



EAST
Service Planning Area **SPA**

7

Chapter 7: Geographic Profiles

Overview

This chapter:

- Presents general information about Los Angeles County; and
 - Offers detailed demographic, co-factor, and AIDS surveillance data by Service Planning Area (SPA).
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Established in 1850, Los Angeles County is one of California's original 27 counties. It is bordered on the east by Orange and San Bernardino Counties, on the north by Kern County, on the west by Ventura County, and on the south by the Pacific Ocean. Los Angeles County also includes the islands of San Clemente and Santa Catalina. Geographically one of the nation's largest counties, Los Angeles spans 4,084 square miles; this region is approximately 800 square miles larger than the states of Delaware and Rhode Island combined.

Los Angeles County has the largest population (10,331,939 as of January 2007) of any county in the nation, and is exceeded in population by only eight states. Approximately 27 percent of California's residents live in Los Angeles County.

Created by the state Legislature in 1852, the Board of Supervisors is the governing body for Los Angeles County. Five supervisors are elected to four-year terms by voters within their respective districts. The Board has executive, legislative and quasi-judicial roles. As a subdivision of the state, the County is charged with providing numerous services that affect the lives of all residents. Traditional mandatory services include law enforcement, property assessment, tax collection, public health protection, public social services and relief to indigents.

There are 88 cities within the County, each with its own city council. All of the cities, in varying degrees, contract with the County to provide municipal services. Thirty-seven contract for nearly all of their municipal services.

More than 65 percent of the County is unincorporated. For the 1 million people living in those areas, the Board of Supervisors is their "city council" and County departments provide their municipal services. The 2007-2008 adopted budget is approximately \$22 billion. Twenty-four percent (24%) of the revenue comes from the state, 21% from the federal government, 21% from property taxes, and 34% from other sources. The largest percentage twenty-eight percent (28%) of the budget goes to pay for health services, while 27% is spent on public protection and 25% on social services.

■ Service Planning Areas (SPAs)

In 1993, the Children's Planning Council recommended that Los Angeles County aggregate its 26 health districts into eight service planning areas or SPAs. The County Board of Supervisors approved this recommendation to make public health services more responsive to local needs. This resulted in the creation of the following eight SPAs for health planning purposes:

- SPA 1: Antelope Valley;
- SPA 2: San Fernando Valley;
- SPA 3: San Gabriel Valley;
- SPA 4: Metro;
- SPA 5: West;
- SPA 6: South;
- SPA 7: East; and
- SPA 8: South Bay.

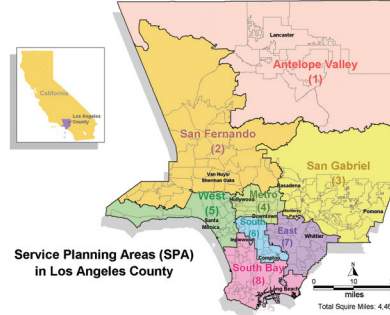
Los Angeles County, California

Facts At A Glance [1]:

Population: 10,088,274
 Square Miles: 4,084
 Population Density: 2,472 / square mile

County Board of Supervisors:

District 1: Gloria Molina
 District 2: Yvonne B. Burke
 District 3: Zev Yaroslavsky
 District 4: Don Knabe
 District 5: Michael D. Antonovich



DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE & CO-FACTORS			
Race/Ethnicity [1]			
Total Population	10,088,274		
Black or African American	9.0%		
American Indian	0.3%		
Asian/Pacific Islander	12.5%		
Latino or Hispanic	47.0%		
White	28.9%		
Other/Multi-racial	2.2%		
Age [1]		Percent	
0-17 years	27.0%		
18-64 years	63.0%		
65 years and over	10%		
Language Spoken at Home [1]		Percent	
English	45.8%		
Spanish	38.0%		
Asian or Pacific Islander	10.0%		
European/Other	6.2%		
Immigration (2000 Census)		Percent	
Foreign Born - Not a U.S. citizen		22.5%	
Poverty [2]		Percent	
Persons below 100% Poverty		16.2%	
Per capita income		\$24,705	
Insurance Status [2]		Percent	
Uninsured adults(18-64 yrs)		21.8%	
Uninsured children (<18 yrs)		8.3%	
Adult Education (2005 estimate) [1, 2]			
Less than high school		30.6%	
High school diploma		18.8%	
Public high school dropout rate		4.7	
Homelessness [3]			
Number of people on one night		68,608	
Number of people per year		141,737	
PERSONS LIVING WITH AIDS & OTHER HEALTH INDICATORS			
PLWA (as of 12/31/06) [4]		Number	Rate
County Total		21,858	213.0
Race/Ethnicity [4]		Percent	Rate
White	36%	253	
Black or African American	21%	487	
Latino or Hispanic	40%	178	
Asian/Pacific Islander	3%	47	
American Indian	<1%	319	
Exposure Category [4]		Percent	
MSM	65%		
MSM/IDU	6%		
IDU	7%		
Heterosexual	8%		
Other	14%		
Teen Births (2004 rate per 1000 live births) [2]			
15-19 yrs		93.6	
STDs (2005 rate per 100,000) [5]			
Primary & Secondary Syphilis		6.7	
Early Latent Syphilis		5.9	
Late & Late Latent Syphilis		14.6	
Gonorrhea		109.5	
Chlamydia		405.5	
Mental Health (2005 estimate) [2]		Percent	
Adults diagnosed with depression		12.9%	
Alcohol & Drug Use (2005 data) [2]			
Percent of adults who binge drink		17.3%	
Rate of drug-related adult deaths		5.5	

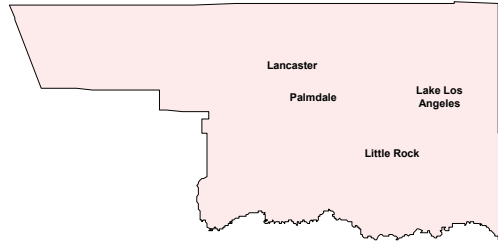
SPA 1: Antelope Valley

Facts At A Glance:

2005 Population: 333,276
 Square Miles: 1,743.2
 Population Density: 191.2 / square mile

Supervisorial District:

District 5: Michael D. Antonovich



DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE & CO-FACTORS			
Race/Ethnicity			
Total Population	333,276		
Black or African American	15.1%		
American Indian	0.6%		
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.4%		
Latino or Hispanic	33.2%		
White	45.1%		
Other/Multi-racial	2.6%		
Age		Percent	
0-17 years		32.4%	
18-64 years		59.5%	
65 years and over		8.1%	
Language Spoken at Home		Percent	
English		73.3%	
Spanish		21.5%	
Asian or Pacific Islander		2.4%	
European/Other		2.8%	
Immigration (2000 Census)		Percent	
Foreign Born - Not a U.S. citizen		8.6%	
Poverty		Percent	
Persons below 100% Poverty		13.9%	
Per capita income		\$19,287	
Insurance Status		Percent	
Uninsured adults(18-64 yrs)		17.1%	
Uninsured children (<18 yrs)		5.6%	
Adult Education (2005 estimate)			
Less than high school		23.2%	
High school diploma		25.5%	
Public high school dropout rate		2.2	
Homelessness			
Number of people on one night		1,815	
Number of people per year		7,875	
PERSONS LIVING WITH AIDS & OTHER HEALTH INDICATORS			
PLWA (as of 12/31/06)		Number	Rate
SPA 1 Total		233	67
Race/Ethnicity		Percent	Rate
White	41%		57
Black or African American	29%		148
Latino or Hispanic	29%		56
API	-		-
AI/AN	-		-
Exposure Category		Percent	
MSM		50%	
MSM/IDU		9%	
IDU		13%	
Heterosexual		10%	
Other		16%	
Teen Births (2004 rate per 1000 live births)			
15-19 yrs			136.1
STDs (2005 rate per 100,000)			
Primary & Secondary Syphilis			2.0
Early Latent Syphilis			1.8
Late & Late Latent Syphilis			8.8
Gonorrhea			118.1
Chlamydia			395.3
Mental Health (2005 estimate)		Percent	
Adults diagnosed with depression		15.7%	
Alcohol & Drug Use (2005 data)			
Percent of adults who binge drink			16.7
Rate of drug-related adult deaths			9.9

SPA 2: San Fernando

Facts At A Glance:

2005 Population: 2,129,333
 Square Miles: 1,122.6
 Population Density: 1,897 / square mile

Supervisory Districts:

