPA)



B. By Maternal Characteristic (%)

		%	95% CI		Survey Respondents	Estimated County total
Countywide		15.1	13.9	16.3	1,128	18,650
Race/Ethnicity	White	17.7	15.4	20.0	279	3,986
	Hispanic	10.6	8.9	12.3	188	7,911
	Black	39.8	36.2	43.3	397	3,970
	Asian/PI	16.4	13.9	19.0	188	2,467
Maternal Age	<20 Years old	6.4	5.0	7.9	101	709
	20-24 years old	11.2	8.6	13.7	156	2,700
	25-34 years old	16.5	14.6	18.3	575	10,480
	35+ years old	19.4	16.5	22.2	296	4,761
Household Income	<\$20,000	15.3	12.9	17.6	356	5,500
	\$20,000-\$39,999	16.7	13.7	19.8	218	4,003
	\$40,000-\$59,999	21.2	16.2	26.1	121	2,285
	\$60,000-\$99,999	17.1	13.6	20.6	151	2,270
	\$100,000 and more	15.4	12.5	18.2	171	2,580
Marital Status	Married	12.9	11.4	14.4	524	8,909
	Never Married-Living together	14.1	11.8	16.5	302	4,869
	Unmarried/Not living with partner	24.9	21.1	28.7	289	4,636
Education	Less than High School	7.8	5.7	9.9	106	2,260
	High School	15.1	12.4	17.8	243	4,503
	Greater than High School	18.4	16.7	20.2	739	11,451
Birth Outcome	Preterm	16.8	12.5	21.2	115	1,903
	Low Birth Weight	19.5	14.0	25.0	86	1,726

Note: Unmarried/Not living with a partner includes divorced, widowed, separated and never married living apart.