District 2: Yvonne B. Burke
 District 5: Michael D. Antonovich



DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE & CO-FACTORS

Race/Ethnicity		Immigration (2000 Census)	Percent
Total Population	2,129,333	Foreign Born - Not a U.S. citizen	21.3%
Black or African American	3.5%	Poverty	
American Indian	0.3%	Persons below 100% Poverty	12.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	9.5%	Per capita income	\$25,831
Latino or Hispanic	38.1%	Insurance Status	
White	45.4%	Uninsured adults(18-64 yrs)	19.8%
Other/Multi-racial	3.2%	Uninsured children (<18 yrs)	8.2%
Age		Adult Education (2005 estimate)	
0-17 years	25.7%	Less than high school	2.5%
18-64 years	63.8%	High school diploma	18.7%
65 years and over	10.5%	Public high school dropout rate	4.9
Language Spoken at Home		Homelessness	
English	49.1%	Number of people on one night	6,411
Spanish	31.1%	Number of people per year	25,911
Asian or Pacific Islander	7.2%		
European/Other	12.6%		

PERSONS LIVING WITH AIDS & OTHER HEALTH INDICATORS

PLWA (as of 12/31/06)			Teen Births (2004 rate per 1000 live births)	
SPA 2 Total	2,786	130	15-19 yrs	67.1
Race/Ethnicity			STDs (2005 rate per 100,000)	
White	46%	126	Primary & Secondary Syphilis	4.6
Black or African American	11%	421	Early Latent Syphilis	3.9
Latino or Hispanic	38%	129	Late & Late Latent Syphilis	10.1
API	3%	42	Gonorrhea	52.4
AI/AN	1%	215	Chlamydia	257.3
Exposure Category			Mental Health (2005 estimate)	
MSM	64%			
MSM/IDU	6%	Adults diagnosed with depression	12.8%	
IDU	6%			
Heterosexual	7%	Alcohol & Drug Use (2005 data)		
Other	17%	Percent of adults who binge drink	18.3	
			Rate of drug-related adult deaths	4.7

SPA 3: San Gabriel

Facts At A Glance:

2005 Population: 1,834,677
 Square Miles: 432.4
 Population Density: 4,243 / square mile

Supervisorial Districts:

District 1: Gloria Molina
 District 4: Don Knabe
 District 5: Michael D. Antonovich



DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE & CO-FACTORS

Race/Ethnicity		Immigration (2000 Census)		Poverty		Insurance Status		Adult Education	
Total Population	1,834,677	Foreign Born - Not a U.S. citizen	20.4%	Persons below 100% Poverty	13.0%	Uninsured adults(18-64 yrs)	18.6%	Less than high school	28.2%
Black or African American	4.2%			Per capita income	\$21,987	Uninsured children (<18 yrs)	7.0%	High school diploma	19.2%
American Indian	0.3%							Public high school dropout rate	2.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	24.7%								
Latino or Hispanic	45.3%								
White	23.7%								
Other/Multi-racial	1.8%								
Age		Percent		Homelessness					
0-17 years	26.6%	Number of people on one night	9,942	Number of people per year	27,067				
18-64 years	62.5%								
65 years and over	10.9%								
Language Spoken at Home		Percent							
English	42.5%								
Spanish	33.9%								
Asian or Pacific Islander	20.0%								
European/Other	3.6%								

PERSONS LIVING WITH AIDS & OTHER HEALTH INDICATORS

PLWA (as of 12/31/06)			Teen Births (2004 rate per 1000 live births)	
SPA 3 Total	1,471	79	15-19 yrs	85.7
Race/Ethnicity			STDs (2005 rate per 100,000)	
White	23%	72	Primary & Secondary Syphilis	1.8
Black or African American	16%	282	Early Latent Syphilis	1.4
Latino or Hispanic	52%	90	Late & Late Latent Syphilis	9.5
API	7%	24	Gonorrhea	46.4
AI/AN	1%	165	Chlamydia	272.2
Exposure Category			Mental Health (2005 estimate)	
MSM	56%		Adults diagnosed with depression	11.2%
MSM/IDU	5%			
IDU	8%			
Heterosexual	11%			
Other	19%			
			Alcohol & Drug Use (2005 data)	
			Percent of adults who binge drink	16.1
			Rate of drug-related adult deaths	3.5

SPA 4: Metro

Facts At A Glance:

2005 Population: 1,190,448
 Square Miles: 93.1
 Population Density: 12,786 / square mile

Supervisorial Districts:

District 1: Gloria Molina
 District 2: Yvonne B. Burke
 District 3: Zev Yaroslavsky
 District 4: Don Knabe



DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE & CO-FACTORS			
Race/Ethnicity			
Total Population	1,190,448		
Black or African American	5.4%		
American Indian	0.3%		
Asian/Pacific Islander	15.4%		
Latino or Hispanic	54.9%		
White	22.0%		
Other/Multi-racial	2.0%		
Age		Percent	
0-17 years	24.0%		
18-64 years	66.2%		
65 years and over	9.8%		
Language Spoken at Home		Percent	
English	29.8%		
Spanish	48.7%		
Asian or Pacific Islander	13.9%		
European/Other	7.6%		
Immigration (2000 Census)		Percent	
Foreign Born - Not a U.S. citizen	35.0%		
Poverty		Percent	
Persons below 100% Poverty	22.8%		
Per capita income	\$19,820		
Insurance Status		Percent	
Uninsured adults(18-64 yrs)	32.2%		
Uninsured children (<18 yrs)	8.6%		
Adult Education			
Less than high school	39.0%		
High school diploma	16.6%		
Public high school dropout rate	10.4		
Homelessness			
Number of people on one night	22,030		
Number of people per year	36,429		
PERSONS LIVING WITH AIDS & OTHER HEALTH INDICATORS			
PLWA (as of 12/31/06)		Number	Rate
SPA 4 Total		7,893	626
Race/Ethnicity		Percent	Rate
White	41%	1247	
Black or African American	17%	1878	
Latino or Hispanic	38%	425	
API	3%	99	
AI/AN	1%	1000	
Exposure Category		Percent	
MSM	72%		
MSM/IDU	7%		
IDU	4%		
Heterosexual	4%		
Other	13%		
Teen Births (2004 rate per 1000 live births)			
15-19 yrs	92.5		
STDs (2005 rate per 100,000)			
Primary & Secondary Syphilis	23.4		
Early Latent Syphilis	19.5		
Late & Late Latent Syphilis	31.1		
Gonorrhea	140.3		
Chlamydia	395.6		
Mental Health (2005 estimate)		Percent	
Adults diagnosed with depression	11.9%		
Alcohol & Drug Use (2005 data)			
Percent of adults who binge drink	19.2		
Rate of drug-related adult deaths	6.8		

SPA 5: West

Facts At A Glance:

2005 Population: 651,016
 Square Miles: 210.9
 Population Density: 3,087 / square mile

Supervisorial Districts:

District 2: Yvonne B. Burke
 District 3: Zev Yaroslavsky



DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE & CO-FACTORS			
Race/Ethnicity			
Total Population	651,016		
Black or African American	7.0%		
American Indian	0.2%		
Asian/Pacific Islander	11.4%		
Latino or Hispanic	16.6%		
White	61.3%		
Other/Multi-racial	3.5%		
Age		Percent	
0-17 years	16.8%		
18-64 years	69.8%		
65 years and over	13.4%		
Language Spoken at Home		Percent	
English	65.2%		
Spanish	14.3%		
Asian or Pacific Islander	7.1%		
European/Other	13.4%		
Immigration (2000 Census)		Percent	
Foreign Born - Not a U.S. citizen		14.7%	
Poverty		Percent	
Persons below 100% Poverty		11.0%	
Per capita income		\$46,809	
Insurance Status		Percent	
Uninsured adults(18-64 yrs)		11.8%	
Uninsured children (<18 yrs)		4.0%	
Adult Education			
Less than high school		10.5%	
High school diploma		12.3%	
Public high school dropout rate		4.7	
Homelessness			
Number of people on one night		6,703	
Number of people per year		13,318	
PERSONS LIVING WITH AIDS & OTHER HEALTH INDICATORS			
PLWA (as of 12/31/06)		Number	Rate
SPA 5 Total		1,139	179
Race/Ethnicity		Percent	Rate
White	59%	167	
Black or African American	15%	403	
Latino or Hispanic	22%	230	
API	3%	45	
AI/AN	<1%	335	
Exposure Category		Percent	
MSM	72%		
MSM/IDU	6%		
IDU	5%		
Heterosexual	5%		
Other	11%		
Teen Births (2004 rate per 1000 live births)			
15-19 yrs		23.1	
STDs (2005 rate per 100,000)			
Primary & Secondary Syphilis		4.9	
Early Latent Syphilis		4.3	
Late & Late Latent Syphilis		6.3	
Gonorrhea		61.9	
Chlamydia		206.6	
Mental Health (2005 estimate)		Percent	
Adults diagnosed with depression		16.6%	
Alcohol & Drug Use (2005 data)			
Percent of adults who binge drink		17.4	
Rate of drug-related adult deaths		5.6	

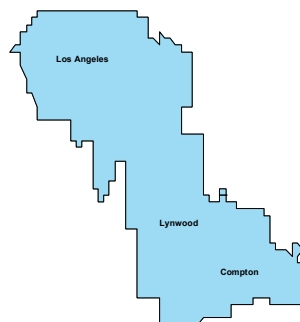
SPA 6: South

Facts At A Glance:

2005 Population: 1,078,548
 Square Miles: 77.3
 Population Density: 13,948 / square mile

Supervisory Districts:

District 1: Gloria Molina
 District 2: Yvonne B. Burke
 District 4: Don Knabe



DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE & CO-FACTORS			
Race/Ethnicity			
	Total Population	1,078,548	
	Black or African American	30.4%	
	American Indian	0.2%	
	Asian/Pacific Islander	1.5%	
	Latino or Hispanic	64.3%	
	White	2.5%	
	Other/Multi-racial	1.1%	
Age			Percent
	0-17 years	34.0%	
	18-64 years	58.6%	
	65 years and over	7.4%	
Language Spoken at Home			Percent
	English	42.3%	
	Spanish	55.3%	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	1.3%	
	European/Other	1.1%	
Immigration (2000 Census)			Percent
	Foreign Born - Not a U.S. citizen	28.2%	
Poverty			Percent
	Persons below 100% Poverty	28.0%	
	Per capita income	\$11,140	
Insurance Status			Percent
	Uninsured adults(18-64 yrs)	31.7%	
	Uninsured children (<18 yrs)	11.3%	
Adult Education			
	Less than high school	53.0%	
	High school diploma	19.2%	
	Public high school dropout rate	7.8	
Homelessness			
	Number of people on one night	11,670	
	Number of people per year	26,061	
PERSONS LIVING WITH AIDS & OTHER HEALTH INDICATORS			
PLWA (as of 12/31/06)		Number	Rate
	SPA 6 Total	2,167	208
Race/Ethnicity		Percent	Rate
	White	4%	354
	Black or African American	53%	340
	Latino or Hispanic	43%	139
	API	<1%	41
	AI/AN	<1%	260
Exposure Category		Percent	
	MSM	48%	
	MSM/IDU	5%	
	IDU	8%	
	Heterosexual	14%	
	Other	25%	
Teen Births (2004 rate per 1000 live births)			
	15-19 yrs	149.6	
STDs (2005 rate per 100,000)			
	Primary & Secondary Syphilis	7.3	
	Early Latent Syphilis	7.3	
	Late & Late Latent Syphilis	27.1	
	Gonorrhea	290.1	
	Chlamydia	859.5	
Mental Health (2005 estimate)			Percent
	Adults diagnosed with depression	12.2%	
Alcohol & Drug Use (2005 data)			
	Percent of adults who binge drink	13.7	
	Rate of drug-related adult deaths	5.1	

SPA 7: East

Facts At A Glance:

2005 Population: 1,405,922
 Square Miles: 164
 Population Density: 8,570 / square mile

Supervisorial Districts:

District 1: Gloria Molina
 District 2: Yvonne B. Burke
 District 4: Don Knabe



DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE & CO-FACTORS			
Race/Ethnicity			
Total Population	1,405,922		
Black or African American	2.8%		
American Indian	0.3%		
Asian/Pacific Islander	8.2%		
Latino or Hispanic	70.6%		
White	16.8%		
Other/Multi-racial	1.3%		
Age		Percent	
0-17 years	30.3%		
18-64 years	60.5%		
65 years and over	9.2%		
Language Spoken at Home		Percent	
English	35.0%		
Spanish	56.0%		
Asian or Pacific Islander	6.3%		
European/Other	2.7%		
Immigration (2000 Census)		Percent	
Foreign Born - Not a U.S. citizen	23.9%		
Poverty		Percent	
Persons below 100% Poverty	14.8%		
Per capita income	\$16,925		
Insurance Status		Percent	
Uninsured adults(18-64 yrs)	23.2%		
Uninsured children (<18 yrs)	10.0%		
Adult Education			
Less than high school	39.8%		
High school diploma	22.4%		
Public high school dropout rate	2.5		
Homelessness			
Number of people on one night	5,580		
Number of people per year	14,635		
PERSONS LIVING WITH AIDS & OTHER HEALTH INDICATORS			
PLWA (as of 12/31/06)		Number	Rate
SPA 7 Total	1,379	100	
Race/Ethnicity		Percent	Rate
White	14%	79	
Black	7%	263	
Latino	75%	107	
API	3%	33	
AI/AN	1%	178	
Exposure Category		Percent	
MSM	58%		
MSM/IDU	5%		
IDU	6%		
Heterosexual	10%		
Other	21%		
Teen Births (2004 rate per 1000 live births)			
15-19 yrs	101.0		
STDs (2005 rate per 100,000)			
Primary & Secondary Syphilis	3.3		
Early Latent Syphilis	2.8		
Late & Late Latent Syphilis	8.5		
Gonorrhea	52.4		
Chlamydia	343.3		
Mental Health (2005 estimate)		Percent	
Adults diagnosed with depression	13.2%		
Alcohol & Drug Use (2005 data)			
Percent of adults who binge drink	17.8		
Rate of drug-related adult deaths	4.7		

SPA 8: South Bay

Facts At A Glance:

2005 Population: 1,545,275
 Square Miles: 327
 Population Density: 4,726 / square mile

Supervisorial Districts:

District 2: Yvonne B. Burke
 District 4: Don Knabe



DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE & CO-FACTORS			
Race/Ethnicity			
Total Population	1,545,275		
Black or African American	14.6%		
American Indian	0.3%		
Asian/Pacific Islander	14.0%		
Latino or Hispanic	37.7%		
White	30.9%		
Other/Multi-racial	2.5%		
Age		Percent	
0-17 years	26.9%		
18-64 years	62.9%		
65 years and over	10.2%		
Language Spoken at Home		Percent	
English	56.2%		
Spanish	29.4%		
Asian or Pacific Islander	10.5%		
European/Other	3.9%		
Immigration (2000 Census)		Percent	
Foreign Born - Not a U.S. citizen	17.8%		
Poverty		Percent	
Persons below 100% Poverty	15.4%		
Per capita income	\$25,085		
Insurance Status		Percent	
Uninsured adults(18-64 yrs)	17.7%		
Uninsured children (<18 yrs)	7.1%		
Adult Education			
Less than high school	25.1%		
High school diploma	19.2%		
Public high school dropout rate	4.6		
Homelessness			
Number of people on one night	4,457		
Number of people per year	5,065		
PERSONS LIVING WITH AIDS & OTHER HEALTH INDICATORS			
PLWA (as of 12/31/06)		Number	Rate
SPA 8 Total		4,006	249
Race/Ethnicity		Percent	Rate
White	41%	320	
Black or African American	25%	414	
Latino or Hispanic	30%	201	
API	3%	54	
AI/AN	<1%	260	
Exposure Category		Percent	
MSM	66%		
MSM/IDU	8%		
IDU	8%		
Heterosexual	10%		
Other	8%		
Teen Births (2004 rate per 1000 live births)			
15-19 yrs		86.4	
STDs (2005 rate per 100,000)			
Primary & Secondary Syphilis	3.5		
Early Latent Syphilis	4.3		
Late & Latent Syphilis	8.9		
Gonorrhea	115.2		
Chlamydia	389.0		
Mental Health (2005 estimate)		Percent	
Adults diagnosed with depression	13.7 %		
Alcohol & Drug Use (2005 rate per 100,000)			
Percent of adults who binge drink	17.6		
Rate of drug-related adult deaths	5.6		

Chapter References

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